

# FACTS SHEET OF CHILD RELATED INDICATORS



Government of Nepal  
Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare

## **Central Child Welfare Board**

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The Central Child Welfare Board (CCWB) has established 'National Child Rights Information Resource Centre' aiming at improving management of children related information and developing it as a central hub for child rights data and information in Nepal. It provides a platform for interested institutions/persons to utilize the information and resources of the Centre. As the issues of child rights are multi sectoral in its scope, the CCWB coordinates with all concerned stakeholders in generating, disaggregating and managing child related information at the national level.

The District Child Welfare Board will also have district level child rights information resource centre. The DCWB will use them for dissemination, awareness, planning, monitoring and evaluation purposes, and at the same time, the information will be forwarded to the CCWB information hub.

In this journey to managing child rights and protection related information, all concerned stakeholders, professional and individuals are kindly requested to provide information around you or in your access to CCWB and cooperate it in strengthening child rights information management in Nepal.

## STATUS OF CHILD RELATED INDICATORS

Indicator	Status	Year	Data source
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Total population	26494504 (13645463- Female, 12849041- Male)	2011	Population Census 2011, CBS
Sex ratio (male per 100 female)	94.2	2011	"
Child population (<16 yrs)	39.81 (10546863)	2011	"
Child population (<18 yrs)	44.42 (11767935)	2011	"
<b>INSTITUTION</b>			
# of VDCs adopted Child Friendly Local Governance (CFLG) guidelines.	1056 VDCs 44 Municipalities	2014	MoFALD
# of districts adopted Child Friendly Local Governance (CFLG) guidelines.	60 Districts	2014	"
# of total child clubs	19454 Child clubs	2014	CCWB, 2014
# of child clubs affiliated to the district - (community based, school based)	11625 (9512 Community Based, 6425 School Based and 25 Institutional Based)	2014	"
# of V/MCPCs formed	1661 (VCPC) 27 (MCPC)	2014	"
# of Child Helpline - district	13 districts (Kathmandu, Morang, Makwanpur, Banke, Kaski, Bardiya, Chitwan, Udayapur, Surkhet, Dailekh, Lamjung, Rupendehi and Kailali)	2015	CCWB, 2015

# of functional Juvenile Bench in District Court	56	2014	The state of Juvenile Justice in Nepal, 2014
<b>EDUCATION</b>			
Literacy rate	65.9%	2011	Population census 2011, CBS
47.43% passed (40.96%G, 53.94% B ) Total appeared 405338 <sup>1</sup>	2015	Office of Controller of Examination, 2015 [2072]	
Net enrolment rate (NER) in primary, lower-secondary, secondary and higher secondary level	Primary = 96.2 % Lower secondary =74.6 % Secondary 56.1 % Higher secondary =13.1 %	2014/15	Flash 1 Report 2071 (2014/15), DoE
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in NER	Primary = 0.99 Lower secondary= 1.02 Secondary = 0.99 Higher secondary=1.03	"	"
Overall survival rate to grade five	86.8% (87.5G, 86.5B)	"	"
Overall survival rate to grade eight	74.6% (76.B, 73.3B)	"	"
# of ECD centers	35121 (5087 in institutional schools and 30,034 in community schools/ community based)	"	"
<b>HEALTH</b>			
Under-five mortality rate (U5MR)	54 (per 1,000 live birth)	2011	NDHS, MoHP 2011
Infant mortality rate (IMR) - (less than one year)	46 (per 1,000 live birth)	2011	"
Neo-natal mortality rate (less than 28 days)	33 (per 1,000 live birth)	2011	"

<b>Immunization:</b> % of children under one year immunized with BCG % of children under one year immunized with DPT-HepB-Hib3 % of children under one year immunized with OPV 3 % of one year old children immunized against Measles/Rubella	National coverage of: BCG = 99% DPT-HepB-Hib3 = 92 OPV3 = 92 Measles/Rubella = 88	2012-13	Annual Report, DoHS, 2012/13
# of HIV infected children	1668 (under 15 year age group)	2013/14	NASC, DoHS
% of under five years children with stunting (height-for-age)	41%	2011	NDHS, MoHP
% of under five years children with wasting (weight-for-height)	11%	2011	"
% of under five years children with under-weight (weight-for-age)	29%	2011	"
% of under five years children who have overweight for height of the WHO standard	2.1%	2014	NMICS 2014, CBS and UNICEF Nepal.
% of anemia among under 2 years children	69%	2011	"
% of babies with low birth weight	12%	2011	"
Incidence of diarrhea per 1,000 under five years children (new cases)	629/1000	2013/14	DoHS

Incidence of acute respiratory infection (ARI) per 1,000 children under five years (new visits)	951	2013/14	DoHS
Incidence of pneumonia (mild + severe) per 1,000 children under five years (new visits)	244	2013/14	DoHS
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% of working children aged between 5 and 14 years	33.9 % (2111 out of 6229 thousands)	2008	Nepal Labor Force Survey 2008, CBS, Nepal
% of working children aged between 5 and 17 years by gender	40.4% (3.14 million out of 7.77) Girls = 47.6% Boys = 36.1%	2008	Nepal Child Labor Report, , ILO & CBS, 2011 based on NLFS, 2008.
% of child labor aged between 5 and 17 years out of working children of the same age group	51% (1.6 million) Girls = 56.9% Boys = 43.1%	"	"
% of child labor aged between 5 and 17 years engaged in 'hazardous work' by gender	38.8% (0.62 million) out of child labor Girls = 21.9% (373,000) Boys = 17.3 % (248,000)	"	"
% of working children aged 5 to 17 who are literate	86.5%	"	"
% of working children who are attending school	79% (2.48 million out of 3.14 million)	"	"
% of economically active children aged between 5 and 14 years who are attending school	89.5% (5578 out of 6229)	"	"

## SOCIAL AND OTHER ASPECTS

% of child marriage by development region	41% (<18 years) Eastern Region 34%; Central Region: 40%; Western Region: 36%; Mid-western Region: 53%; Far-Western Region: 48%	2012/13	<i>UNFPA. Child Marriage Profiles. 2012a.</i>
# of childcare homes in the district	585 in 45 districts including Child Helpline and Transit Home	2015	CCWB
# of children (girls & boys) living in childcare homes	15811 (7838 G, 7973B)	2015	CCWB
# of children lost by gender	786 (444G, 342B)	2014/15	CCWB, 2015
# of unaccompanied children found by gender	360 (106G, 254B)	2014/15	"
# of children integrated in the family # of found children rehabilitated to childcare homes	496 (189G, 307B) 151 (55G, 96B)	2014/15	"
% of children under age 5 whose births are reported registered	58.1%	2014	NMICS 2014, CBS and UNICEF Nepal

## ABBREVIATIONS:

B	=	Boys
CBS	=	Central Bureau of Statistics
CCWB	=	Central Child Welfare Board
CFLG	=	Child Friendly Local Governance
DoE	=	Department of Education
DoHS	=	Department of Health Services
ECD	=	Early Childhood Development
FW	=	Far-west
G	=	Girl
ILO	=	International Labour Organization
KV	=	Kathmandu Valley
MCPC	=	Municipality Child Protection Committee
MoE	=	Ministry of Education
MoFALD	=	Ministry of Federal Affairs and Local Development
MW	=	Mid-west
NDHS	=	Nepal Demographic Health Services
NLFS	=	Nepal Labor Force Survey
NMICS	=	Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
VCPC	=	Village Child Protection Committee

### 1 SLC Examination: Appeared and Passed by Gender, 2015

Description	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Appeared	405338	202163	203175
Total Passed	192267	109043	83224
Pass Percent	47.43	53.94	40.96
Distinction	21247	12426	8821
First Division	90176	52005	38171
Second Division	76482	42176	34306
Third Division	4362	2436	1926
Total Dropped	5099	2549	2550
Total Withheld	1199	763	436
Total Cancelled	612	263	349
Total Expelled	83	49	34

*Department of Education, 2015*