

ACRONYMS

DFID	Department of International Development (UK)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
IF	Integrated Framework
ITC	International Trade Center
IPR	Intellectual Property Rights
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MOFTR	Memorandum of Foreign Trade Regime
SPS	Sanitary and Phyto Sanitary
SME	Small and Medium Enterprise
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic & Social Commission for Asia & the Pacific
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
NIU	National Implementation Unit
WTO	World Trade Organization

IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7g / gkfn

!= IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7g:yfkgfsf]k[7eldM

; g\!(#) sf] IjZj cfly\$ dGblsf] glthf:j?k cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/df pbf/ls/Ofsf sbdnf0{ IjZj sf clwsfz dh\$x?n]kpfv cfly\$ /Ofgltsf ?kdf :jlsfg{yfn]. o; ðlr bf] fl] IjZj o4n]hhz agfPsf] IjZj cy[oj:yfnf0{kghl]g lbg]kpf; df ; g\!(\$\$ df ePsf]a0g p8;\; Dd]hgdf cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ tyf cfly\$ clej [4 / dfl]b\$ l:y/tfsf nflu lgDg tlGj 6f cGt/fl[60 ; :yfsf]:yfkgf ug]lg0f6 ul/of]M

! IjZj a\$ (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)

@ cGt/fl[60 dbf] sf]f (International Monetary Fund)

cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ ; E7g (International Trade Organization)

ol tlG ; :yfxz dWb] IjZj a] / cGt/fl[60 dbf] sf]f a0g p8;\; :yfxz sf gfddf kflnt e0{ sf0ff] ogdf cfpG ; kmn eP, t/ cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ ; E7g eg]:yfkgf xg ; s0 .

cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ ; E7g :yfkgfsf]; DaGwdf kgM ; g\!(\$^ df !* j6f dh\$ssf]; mlgtdf Jofkf/ tyf /fl]uf/; DaGwl ; 0Qm /fi6x3lo ; Dd]hgdf]dftxtdf Ps tof/L ; ldlT u7g ul/of]/ o; sf a7sxz ; g\ !(\$& df G0bf\${/ h0j0fdf tyf ; g\!(\$* sf]xjfgf a7saf6 cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]:yfkgfsf nflu a8fkq (Charter) hf/L ul/of]. oBlk o; nf0{; a}; b:oaf6 ; dy0 kflT xg ; s0 . ctM o; ; Dd]hgdf efu lng]%) /fi6xzdWb]s]n @# j6f /fi60]; g\!(\$& d)c:yfol ?kdf e0; f/ / Jofkf/; DaGwl ; fdf0 ; Dem]f (General Agreement on Tariff and Trade, GATT) nf0{; xdlT kbfg u/]cg?k of] ; Dem]f sf klj wfgx? nfu"ul/of]. cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/nf0{tlj tfsf ; fy pbf/ls/Of ug{kflnt ; Af0ff]ds Jofkf/ k0ffnldf ; wf/ Nofpgsf nflu cfd; Dem]fdf x:tfif/ ug]dh\$xn]e0; f/ dx; h s6f]laf/\$f] jftf{; ? u/]. klxn]jftf0f6 sl/a \$ xhf/ % ; o j:txz sf]e0; f/ dx; hdf s6f]l ug]lg0f6 u0of]. h; n]tIsnlg sh IjZj Jofkf/sf] kF efusf]Ps efu cf]u6sf]lyof]. of]; Dem]f (GATT) ; g\!(\$& blv IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]:yfkgf gx0fsf]cj:yf; Dd IjZj df Ps dfq axklflo Jofkf/ lgoldt ug] ; 06qsf ?kdf /xsf]lyof].

IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]:yfkgfsf]lj sf; qmddf klxn]r/Ofsf]jftf{; g\!(\$& df h0j0fdf / bf] fl] r/Ofsf]jftf{; g\!(\$ (df kflG; sf]cg]l (Annecy) zx/df ; ? eof]. o; jftf0f e0; f/ dx; hdf s6f]lsf]lg0f6sf]cltI/Qm yk !) dh\$x? GATT sf]; b:o ag]. t] fl] r/Ofsf]jftf{; g\!(%! df ahfotsf]6fs]e0g]:yfgdf ; DkGg eof]/ o; df yk rf/ dh\$x?n]; b:otf lnP . o:t}; g\!(%^ df h0j0fdf rfyf]jftf{eof]. kff]50f] / ; ftr/Ofsf jftf{?nf0{qmdzM18Nnf0 -!(^)-^!_ s08L -!(^\$-^& / 6fl]sof] -!(#-&(_ gfdn]lrlg65g\ s00L jftf\$]cGto; Dddf GATT sf]; b:o; Wof nueu %) ku\$]lyof]. ; g\!(^) sf]bzssf]kl/Dedf g}w}lj sf; fl]dv dh\$xn]; b:otf ln0; s0f lyP . cf7f]r/Ofsf]jftf{h; nf0{p?Uj]jftf{elg65, hg ; g\!(^^ df df]Ssf]df ; ? e0{; g\!(\$\$ df ; DkGg eof]. o; jftf0f o/fl]nl ; dbfonufotsf ! ; o @\$ dh\$; xeful lyP . p?Uj]jftf0f ; xdlT ePsf ; l6wxz sf]Psls[?kdf clGtd sfg0 (Final Act) tof/ ul/of]. axklflo lgod / cgzf; g; Ddt j:t' Jofkf/nf0{; Jf Jofkf/ tyf Jofkf/ ; Dj4 afl4s ; Dkbfsf]clwsf/sf l0qdf ; d] lj :tf/ ul/of]. o:t]s]f Pj +j :q tyf tof/L kf]fssf]Jofkf/nf0{kgM GATT sf]kl/lwleq Nof0of]. ; fy}IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7g gfdS Ps cf]krf]s ; :yf :yfkgf ug]lg0f6 klg eof]. o; ksf/ ; g\!(\$\$ df cGt/fl[60 cfly\$ k0ffnlnf0{; xof]l]f]ds ?kn]lgoldt ug]kl/sNkgf ul/Psf]cGt/fl[60 Jofkf/ ; E7gn]nueu %) jifk15 dt?k lnPsf]5 .

!- l;Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf l; 4f6tx;

o; ; E7gsf dVo l; 4f6tx;nf0{lgDgadfl}hd k|t't ug{; l;G5 .

!= clt ; flj Wb k|t dh5sf]; lj wf (Most Favoured Nation Treatment): c6t/fli60 Jofkf/s ultlj lw clt ; flj Wb k|t dh5sf]; lj wf (Most Favoured Nation) df cfwf/t xgk5{. k|o\$; b:o/fi60 cfly\$ tyf Jofkf/s lqmfnsnfkdf Pp6f /fi60{ h:tft] ; lj wf k|f;g u5{ c6o ; b:o/fi60?nf0{klg ; f]cg?ksf]; lj wf t|sf n lgzt{?kdf k|f;g ug{k5{.

@= /fli60 Joj xf/ (National Treatment):

:j b;zl p|kfbg / c6o sg}; b:o /fi60 cfofltt j :t' tyf ;]fx?nf0{:j b;zleq ; dfg Joj xf/ ug{ kb5 e6g]/fli60 Joj xf/ (National Treatment) sf]l; 4f6tnf0{; E7gn]cftd; ft u/\$f]5 .

#= ahf/ kxFsf]cj ; / (Market Access):

lg|Zrt ; ldf / lgodleg /xl ; b:o/fi60]cfkmg]ahf/ ; a\$ lglD vhf /fvl ahf/ kxFsf]cj ; / (Market Access) k|f;g ug{kb5 .

\$= ; lg|Zrttf Pj +kf/blz{tf (Predictable and Transparent): l;0f6 tyf Jofkf/s ultlj lwsf] lgodg klqmfdf k|o\$; b:on]; lg|Zrttf Pj +kf/blz{f (Predictable and Transparent) sfod ug{kb5 .

!-@= l;Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf p2]ox;M

!= l; sf; fl;dv / sd lj sl; t dh5x;sf]cfly\$ lj sf; df ; xofl; k%of0 c6t/fli60 Jofkf/df ; xeful agfpg].

@= e6; f/ dx; hnufof Jofkf/sf c6o cj /fl;nf0{qmdzM 36fp6}nul lj sf; zln dh5x;sf]lj Zj Jofkf/df ; xeflutfsf]lg|Zrt tfnf0{a9fpg].

#= Jofkf/ pbf/l;0fnf0{cem Jofks ub;nhfg].

\$= axklflo Jofkf/ k0ffnlsf]:yfkf tyf lbuf]lj sf; sf]cj wf/0fnf0{ ; fy\$ agfpg].

%= axklflo Jofkf/ k0ffnlsf cfwf/et l; 4f6tx;nf0{; Af0f Pj +j sf; ug].

^= lj sl; t, lj sf; fl;dv tyf clt sd lj sl; t b;zsfghtsf]hlj g:t/ p7fpg].

&= k0f{/fl;huf/ / pRr tyf l:y/ ultn]cfdbf;glsf]kl/df0fdf j [4 ug].

*= lj Zj sf ; fl;-; f;wgsf]lj j \$k0f{Pj +; dlrt k|f; ubf]j ftj /0fsf]; Af0f u/l lbuf]lj sf; ug].

!-#= l;Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf dVo sf0x;

!= l;Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gdf ; DkGg e0; s\$; Demf;fx;sf] / elj iodf xg] ; Demf;fx;sf]sf0f]j og ug].

@= ; b:o/fi60;sf Jofkf/ gltnf0{; d; fdlos ?kdf ; dl|ff ug].

#= l;Zj a} tyf c6t/fli60 dbf sf]f; E ; dGjo /fvl ; b:o dh5x;sf]cfly\$; wf/sf nflu k|f;gzln /xg].

\$= l;klflo tyf axklflo ; Demf;f jftf\$ nflu ; b:o/fi60;sf]; fem d-rsf ?kdf sfo{ug].

%= ; b:o/fi60?alr p|kGg ePsf Jofkf/; DaGwl lj j fbnf0{; dfwfg ug].

@- IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf dVo ; Demfjfsf IjZj txf;

IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gcGtuŧ cGt/fi60 Jofkf/s ultIj lw ; ~rfngsf nflu @(axklflo ; Demfjŧ tyf %) eGbf a9L dGql:t/lo 3fjŧoff, Igoŧ6 tyf ; dembf/Lx; ; dfjji6 5g\ dVo dVo ; Demfjŧ tyf Itgsf klj wfgx; o; kŧf/ 5gM

eG; f/ dx; h / Jofkf/; DaGwl ; fdfGo ; Demfjŧ

IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7g cGtuŧ Pp6f dxIj kOf{; Demfjfsf ?kdf eG; f/ dxh / Jofkf/; DaGwl ; fdfGo ; Demfjŧ /xŧf] 5 . o; ; Demfjfcg?k ; b:ox;n]eG; f/ dx; hsf dNbdaf6 dfq /fi60 pBf]usf]; Af0f ug{ ; S5g\ o; ; Demfjfn] cG0 cgbfg, ; Af0ffids pkfox; / cfoftsf]kl/df0ffids aGb]hnf0{dfG0tf lbPsf]50 . t/ eQnfgl ; Gthg / dbf] ; l-rlt h:tf Ij ifox?df uDeL/ ; d:of cfPdf cflyŧ pkfo tyf kl/df0ffids aGb]hnufotsf cG0 pkfox; ; d: cj nDag ug{; lsg]Joj :yf 5 .

eG; f/ dNofsg; DaGwl ; Demfjŧ

eG; f/ dNof]g; DaGwl ; Demfjfdf IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf ; b:o/fi6x;sf]cfoftstfh]vb It/ŧf] dNodf dNof]g ug{kG]afN0tf /fvŧf]5 . vb sf/f]f/sf]dNodfly zsf ePdf p:t}j :tŧf]dNo, ; dfq kŧ[tsf] j :tŧf]sf/fj f/ dNo, 3/h' ahf/sf]dNo, pTkbfg nfutdf gkrf tyf vr{hfŧl sfod ul/Psf]dNo jf o:t}sg}nlrnf]cfwf/df sfod ul/Psf]dNonf0{cfwf/ dfG' kg]Joj :yf /xŧf]5 . j :t' Jofkf/sf]l; nl; nfdf o; ; Demfjfn]eG; f/ dx; h qmdZM x6fpB}/ 36fpB}nul elj iodf j [4 xg g; Sg]u/L pRrtd ; ldf Igwf{Of ug{kG](Tariff Binding) klj wfg /fvŧf]5 .

IqLo Jofkf/ ; xof]u; DaGwl Joj :yf

IqLo Jofkf/ ; xof]u ; DemfjfcGtuŧ ; ~rfng xG]Jofkf/sf]xsdf clt ; f]allokOf{l; 4fGt (MFN) nfu" ug{o; ; Demfjfn] clgj fo{u/ŧf] 50 eg] cfBf]us dhŧx;n] Pstkn?kdf ; fdfGo ufXotf (GSP) kOfnLh:tf]:j tGq Jofkf/nf0{kf] ; flxt ug{; Sg]Joj :yf /xŧf]5 .

cltsd Ij sl; t dhŧx;sf]nflu IjZj Joj :yfl

cltsd Ij sl; t dhŧx;n]cfkn]Ij sf; sf]:t/, cflyŧ Pj +Jofkf/s cfj Zostf, kŧf; Igs Pj +; :yfut lfdtfq?k kl]tj 4tf JoQm ug{; xlnot kfpG5g .

s]f; DaGwl ; Demfjŧ

j :t' Jofkf/sf] Iqdf IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] csf] dxIj kOf{ ; Demfjfsf ?kdf s]f; DaGwl ; Demfjŧ (Agreement on Agriculture) nf0{Ing ; lsg5 . o; ; Demfjŧ cGtuŧ kl/df0ffids aGb]h, cfoft Ohfhkq h:tf u}cflyŧ aGb]hx; x6fpg]/ o; sf]cflyŧ dNo Igwf{Of u/L eG; f/ b/df g}yk u/L dx; hls/Of (Tarrification) nfu" ug]h:tf kj wfgx? /xŧf 5g\ . o; u/L s]f Iqdf lb0g] ; /sf/L cgbfgnf0{lgif]wt, cf]zs lgif]wt / :jlsf cgbfg u/L tlG ; dXdf julŧ/Of u/LPsf]5 . cgbfgnf0{ 36fpg]cGt/fi60 kl]tj 4tfsf]klj wfg /x]klg cNklj sl; t dhŧx;n]nf0{eg]o:t]Joj :yf clgj fo{?kdf nfu"xB0 .

j:q tyf tof/L kf]fs; DaGwl ; Demfjŧ

j :t' Jofkf/sf l; nl; nfdf j :t' tyf tof/L kf]fs; DaGwl ; Demfjŧ (Agreement of Textiles and Clothing) cGtuŧ k]Int IgoG0ffids klj wfgx;nf0{; g\@))% hgj/L ! b]v kOf?kdf x6f0Psf]5 - vf; u/] sf]f kOfnL . o; ; Demfjfcg?k eG; f/sf]pRrtd ; ldf Igwf{Of ug] / kl/df0ffids aGb]h

x6fpg] s/fx / x\$ 5g\eg] : jR5s lgoff kltaw / c6o c:ki6 pkfox sf] cj ndag ug{gkf0g] Joj:yf /x\$]5 .

Jofk/sf klij lws cj /fx ; DaGwl ; Demf

Jofk/df nuf0g] klij lws cj /fx ; DaGwl ; Demf (Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade TBT) n]kofslhE, dfs] h:tf s/fsf]dfkb08; DaGwl lgodx sf]klij wfg u/\$]5 . o:tf dfkb08x ; b:o/fi6 sf]u0f:t/; DaGwl lgsfon]kf/bzl?kdf k\$flzt u/L lgoff stf sf nflu cfj Zos ; rgfx kj flxt ug{g]af]lbt /x\$]5 .

:jf:Yo / jg:klt :jf:Yo; DaGwl ; Demf

Jofk/df nuf0g] klij lws cj /fx ; DaGwl ; Demf]n] c6t/fli6 :jlsfo{ dfkb08sf] sf]ogdf ebfj kof{gllt ckgfpg lbb . t/ lj Zj Jofk/ ; E7gsf]:jf:Yo / jg:klt :jf:Yo; DaGwl ; Demf (SPS) n]lgw]t dfkb08sf]k\$fg / k] f/0f u/L ljleg dh\$af6 xg]cfoftdf km/s-km/s dfkb08 tyf :t/ lgw]0f ckgfpg ; lsg]Joj:yf u/\$]5 .

Antidumping Duty ; DaGwl Joj:yf

j:t' Jofk/; E ; DaGwl ; Demf]c6tu\$ sg]j:thf0{csf]dh\$df ptkfbg dNoebf sd dNodf lgoff ul/65 eg]o; nfo{Dumping u/\$]7xfof{o:tf]cglrt ultj lwnf0{lgogof ug{ ; lsg]k] wfg /x\$]5 . o; c6tu\$ yk dx; h nufpg jf c6o sg]pkfox? cj ndj g ug{ ; lsg]klij wfg /x\$]5 . Dumping sf]sf/0fn]/li6 pBf]x nfo{cfly\$ g\$; fgl ku\$]kdf]0ft ePdf Antidumping duty nufpg]tyf /li6 lxt ; Af0f; DaGwl c6o pkfox ckgf0{j:y kltkw]j ftj /0fsf]; hgf ug{ ; Sg]u/L lj Zj Jofk/ ; E7gn]cgbllt kbf]g ub\$.

cfoft Ohfht-kq; DaGwl ; Demf

o; ; Demf] c6tu\$ cfoft Jofk/nf0{; /lns/0f ug]k\$]0fsf]nflu cfot Ohfht kq hf/L ug]kg]; do / k\$]0fsf]j f/0f Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . lj Zj Jofk/ ; E7gsf]cfoft Ohfht-kq ; DaGwl ; Demf]n]:j tM Ohfht klt xg]j f gxg]Joj:yf, k]nt ; jf zNs cflb klij wfgx c]gj fo?kdf kf/blz\$ tfsf nflu k\$flzt ug{g]af]lbt u/\$]5 .

lxt ; Af0f (Safeguard); DaGwl; fdfGo ; Demf

j:t' Jofk/df lxt ; Af0f; DaGwl ; Demf]n]/li6 pBf]unf0{xfgl klg]u/L c:jeflj s 7hf]kl/df0fdf cfoft ePsf]kdf]0ft ePdf e\$; f/ dx; h ; ldf (bound tariff rates) e6b a9l dx; h nuf0{jf kl/df0ff]ds a6b] jf c6o sg]pkfoaf6 cfoft lgo6qof ug{ ; Sg]klij wfg /x\$]5 .

; jf Jofk/; DaGwl ; fdfGo ; Demf

j:t' Jofk/sf cltl/Qm lj Zj Jofk/ ; E7gn]; jf Jofk/df a9l kf/blz\$ / qlds pbf/ls/0fsf]p2]o lnPsf]5 . lj Btlo dNodaf6 ; jf Jofk/ Ps b\$af6 csf]b\$df k]ofpg] pker]mf ckm]; jf ptkfbg :yndf klg] Jofk/s kltlgw]j / ; jf kbf]g ug]l]ol]msf]c? dh\$df pkl:ylt h:tf rf/ klqofdf ; jf Jofk/ ; -rfng xg ; Sg]lglZrt ul/Psf]5 . ; jf Jofk/; DaGwl ; Demf]n]klg clt ; flj Wok0f{; xlnot, kf/blz\$tf, /li6 Joj xf/, ahf/ kx\$sf]; lj wf sg sg ; jf lq]df pknAw u/fpg]xf] k]o\$; b:o/fi6 :ki6 kltj 4tf bz]pgkg\$. xfn !@ j6f ; jf lq / o; sf ! ; o ^) j6f pkl]q x ; jf Jofk/sf nflu ; lns/0f ul/Psf]5 .

Jofkf/; Ē ; DalGwt afjAs ; DklQ clwsf/; DaGwl ; Demfj

ljZj Jofkf/ ; Ē7gsf]csf]dxTj k0f{ ; Demfj Jofkf/; Ē ; DalGwt afjAs ; DklQ; DaGwl ; Demfj /x\$]5 .
o; ; Demfjfn]kltlnk clwsf/, k06, cfbflus l8hf0g, Jofkf/ lr6x, efbflns lr6x cflbh:tf s/nf0{
; d0l cflj isf/sx; / ptkfbgstf]sf]clwsf/ j f j :t' Jofkf/s k0fhgdf Nofpg kf0g]Joj :yf u/\$]f]
5 . ; fdf0otof k06n]lj le0g cfbflus cflj Zsf/x?sf] kltlnk clwsf/n]; flxl0s, j j flgs / snfids
s[tx;nf0{; Af0f k0fg u5{eg]Jofkf/s lr6xn]ptkfbgnf0{lj lzi6tf k0fg ug]clwsf/nf0{; /lft ub5

#= gkfnnf0{; Ē7gsf]; b:otfsf]cfj Zostf

!= ljZj sf clwsfz /fi6x; o; ; Ē7gsf]; b:o e0; s\$]f/ ljZj sf sh Jofk/sf] () kltztetbf
a9l Jofkf/ ol /fi6x;sf alr xg]u/\$]f]kl/k]odf gkfnn]cnu /x] cfkng]cfly\$ ultlj lw
; ~rfng ug{; Sg]cj :yf lyPg .
@= blif0f Plzof l0df klg gkfn / e0fgafx\$; a}/fi6x; b:o e0; s\$]f]:yltdf gkfnl0lo ?kdf
klg ; b:o g/lx/xg; Sg]:ylt lyPg .
gkfnnf0{ b0{ l5d\$]l dh\$dlb] ef/t, rlg ; b:o e0; s\$]f] kl/k]odf gkfnn]ljZj Jofkf/
; Ē7gsf]; b:otfaf6 cnllup/ a:g'xidf]cfly\$ / j fl0f0o gltsf]bl06sf]fn]klg pkoQm lyPg .
\$= gkfnh:tf] cltsd lj sl; t Pj +ljZj Jofkf/s ultljwdf sd k0fj zfnl bzn] Jofkf/s
sf/]f/df ahfavtdf b]yf kg] ; d:ofnf0{ axklfo Jofkf/k0ffnl c0tu{sf] ; d:of ; dfwg
klqmf]sf]dfl0daf6 Jofkf/ clwsf/ :yflkt ug{; b:otf h?/l lyof].
%= ; Ē7gdf 7hf Pj +; fgf / lj sl; t Pj +sd lj sl; t /fi6x]clwsf/ Ps /fi6x]Ps dtsf cfwf/df
lgwfl/t xg]ePsf]n]; Ē7gsf]; b:otfaf6 gkfnh:tf]; fgf/ sd lj sl; t dh\$sf]wf/0ffsf]klg
dxTj :yflkt xg]dx; ; ePsf]lyof].

#= ; Ē7gsf]; b:otfaf6 gkfnnf0{klkt xg ; Sg]; ljwf tyf krf0bfx;

!= ; Ē7gsf ; b:o/fi6x;sf] Jofkf/ pbf/ls/0fsf] k0fj af6 gkfnsf] lgotf Jofkf/ lj :tf/sf
cj ; /x;df j [4 xg\$.
@= xfn]sf]; lldt c0t/fl06 Jofkf/df lj lj wls/0f ug{; 3fp kul cfly\$ hf]vd 36fpg d2t kl0g\$.
#= ; Ē7gsf]; Demfjdf c0tlg]kt klj wfgx;af6 ; /lft / ; lglZrt Jofkf/sf]j ftj/0f ; hgf e0{
cfly\$ l:y/tf sfod ug{; xof]u kl0g]bl]v65 .
\$= cfbflus ptkfbgsf nflu cfj Zos sRrfkbfy; lgoldt=:y/ Pj +; he ?kdf pknAw xg ; Sg]
sf/0f cfbflus ptkfbgd f j [4 e0{lg]sf; l k] 40 xg ; Sg]bl]vPsf]5 .
%= cfkng]/fli60 lxtcg?k gkfnl cy{0qnf0{c0t/fl06 cfly\$ k0ffnl; Ē cfa4 u/fpg]cj ; / klkt
xg\$.
^= c0t/fl06 klt:kwf\$]j ftj/0fsf]; hgf]n] thgf]ds nfesf l0ax; klxrfg e0{gkfnsf]cfly\$
lqmf]snfkdf a9l ultzln]tf cfp]g]; Defj gf /x\$]f]5 .
&= ; j f l0df nfu" ul/g] pbf/ls/0fn] j 0]zs nufglsf] cfsif0df j [4 e0{ /fhuf/l clej [4 Pj +
cfly\$ j [4b/df ; xof]u kl0g hfg]bl]v65 .
*= c0t/fl06 Jofkf/s klt:kwf]n] gkfnl pBflux;sf] blftf / ptkfbs]j df j [4 ug]j ftj/0fsf]
; hgf xg]; Sg\$.
(= cltsd lj sl; t dh\$xs]sf nflu klkt xg; Sg] ; xof]u / lj lzi6 klj wfgn] gkfnsf] cfly\$
p0gltdf yk 6]f k0fpg ; Sg\$.
!)= gkfnsf afjAs ; Dkbf?sf]klxrfg e]tgsf]; Af0f / ; Dj 40df 6]f kl0g ; Sg]5 .
!!= bzn]df c0t/fl06 Jofkf/n]yk kfyldstf / dxTj kfp]g ; Sg\$.
!@= c0t/fl06 klj lw x: t0t/0fsf]dfl0daf6 bzn]sf]klj lws tyf cfbflus lj sf; df 6]f kl0g]5 .

@ gkfnn]; E7gsf]; b:otfaf6 ; fdgf ug{kgIrbf]lx;M

- != cGt/fli60 klt:kwf[ds l:ytsf]; fdgf ug{gkfnsf]pBf] j fl0fHo lfd df blftf / pTkfbsTj df clej [4 ug{clt cfjZos 5 .
- @= bZleq ljleG ; /sf/l lgsfox; alr Pj +ghl lfd; E kefj sf/l Pj +lg/Gt/ ; dGj osf]kpf; clt h?/l 5 .
- #= sltko cfly\$ glt tyf sfggl kfjwfg, klqofut kzf; slo Joj :yf Pj +; :yfut Joj :yfx; ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]kfjwfgcg?k kltj 4tf hgfPsf]; do tflnsfleq Joj :yf ug{kgIePsf]df o; nf0{k0f{?kdf cj nDj g ug{; lPsf]5} .
- \$= :j bZl pBf]lx; n]lj bZl pBf]usf] pTkfbg; E klt:kwf[df pqgkgIePsf] xBf u0f:t/ / dNodf Wofg gk?ofPdf ahf/af6 lj :yflkt xg ; Sg]qf; /xG5 . t; y{cGt/fli60 :t/df klt:kwf[ds l:ytsf]; fdgf ug{gkfnsf]pBf] j fl0fHo lfd df blftf / pTkfbsTj df clej [4 u/l klt:kwf[ds lfdtsf]lj sf; u/fpg' kgIePsf]5 .
- %= xfd] /fh:j k0ffnl eG; f/df a9l cfwl/t 5 . eG; f/ dx; h qmdzM sd ub}nfgkgIePsf] sf/0faf6 klt /fh:j 36; ; Sg]; Defj gf /xG5 .
- ^= gkfnsf k/Dk/fut lgoft hG0 pTkfbgx? h: tf]un}ef, klZdgf tyf tof/l kfzfs cflbn]cGt/fli60 j hf/df lta|klt:kwf[sf]; fdgf ug{kgIb]vG5 .
- &= laklfo Jofkf/ ; GwLx?j f6 klt xg ; Sg]; flj Wok0f{Jofkf/sf cj ; /x?df ; \$hg cfpG ; Sg]; Defj gf /x\$]5 .
- *= ljZj Jofkf/ ; u7gsf ; Dem}f Pj +kltj 4tf sfoff] og ug{J flbtfaf6 /fli60 glt lgdffdf nrstf (Flexibility) sf]cej /xG5 .

gkfnnf0{; E7gsf]; b:otfaf6 kg{; Sg]kefj x; sf]lj Zn}0f

- !=; E7gsf] l; 4Gt / eG; f/ dx; h tyf Jofkf/; DaGwl ; dfg0 ; Dem}fsf kfjwfgcg?k gkfnsf] cf0litt j :tx; df nfu"e0/x\$]eG; f/ dx; h b/ sd g}/x\$fn]; b:otfaf6 /fh:j nufot /fli60 pBf]unf0{gsf/flds c; / kgIb]vG . gkfnsf]Jofkf/ glt eDefj nf0{kfl; flxt ug{vnsf]5} / kl/df0ffl ds ab]hsf]k}ng klG x6f0; lPsfn]/ gkfnsf]Jofkf/ k0ffnl ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] kfjwfg; E lDnb]ePsfn] ; b:otfaf6 xfnf]l:ytdf Jofks kl/j tG xg]b]vG .
- @= slflfd xfn gkfnn]k}olf cgbfgx; sf]sg}vf; Joj :yf ug{; s\$]5} . clt sd lj sl; t /fi6sf]sf/0fn]j flif\$ sh pTkfbgsf]!) kltzt; Dd cgbfgsf]Joj :yf ug{; lsg]kfjwfg /x\$]5 . gkfnsf]j tdfg cgbfg Joj :yf sfod}/Vg ; lsg]xBf gsf/flds l:ytl ; hgf xg]b]vG . a? klt:kwf[ds lfdt j [4 ug{; lP sflfhG0 pTkfbgnufotsf gkfnl j :tx;n]lj sl; t / lj sf; fldv dh\$; df ahf/ kxF ; xh; ; /n kfpG\$.
- #= dfj, kz' tyf jg:klt :jf:Yo; DaGwl kf]j lws dfkb08sf] l:ytl eg] gkfndf sdhf] /x\$fn] cGt/fli60 :t/sf]dfkb08cg?k ug{g; lP gkfnl j :tx;n]lgoft ahf/ kfpG ufx]xg ; \$5, t/ o; lfd u0f:t/nufotsf lj ifox?df cGt/fli60 ; :yf tyf lgsfox; af6 gkfnn]; xof] klt ug{ ; Sg]; Defj gf /x\$]5 .
- \$= gkfnsf lgoft j :tx;n] tof/l kf] fssf] bf]] :yfg /lxcPsf]df ; g\@))% b]v sfdf ; dft e0; s\$]sf/0faf6 tof/l kfzfs lgoft df qmdzM xfl; fldv kj [0 b]v k/\$]5 . o; cj :yfdf tof/l kfzfiisf]kgp]yfg ug{gkfnn]cf^gf]kf] fs pTkfbgsf]u0f:t/ / dNnf0{klt:kwf[ds agfpg yk kpf; ug{h?/l b]vPsf]5 .

%= lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]klj wfgcg?k ptkfbg dNoe6bf sd dNodf cfoft ePsf](Dumping) l:ylt
 b]vg cfPdf lgo6q0fsf]sfgbl Joj:yf (Antidumping) ug{; lsg5, t/ gkfnf o; ; Da6wl vf;
 Joj:yf e0{g; s\$fn}o; ; Da6wdf sfo{x; cull8 a9fpg' cfj Zos 5 . o; sfo\$fnflu cfj Zos
 ux sfo\$fn]yfnl e0; s\$fn]5 .

^= cfoft Ohfht Joj:yf ; Da6wdf gkfnf cfoft Ohfhtkq lbg] ptklQsf] lj Gb6sf] k6f0fkq lbg]
 klqmf6sf] Joj:yf /x\$fn]lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]klj wfgcg?k k\$flzt u/l krf/k}f/ ug{cfj Zos
 b]vPsf]5 . o; k[7elddf j fl0fHo ljeuaf6 j fl0fHo lbwz6 hf/l ul/; lPsf]5 .

&= c6t/fli66 dfkb0bcg' f/ e6; f/ dNoflg; Da6wl ; Demf]fcg?ksf klj wfg nfu" ug{ c6t/fli66
 klj lws tyf c6; xofu kl/rfng ug{cfofj Zos b]v65 . o; sfo\$fnflu e6; f/ ; wf/ cfofhgf
 sfof] ogdf Nof0Psf]5 .

*= lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gn]; Jf Jofkf/nf0{!@ ; Jflf6 / ! ; o %% pklf6x;df jul6/Of u/\$f]5 . ol dWb]
 gkfn] !! ; Jflf6sf &) pklf6x;df %! klztb]v *) klzt; Dd lj bz l nufglsf] :j fldTj
 /xg; Sg]u/l gkfnl ahf/ vhf u/\$f]5 . lj bz l ; Jf kpfosn]gkfnf ; Jf ; ~rfng ug{rfx6f
 gkfnl; E6sf] ; eOm nufglf sDklg ; ~rfng ug{; Sg]zt{/flvPsf]5 . vhf u/Psf ; Jflf6f
 j6]zs nufgl / klj lw lelqg]x6f gkfnf /f]uf/Lsf]cj ; / j [4 xg] ; Defj gf b]vPsf]5 .

(= Jofkf/s kpfhgsf]af]4s ; DklQ; Da6wl ; Af0fsf lj ifox;df gkfnf]cgej tyf Joj:yf lgs}sd
 /x\$fn]c]wogsf]qmd hf/l /flvPsf]5 . ; g@)# df ci66nog ; /sf/sf] ; xofu]df gkfnf af]4s
 ; DklQ; E ; Da6wt P6, sfg6x;nf0{kg/fj n\$g ug{k/fdz6f]tsf] ; Jf kkt ePsf]lyof] . ; f]l
 cfwf/df cf]flus ; DklQ ; Af0f; Da6wl P6sf]d:off tof/ ul/Psf]5 . ; fy}lj Zj jofkf/ ; E7gsf]
 x^asEdf ; Dk6g 57f]-d6g:tl/o ; Dd]hgn]cit sd ljsl; t dh6x;sf] TRIPs Compliance Sf]
 cj lw #! hhf0{!# ; Dd a9fPsf]5 . gkfn]kkt ; emdOf cj lw (Transitional Period) Sf]
 clwstd pkef] ub; ; f] / ; fwgn]EofP; Dd af]4s ; DklQ ; Da6wl P6, sfg6 lgdf6f ug] kl/dfhg
 ug] ; zfwg ug]sfof0{lg/Gt/tf lbb}cf0{/x\$fn]5 . o; ; Dj Gwdf lj Zj af]4s ; DklQ ; u7g
 (WIPO) n]lj le6g klj lws tyf hgziOm ljsf; nufotsf lj ifox?df cfj Zos ; xofu pknJw
 u/fp6}cf0{/x\$fn]5 .

\$= ; b:otf k] {gkfnf]tkn6 ePsf kof; tyf sfo{x; M

\$=! glltut ; wf/x?

- j Zj cy6qdf b]vf k/\$f ; fdlos kl/j t6x;nf0{gkfn]cfknyf]kl/j zcg?k ; dofgsh
 ux0f ub}cf0{/x\$fn]5 . vf; u/l khf6qsf kg:yf]kgl5 pbf/ls/0fsf]klqmf6nf0{cfknyf
 gllt lgodx;df ; dfj z u/fp6}cf0{/x\$fn]5 . lghl lf6sf] ; xeflutfnf0{kfl] ; flxt ug]
 lj bz l nufgl cflif6 ug] rfn" vftdf kof{kl/j toff, a]f^a lf6df pbf/ls/0f, :j t6q
 ahf/sf]kl/sllkgf, Psaf/ k0fnl, nufgl kj 46dhs >d Joj:yf:tf pbf/ cy{gltx;
 cj nDag ub}cfPsf].
- c6t/fli66 Jofkf/sf] lf6df lg/Gt/ e0/x\$fn]pbf/ls/0f klqmf6f6 gofFc6t/fli66 Jofkf/
 k0fnlsf]k]b6f] ePsf]xf]. o; k0fnldf cfa4 e0{; d; fdlos ; wf/ ug{fli66 :t/df
 cfly6 ; Argf]ds ; dfofhgsf sfo6mdx; cl3 ; fl/Psf]lyof]. lf6lo :t/df lf6lo
 ; xofu ; E7gx;sf]:yfkf / ; m]gtfsf kof; x; ; d] x6}cfPsf]lyof].

\$=@ ; b:otfsf]nflu kpf; sf]yfnl

- o; }qmdf ; g\!(* (df g}GATT sf]; b:otfsf nflu cfj hlg lbPsf]/ ; fxl j if6]v g}gkfn koj]fssf ?kdf /x6}cfPsf]lyof]. GATT sf]; b:otfsf nflu gkfn; E jftf{ug{GATT n] u7g u/\$f]sfoknnf0{g}; g\!((% df ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]:yfkfgkZrftv; ; E7gdf gkfn]sf] ; b:otfsf nflu kgMjftf{sfoknsf]lhDd]f/l lb06f].
- o; qmdf ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]; b:otfsf nflu lgwv/t klqmfadfl]hd gkfn] ; g\!((* df bZsf] j D]Zs Jofkf/; Da6wl lj :tE b:tfj]h (Memorandum of Foreign Trade Regime, MOFTR) ; E7gdf kZ u/\$f]lyof]. pOm b:tfj]hdf gkfn]cjndag u/\$f]cfly\$ glltxZsf ; fy}j D]Zs Jofkf/ ; Da6wdf k]nt klqmf, lgod Pj +; :yfut Joj :yfsf lj ljw klfx?sf]plny ul/Psf]lyof].
- pOm MOFTR b:tfj]h ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gn]kltlqmf]sf nflu ; a}; b:o /fi6xZnf0{lj t/Of u/kZrftv; df plny ePsf lj ifodf lj leG /fi6xZn]p7fPsf kZgxZsf]hj fkm gkfn]k7fPsf]lyof].

\$=# cGt/dGqfno ; dGjo / hgr]gf

- t]sflng pBf], jf]of]ho tyf cfl't{; lrj sf]clw]lftdf ; Dal6wt dGqfnosf ; lrjxZsf] pRr:t/lo ; ldt u7g u/l ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gdf k]tt ugkG]; DkOf{b:tfj]hxZnf0{clGtd ?k lb0{k7fpg]ul/Psf]lyof].
- WTO sf]; b:otf lng]qmdf gkfn]nf0{k]lj lws ; xof]v k]ofpg]x]h]; eOm /fi6xZlo lj sf; sfoqmd (UNDP) c]tuf Nepal's Accession to WTO g]ds kl/of]hgaf6 ; g\!((& b]v @))# ; Dd k]lj lws ; xof]v k]t ePsf]lyof]. o; kl/of]hgaf6 lj leG lj ifodf clwogsfokZ u/f0Psf lyP eg]c]o lghl lf]xZ; d]sf]; xeflutfdf lj leG lf]df uf]7l, 5nk]m tyf c]tlqmf]xZ c]of]hg ul/Psf]lyof].
- WTO ; E ; Dal6wt lqmf]snfxZ ; -rfng ug]lj leG dGqfnosf] sfof Ps?ktf /lgoldt tf k]fg ug{; lhnf]xg]/ k]fj sf/l ; dGjo / ; Dks{df]wdsf ?kdf lj sf; ug{tl dGqfnoxZdf WTO Focal Point t]g] sfo{ePsf]lyof]/ of]Joj :yfnf0{ xfn; Dd sfod}/flvPsf]5 .

\$-\$ sfohn u7g, sfo]lw lgwv(Of tyf jftf{

- kgM!* hhf0{@)# df sfo]nsf]cgf]krf]/s a]s tyf !\$ b]v !* hhf0{@)# ; Dd l]klf]o jftf]? ; DkG ePsf lyP .
- !% cu:6 @)# df sfo]nsf]t] f]a]s a; l gkfn]sf]; b:otf zt{lg]Zrt ul/Psf]lyof].
- ; /6]a/ !)-!\$, @)# df d]s; sf]sf] sfgsgdf ePsf] ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] k]f]f] dGq]:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf ; /6]a/ !! sf lbg gkfn]nf0{ ; f]; E7gsf]; b:otf lbg]lj ifodf ; xdt e0{Protocol df x:tlf/ ePsf]lyof].

- @# clkh, @))\$ cyff @)^! jžfv !! ut]blv gkfn cflwsf/s ?kdf lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]!\$& cf}; b:o /fi6ePsf]lyof].

\$-% cġt//fi6e :t/df gkfn]sf]; xellutf tyf ; xofu kl/rfng

- cġt/fi6e ; dbfodf vf; u/L WTO sf lj leġ a7sxġdf gkfn]klitlgwġj u/L cġt sd lj sl; t dh5sf]x]; otn]kfpkgġ; lj wsf]af/df cf^gf]lj rf/ cleJoQm ug[u/\$f] 5 . ; fy}ol a7sxġdf gkfn] LDCs sf nflu j tdfg p?lj]/fp68sf ; Demf7fxġ kfnġf ubf{kgIyk bflotj sf nflu lj sl; t dh5xġn]; xofu ugkgġcNklj sl; t dh5sf] lgsf; ln]; he ahf/ kjž kfpkgġ lj sl; t dh5xġaf6 cNklj sl; t dh5xġsf] kjwf/0ff k|t't ug[u/\$f]lyof].
- ; g@))# sf]cS6f]/df gkfn]sf]Jofkf/ lqsf]klit:kwt{ds lfdtf clej [4 tyf Jofkf/ lqnf0{/fi6e lj sf; sf glltx?df ; dfjž u/L dhkjfxls/0f ugġ; Da6wdf Integrated Framework sfoġnd cġtuġ Nepal Trade and Competitiveness Study gfd s cġbog sfo{; Dkġg ePsf]lyof]. ; f]cġbogaf6 lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]; b:otfaf6 knf0bf lng ugkgġglltut ; wf/, lġofġ ; Defjgfsf]klxrfg tyf ahf/ klit:kwf\$ nflu cfj Zos kjwf/sf]Jož:yf ugġsfo{:ki6 ul/Psf]5 . lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]; b:otf kZrft\kg{ ; Sg]gsf/flDs kġfjnf0{ġoġls/0f ugġpkfoxġ kġ cġbogdf plnġ ul/Psf]5 .
- gkfn]sf]Jofkf/; Da6wl ; Fgfnf0{cġt/fi6e ; Fgf ; eġleq cfa4 u/L gkfn]sf]lġofġ Jofkf/ clej [4 ug{Global Trade Point Network cġtuġ gkfn]df kġ Jofkf/ kj4ġ s[b]tyf 3/h' tyf ; fg pBfu dxf; 3sf]; dġjodf Ps Trade Point (Himalayan Trade Point, Kathmandu) / gkfn pBfu jfl0fho dxf; 3 tyf sf7df8f)snġ ckm dġhdġ6sf]; dġjodf csfġ Trade Point (Trade Point, Kathmandu) u/L b0ġ6f Trade Points :yfkġ ul/Psf 5g\

%= ; E7gsf]; b:otfsf]nflu gkfn]JoQmu/\$f klta4tf tyf sfofġ og l:ylt M

%! j:t' Jofkf/

j:t' Jofkf/tkn{ s[ifhġo j:txġsf] kġInt eġ; f/ b/ sd ePtf kġ eljiodf xdfġ s[ifhġo a:txġnf0{; Af0f ugkgġcj:yf cfpġ ; Sg]s/fnf0{blġ6ut u/L o:tf j:txġdf kġInt eġ; f/ b/eġbf sxl u0ff a9l b/df eġ; f/ ; ldfġg ul/Psf]5 . s[if lqdf xfn %! klitzt / cġtl/d cj lw # j if{ kZrft\@\$ klitzt tyf u}S[if lqdf xfn #& klitzt / cġtl/d cj lw kZrft\@\$ klitzt eġ; f/ ; ldfġg b/ /xg]u/L klta4tf hġf0Psf]5 . To; u/L cfoft ul/Psf j:txġdf eġ; f/ afx\$ nflu]s[if ; wf/ zNs, :yfglo lj sf; zNs / lj zġf zNs h:tf cġo dx; h tyf zN5xġ (Other Duties and Charges; ODCs) @ j ifbġv !) j if\$]; dofj lwleq zġodf ; ldfġg ug[u/L ; xdltePsf]5 . ; flx kġj wfg cg?k @)^.^.\$.! blv :yfglo lj sf; zNs k0f{?kdf x6f0Psf]5 eg]o; } k\$[tsf cġo zN5x? sġzM36fpġ}nluPsf]5 .

%@ ; Jf Jofkf/

lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf !@ ; Jf lq / !^! pklġxġdWb]gkfn]!! j6f lq cġtu{sf &) j6f ; Jf pklġxġdf zt{ lxt lj bžl nufġsf]nflu gkfn]sf]ahf/ vhf ugġklta4tf hġfPsf]5 . ; Jf lqdf k\$[t xġ] lj bžl nufġsf]cgkft %! klitztbġv *) klitzt; Dd sfod ul/Psf]5 .

gkfnsl]lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]; b:otf lnbf sxl zt{; lxt nufglsl nflu vhf u/\$f]; Jf lfxz
 lgDg adfhd /xsf 5gk
 != Joj ; flos ; Jf
 @= ; ~rf/ ; Jf
 #= lgdf tyf Ol-hlgol/E ; Jf
 \$= lj t/Of ; Jf
 %= zlf s ; Jf
 ^= jftfj /Of; DaGwl ; Jf
 &= lj Qlo ; Jf -aldf / ahsE_
 *= :jf:Yo ; Jf
 (= koGg ; Jf
 !=) = dgf]-hgfTds, ; f:s[ts / vhsb ; DaGwl ; Jf /
 !! = oftfoft ; Jf

lj bzl ; Jf kbfnsl]gkfnsl ; Jf ; ~rfng ug{rfxdlf gkfnl; Etsf]; eOm :j fldTj df -; x nufglsl_ sDkgl
 ; ~rfng ug{ ; Sg]zt{/flvPsf]5 . ; Jf ; ~rfng ug{kmd{jf sDkglsl sfo\$fl, Joj :yfkx / lj zjfl
 txsf clwstd !% klitzt; Dd pRr Joj :yfkx a9ldf !) jif{Dddfq ; nlg /xg kfpj] / cG
 sdbf/ gkfnl /xgkgl]Joj :yf ul/Psf]5 . o; sfof]klj lw x:tfGt/Ofdf ; xofu k/dfpj]b]vPsf]5 . o;
 qmddf ; Jf Jofkf/nf0{kf]; fxfg lbg]sfo\$fl nflu glttut ; wf/sf sfo{x?sf]; ?jft ul/Psf]5 .

%# ; flGts klta4tf

gkfnsl]kj fvf/ lj sf; ; jbzls nufglsl]cfsif tyf kl:t:kwf\$fl b[ion]; DefJo lfxz;df glt tyf
 sfggx; lgdf; ; zfwg tyf kl/dfhg ug{sfof]hg k{tt ul/Psf]/ eG; f/ dNof]g Jofkf/df klj lws
 cj/fv, af]As ; DklQ clwsf/, dfgj, kz' tyf jg:klt :jf:Yo ; Ylf; DaGwl sfggx; sf]; E7gsf]klj wfg
 cgsh lglZrt ; dofjlwleq tof/ ug]klta4tf hgf0Psf]5 . o; sddf cft;s ?kdf glttut
 ; wf/x?sf]yfngl e); s\$]5 .

^= lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]; b:otf kZrft gkfnl]; DkGg u/\$f sfo{xz

^= ; yfut lfdtf clea

- WTO sf]; b:otf kZrft\ Aid for Trade tyf EIF cGtu{ Jofkf/ lfxdf k{kt xg]; xofu /
 o; lfxsf glttut ; wf/, Jofkf/ lfxdf hgzlOm lj sf; tyf ; yfut lfdtf clej]4, Jofkf/
 lfxnf0{/fli6e lj sf; gltx?sf]dh kjfxdf kjflxs/Of ug]nufot eljiodf ; fdgf ug]kg]
 rgf]lsf nflu ; emj lbg]p2]on]gkfn ; /sf/sf dVo ; lrj sf]; e]hsTj df jflOfHo tyf ckl't{
 cy{ pBfu, s[if tyf ; xsf/L, sfgg tyf Gof / k//fi6«dGqfnosf ; lrj tyf lghl lfxsf
 kl'tlgw; lxtsf]Pp6f lgbzg ; ldt u7g ul/Psf]5 . o; sf]; lrjfnosf ?kdf jflOfHo tyf
 ckl't{dGqfnosf]of]hg tyf cGt/fli6e Jofkf/ ; xofu dxzfxfv sfo{x /xsf]5 . o; ; ldtnf0{
 ; 3fp k'ofpg]p2]on] jflOfHo tyf ckl't{dGqfnosf ; x-; lrj sf]; e]hsTj df Pp6f /fli6e
 sfo\$fl/Of Psf0{(National Implementation Unit) ; d] u7g ul/Psf]5 . ; fy}lj leGg lfx?
 xg]b]6sf]faf6 lj ifout dGqfnosf ; lrjx?sf]; e]hsTj df kfF j6f klj lws ; ldtx? ; d]
 u7g ul/Psf 5g\
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf sxl ; Dem]fdf ; b:o/fi6x;nf0{cj Zos hfgsf/L lbgf nflu Enquiry
 Points :yfkf ug]kg]klj wfg /xsf]5 . ; fxl kof]hgsf nflu Sanitary and Phytosanitary
 ; DaGwl ; Dem]f; E ; DalGwt lj ifodf s[if tyf ; xsf/L dGqfnocGtu{sf]vfBklj lw tyf uOf

lgo6q0f lj efu, Technical Barriers to Trade ; Da6wl ; Demf;f; E ; Dal6wt lj ifodf pBfu d6qfno c6tu{sf]gkfn u0f:t/ tyf gkftf; lj efu / ; Jf Jofkf/ ; Demf;f; E ; Dal6wt lj ifodf j fl0fHo tyf ckl't{d6qfn0f{Enquiry Point tflsPsf]5 .

- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7g; Da6wl sfo6f k6j sf/l c6t/ ; /sf/l ; d6j osf] nflu ; Dal6wt ; /sf/l lgsfox;df pRr:t/lo Focal Points tfl lgoldt a7s e0{; d6j o sfo{e}x\$]5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7g; u ; Dal6wt ; Rgf kj fx ug\$] nflu ; j {fwf/0fsf kxF kl6u/L aa/dxn l:yt j fl0fHo lj efusf]ej gdf WTO Reference Centre Sf]:yfkf ul/Psf]5 .
- ; do ; dodf cf0k6j lj lj w lj ifox;df ; /; Nnfx; ; emj kkt ug{/ c6t/fl60 Jofkf/df gkfn sf] cjwf/0ff tof/ ug{Jofkf/sf] lj ifodf nfdf] c6ej / 1fg ePsf ;dfhsf lj le6g AolQm]j x; ; dfj z ePsf]Pp6f k/fdz{; dXsf]Aoj :yf u/L cfj Zostfcg; f/ lghx?sf]lj ifout lj zfl1tfsf] pkofu ug]sfo6f0{lg/t/tf lb0Psf]5 .

^@ glltut ; wf/sf sfo6;

- hlj s lj lj wtf ; Da6wl lj j/0f tof/ ug]lznl; nfdf !) lhNnf hlj s lj lj wtf ; ldltaf6 #) ; dbfosf hlj s lj lj wtf ; Da6wl lj j/0f tof/ kfl/Psf]5 . o:tf lj j/0fx; c6o ; a}lhNnfx;df kl6 tof/ ug]sfo6md /x\$]5 .
- lgsf; l k7f/l lgo6q0f ; Da6wl sfg6, kl'tlnk clwsf/ ; Da6wl P6, jlp lj hg ; Da6wl sfg6 cflbdf cfj Zos ; flvg u/L WTO sf kfl wfg cg\$h jgf0Psf 5g\
- a\$ tyf lj Qlo ; :yf ; Da6wl sfg6, gofFe6; f/ P6 / lgodfj nl, lj?j f ; Af0f P6, kl'tZkwf{ kj 46 tyf j hf/ ; Af0f P6, lj BQlo sf/f]f/ ; Da6wl sfg6, gofFsdkgf sfg6 / bdf; fxl ; Da6wl sfg6 hf/l ul/Psf]5 .
- :j f:Yo ; :yf ; ~rfng ; Da6wl sfg6, jg:kl't >f; ; Da6wl sfg6, cfj flzs >f; ; Ddsf] kxF ; Da6wl sfg6, P66 8DK6 tyf sfp66/e]nE ; Da6wl sfg6, >d ; Dj Gwl sfg6, cfBflus ; DKIQ ; Af0f ; Dj Gwl sfg6sf]d:of6f tof/ e0{lg0f6sf]klqmfdf /x\$]5 .
- gofEj fl0fHo gllt, >d tyf /fluf/ gllt, ko6g gllt, xj f0{gllt, 6]hlsd ; Dj Gwl gllt hf/l ePsf 5g eg]gofcfBflus gllt hf/l x6]s6df 5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] ; b:otfsf ahf j :t' Jofkf/sf nflu ahf/ kxFsf]cj ; / k6fg ug]kl'tj 4tf adflnd Tariff Reducation Sf]sfo6f0{lg/t/tf lb0Psf]5 .
- Patent Coopeartion Treaty, Madrid Protocol, Treaty on Intellectual Property in Respects of Integrated Circuits df gkfn klw/ a6g] ; Da6wdf 5nkmsf]klqmf z? ul/Psf] 5 .
- !! hgj/l ; g\@))% blv kl'tlnk clwsf/ ; Da6wl sfo6;sf] ; Af0fsf nflu gkfn Berne Convention Sf]klw/ ePsf]5 .
- kl'tlnk clwsf/; u ; Dj l6wt clwsf/x? (Related Rights) Sf] ; Af0fsf] ; Gbedf Rome Convention df gkfn klw/ a6g] ; nl; nfdf lj le6g 5nkmm klqmf ; ? ePsf]5 .
- gkfn]SPS Agreement sf]dfu6z6 cg?k lj?j f / lj?j fh6o j :tx;sf]k7f/l; E; E; emfds /fu ls/f, em/kft kj z x6 ; Sg] ; Defj gfnf0{lgo6q0f ug]lgoftt /fi6x;n]k6fg ug]lj?j f :j f:Yo k6f0fkqsf]cfwf/df dfq cfoft ug]lbg]Jo :yf kmu0f !, @)^@ blv nfu"u/\$]5 .
- cy{6qsf] d?b08sf] ?kdf /x\$] sf]flqnf0{ Jofj ; fols/0f u/L c6t/s tyf jfxo ahf/df pknAw ; Defj gfx;sf]clwstd pkofuaf/f pRr / lbuf]cfly\$ j [4b/ xfl; n ug] / vfB ; /lfsf] dflwda6 s[fx?sf]hljg:t/ ; wf/ ug]p27on]/fli60 s[fl gllt,@)^! hf/l ePsf]5 . To; u/L hl8a6l tyf u7sf]7 jg k6j f/ lj sf; gllt, @)^! kl6 hf/l ul/Psf] 5 .

- Instrument of Interanational Plant Protection (IIPP) Convention df gkfn hgj/l !, @)) ^ b|v ; |Ddlnt ePsf]5 .
- h|j s ; /lff ; DaGwl glt agfpg]sfo{z? e} s\$]5 .

^# k]f|v/ lj sf; ; DaGwl sfo

- gkfnf0{ ef/t / rlg j|rsf] Jofkf/ lj :tf/sf] nflu kf/j xg dh\$sf] ?kdf lj sl; t ug l; nl; nfd] lj sl; t ug k|cfj Zos k] f|v/ ; DaGwdf c|wbog sfo{e/x\$]5 .
- c|t/f|6 Jofkf/ ; x|hs/0fsf] nflu j|l/ug hdf ; Vvf j Gb/ufx : yfkgf u/l /h dfu\$6 ; f|e} 9] fgl xg ; Sg]Joj : yf e0; s\$]5 .
- To; }u/l e/xj f / j|l/ug hdf ; txduf\$] d|l|odaf6 Jofkf/ ; x|hs/0fsf] nflu ; Vvf j Gb/ufx lgdf e0{ ; r|fngdf cf0 ; s\$]5 eg] sfs8le\$df ; Vvf agb/ufxsf] lgdf sfo{cl|td r/0fdf /x\$]5 eg] tftf|k|gl df lgdf sfo{k|/De xg] s|df /x\$]5 .
- l5d\$| /fi6«j unfbz / r|gsf] : jzfl; t l|q ItAat; E Jofkf/ clea[4 ug\$] nflu ; f|e} ; txduf\$6 oftoft lj sf; ug{kxn ul/Psf]5 .
- l5d\$| /fi6«ef/t; E Jofkf/ ; lj wfoQm j gpg l; dfgsf k|v rf/ e|; f/ gfsx df Plss[e|]t s k] f|v/x\$] lj : t| g\$; f\$g ug] sfo{e0/x\$]5 .
- j \$|nks kf/j xgsf] v|f|lsf] qmddf d|j 0{ d|] unfk| le; fsf k6gdk|{c|l|bsf] c|wbog e0/x\$] 5 .
- blifof Plzof pk|f|lo lj sf; sfoQm c|tu\$ oftoft Pj +kf/j xg lj sf; sf] nflu Transport Workshop sf] j] sdf ; s| ; xeful e0{ Corridor k] f|v/df Plzofnl lj sf; j \$; E ; d|j o ug] sfo{e0/x\$]5 .

^\$ k|j lws ; xof| kl/rfng tk

- WTO sf]; b:otfaf6 kg{ ; Sg] gsf/f|ds k|fj nf0{ Gog|s/0f ug{ ; /sf/l tyf u} ; /sf/l l|f]sf] lfdtf clea[4 ug] sfoQm c|tu\$ World Bank, International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organization, United Nations Development Program, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development tyf International Trade Centre h:tf ^ j6f bft[; yf\$] ; eQm ; xof|df ; ~r|fnt Integrated Framework Window I / IF Window II sfoQm ; DkGg e} s\$]5 . o; } sfoQm c|tu\$ Neapl Trade and Competitiveness Study n] Jofkf/ clej [4 sf nflu l; k|f|/z u/\$f lj leG d|qno x\$; E ; DalGwt vf; u/l Nepal Copy Rights Registrar's Office, pB|v lj efusf] IPR k|f; g , e|; f/ lj efusf] k|f; g, gkfn u0f: t/ tyf gk|t|n lj efu / vfB k|j lw tyf u0f lgoGdf lj efusf] k] f|v/ ; b|9s/0f sfo\$ / sfo{t hg|z|Qmsf] lfdtf clej [4 ug] sfo\$; DkGg ePsf 5g\
- WTO sf]; b:otfaf6 kg{ ; Sg] gsf/f|ds k|fj sf] Gog|s/0fsf nflu lfdtf clej [4 ug] (Integrated Framework c|tu\$!) nv cd|/sl 8n/ a/f/a/sf] k|t|fj k7Psf]df ; g@)) % sf nflu ^ nv ^% xhf/ 8n/ k|t ePsf] lyof] / k|t /sd WTO ; E k|olf ; /f\$|/ /f|g] ; /sf/sf lj leG lgsfox\$ sf] k] f|v/ lj sf; / blftf clej [4 ug] sfo\$ nflu vr{ ul/Psf] 5 . Integrated Framework c|tu\$ af\$| /sd ; g@)) ^ df UNDP sf]; xof|df ; ~r|fnt Enhancing Nepals Trade Related Capacity(ENTReC) g|ds kl/of|hg| dfk| pkof| ul/b} cfPsf] 5 . xfn o; sfo\$ c|tu\$ Jofkf/ l|f]sf] hg|z|Qm lj sf; tyf ; :yfut lfdtf clej [4 sf nflu Tier 1 Proposal tof/ k|f|tyf DTIS sf] cBfj lws ug] sfo{k|/De e} /x\$]5 .

- Trade Related Aspect of Intellectual Property Rights ; DaGwl klj wfg cg?k gkfnsf lj Bdfg sfggxn{nf0{kg/fj nřsg ug{ci6klog ; /sf/n] klj lw tyf cflyš ; xofudf National Study on TRIPs Agreement and Polciy Response ; DaGwl cllbog sfo{k/f e0; sšf]5 .
- a:t'lj sf; sf]lřdf UNESCAP tyf s[řf lřdf GTZ n]klj lw ; xofu pknAw u/fpg rf; f]b}f0{/xšf 5g\
- o/f]kog sld; gsf] cflyš ; xofudf ; ~rflnt EC-Nepal WTO Assistance Projects cřtuř WTO Reference Centre tyf Sanitary Phyto-Sanitary / Technical Barriers to Trade h:tf lřdf ; /sf/l Pj tghl lřsf lřdf clej [4 sfošf]nflu s]k ; xofu křt e}/xšf]5 .
- o; sf ; fy} UNIDO, UNESCAP / WIPO h:tf ; yfxžn] cllbog, ; lk lj sf; , tflnd / k/fdzřftsf]; j fxž pknAw u/fp]cfPsf 5g\
- ENTReC sf] ; xofudf Customs Valuation / Post Clearance Audit ; Dj Gwl Manual tof/ u/l sfořj ogsřflu eš; f/ lj efudf k7f0{; lPsf]5 .
- WTO sf]cflyš tyf klj lws ; xofudf gkfnsf]Jofkf/ ; xhls/Of ; Dj Gwdf Ps lj :tř cllbog ; DkGg u/l Nepals's Trade Facilitations Need Assesment gřds klřj řg tof/ e}to;df ; emf0šf ; emj x? sfořj ogsřflu ; xofu hřpg WTO df k7f0Psf]5 .
- UNCTAD sf]klj ws tyf cflyš ; xofudf gkfnsf]; j f lřsf ; Defj gř? ; Dj Gwl Ps cllbog sfo{ e}/xšf]5 .
- EC (Asian Trust Fund) sf]cflyš ; xofudf ITC n]gkfnsf ; Defjo lgořhgo j :tx? klxřfg ug{ p2řon]Ps cllbog ; DkGg u/šf]5 . ; f]clbogn] cnřl, lřof, cbj f, Rofa uř sfl:d/] klk uR5f, h8lj řl, d; /řšf]břn, gkřnl xřt]sfuh, x:tsnřsf ; fdfg, u/uxg, ; řtnř, 5nfaf6 j gšf ; dfg, ; f/oQm tř, xl/of]t/sf/l h:tf !š j řf a:t' tyf ptkřbgx?nf0{gof; Defjo lgořhgo j :tsř]?křf klxřfg u/šf]5 .

^% blřtf clej [4tkř

- WTO Accession sf] ařf gkřnn] lj leG lřxždf u/šf] klřj 4řfxž ; dodf g} ; DkGg ug{ ; /sf/l lgsfodf sfo{t sdřf/lxžsf] lřdf clea [4 ug{klj lws ; xofu sf] cřj Zostf kg [zt{ lj sl; t dhřx?; ř cg/fř u/] adřřnd WTO, ITC, AITIC, South Centre Asia Trust Fund nufot UNCTAD, UNDP ; lřt lj leG UN břt[; yfaf6 lřdf clea [4 ug{tkřgkřn ; /sf/nf0{ lj leG klj lws tyf hgZlQm]sf; h:tf sřfsnřkx?df ; xofu xř]cf0{/xšf]5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ě7gsf]u7g kZřřt\řlřsd lj sl; t dhřxž d]lb] ; Ě7gsf]; b:otř křt ug{gkřn klxřf] dhř ePsfř] lj leG UN Agencies / ; Dalřwt dhřsf] cg/fřdf o; dGřnosf j l/i6 clws [xžaf6 qmdz] eřfg, sDaf]řof / odgsf] eřdf u/l gkfnsf] lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ě7gsf]; b:otř ; DaGwl cgej cřbřgkřřfg u/šf 5g\ hř lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ě7gsf]; b:otřsf] klřmřdf /xšf bžxžsf] nflu dfulžg xg u0/xšf]5 .

^^ hgr]řf Pj cgej cřbřg-křřfg

- gkřn ; /sf/n]uř ; /sf/l, lghl lř, tyf gful/s ; dřhnř0{lj sf; sf ; femřf/sf]?křf lnPsf] glřt cg?k hgr]řf clea [4 sfořf lghl lř, tyf gful/s ; dřh; řsf]; xsfořf uř]l, cřt/lqřmřsf]cfořřf u/l hgr]řf clea [4 ug{řfo{ub]cfPsf]5 .

- IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf ljleGg lj ifox;df ljZj lj Bfnosf lj zlf1x; ; Jofks 5nkm u/f0{ af]As lf]df ; d] hgr]gf clej [4 ug]sfohf0{lg/t/tf lb})cfPsf]5 .
- IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf ; d; fdlos cj wf/Offx;nf0{g]kfnleq}lf]lo :t/df 5nkm u/f0{ljleGg klfsf]wf/Off lng]sfo{ul/Psf]5 .
- Public/Private Sector Partnership cftu; ljleGg s]b]lo tyf lf]lo ; l]dgf/, uf]7L tyf t]fndx? ; #fng ePsf 5g .
- IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]ljifodf hgr]gf clej [4 ug]p2Zon] **ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7g / g]kfn / “axklflo Jofkf/ k]ffndf ; j]f Jofkf/ / g]kfn”** g]ds kl:tsf? k]fzg u/L ; Dj 4 klfx;df lj t/Of ul/Psf]5 . To; }u/L “**Jofk/ ; Dj 4 af]As ; DklQ clwsf/ ; Dj GwL ; Den]f / g]kfn”** g]ds kl:tsf ; d] k]fzgsf]s]df /x]f]5 .
- IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] ; b:otfkZrft\ln0g] glltut kg/fjnf]gsf nflu o; dgqnoc]tu; axklflo tyf lf]lo Jofkf/ ; b]ls/Of sfo]mdaf6 ljleGg glltut ; emf] ; lng ug]sfohf0{ cufl8 a9f0Psf]5 . o; sf ; fy}o; }sfo]mdsf]dfl]bdaf6 lghl lf]nf0{klg cfj Zos ; xof] u/L dh]sf ljleGg :yfgdf 5nkm tyf uf]7Lsf sfo]mdx; ; ~rfng ug{cfj Zos ; xof] kb]g ul/b})cfPsf]5 .
- g]kfn]Jofkf/s lfdt] clej [4 u/fpg cfj Zos kg]glltut ; ; yfut tyf klqmfut ; wf/ ug{ ljleGg lj ifoj :tsf]cl]bog cg; Gwf] ug]sfo{ITC, UNDP sf]; xof]df x]cfPsf]5 .
- dh]sleq ljleGg ; 3- ; yfn]cfo]hg]f u/]sf uf]7L, 5nkm tyf a]sx?df ; fl]JolQmsf]?kdf o; dgqnos]of]hg]f tyf c]t/fli6 Jofkf/ ; xof] dxzfvfaf6 kl]t]glw]j ul/b})cfPsf]5 .

^& IjZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]k]ddf g]kfn] ; xeflut

- g]kfn ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gdf ; b:o eP kZrft\WTO sf]efjl sfo]mdsf]?kdf /x]f Doha Development Agenda df k/]sf ljleGg lj ifox; d]b] Special and Differential Treatment, Trade in Services, Agriculture Negotiation, Trade Facilitation / LDC sub committee nufotsf c]o dx]j k]f{lj ifo ; DaGwL j]sdf h]gf l:yt g]kfnl l]gof] dfk] g]kfn] ; s] ; xeflut /xb})cfPsf]5 .
- hfl]Daofsf]Livingstone df @% b]v @& hg, @))% df cfo]hg]f ePsf]ljZj sf cltsd lj sl; t /fi6x;sf]rf]y]dl]q:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf g]kfn]k]f]sf/l ; xeflut /x]f]5 .
- Kof/flj]sf] Asuncion df !) cui6 @))% df cfo]hg]f ePsf]ekl/j]7t cltsd lj sl; t /fi6x;(LLDCs)sf]dl]q:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf g]kfn] ; xeflut /x]f]lyof].
- @)^@ dl; / @* b]v kf]f # tbg; f/ ; g\@))% sf]18; l]a/ !# b]v !* ; Dddf x^as^adf ; DkGg ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]5]f]-dl]q:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf t]sfing pB]u, j]f]f]o tyf cfkl't{d]q]sf] g]t]j df g]kfn ; /sf/sf kb]lwsf/Lx; , pB]u Aoj; fodx?sf ; u]7t ; yfsf kl]t]glwx; , ljZj Aofk]s/Of tyf cfly\$ lf]df ; m]g gful/s ; dh]sf kl]t]glw ; d] u/L !& hg]sf] g]kfnl kl]t]glwd08nn]g]kfn]kl]t]glw]j u/L g]kfn]cj wf/Off k]t't u/]sf]lyof].
- rlgsf] x^as^adf ; DkGg ljZj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] 5]f]-dl]q:t/lo ; Dd]hgn] kf]/t u/]sf lj ifo j :tx; cl]bog u/L g]kfn]Jofkf/ clej [4sf lf]df jxklflo tyf l]klflo klqmf]sf]dfl]bdaf6 lj b]z]yt g]kfnl/fhbt]f; tyf l]gof]x;nf0{kl/rfng ug]sf] nflu k//fi6« dgqfnodf]k] s]gllts klqmf cufl8 a9fpg]sfohf0{lg/t/tf lbPsf]5 .

- ; g @)) (sf] July dlxgdf WTO sf] cfof] hgdf hōēfdf ; Dkōg bf] f] Aid For Trade Global Review 2009 df gkfnsf] Ps pRr :t/lo kl|lgw d08nn] efu ln0{o; lj ifodf gkfnsf] ; d:of tyf wf/0ffnf0{ki6 ?kdf k|t t u/\$f]lyof].

&= lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ē7gsf]57f)dlq:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf gkfnsf]; xeflutf

- bfxf /fp08sf] axklflo Jofkf/ jftf(, lj sf; sf] nlo k|t ug{ ; lsg] u/L Jofkf/sf] lgodx; thōf xgkg]dfōtf /vL gkfn h:tf]; b:o /fi6sf]nflu lgoff clej [4 u/fpg ahf/ kxFsf] lj zif ; lj wf ; xlnot / Jofkf/ lfdtf clej [4sf]nflu cōt/f(60 ; dbfosf]; :yfut Pj d\ē/kbf] ; xof]usf]JoJ :yf xgkg]p27o ln0{57f); Dd]hgdf gkfn ; xeful ePsf]lyof] .
- ; eQm /fi6x3sf]kl/efiffcg; f/ lj Zj sf \$(cltsd ljsl; t /fi6x; d]l]gkfn nufot #@ j 6f /fi6x? lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ē7gsf]; b:o /xsf / o:tf /fi6x; emg emg u/lj xB}sh lj Zj Jofkf/sf] ! kl|tzt ebf klg sd cæ /xg uPsf] kl/k]odf cltsd ljsl; t ; b:ox;sf]nflu lj zif Aoj :yf xgkg]l; 4fōtnf0{jf:tlj s ?kdf sfōf]ogdf Nofpg]b]6sf]af6 ; g@))% sf]hg @% b]v @& ; Dd hfl]j ofdf j}ssf] cfōf]hg ePsf] lyof] . pQm a}sd f gkfn nufot cltsd ljsl; t ; b:o /fi6x;n]lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ē7gdf 5nkm/t bfxf /fp08sf]Ph08fdf ; fēf cj wf/Off tof/ u/L cltsd ljsl; t ; b:ox;sf] tkmf6 ; dōj ostf\$] ?kdf hfl]daofnf0{lhDd]f/L lb0{ lnle^a:6fō 3f]fōffkq hf/L u/\$f lyP . 57f)dlq:t/lo ; Dd]hgdf oxl 3f]fōffkqsf]cfwf/df gkfn nufot clt sd ljsl; t ; b:ox;n]lj ifout?kdf cf^gf wf/Offx; ; eQm ?kdf k|t t u/\$f lyP .
- lnle^a:6fō 3f]fōffkqdf cfwf/t e0{gkfn]57f)dlq:t/lo a}ssf]nflu lgDg cg; f/sf]wf/Off k|t t u/\$f]lyof]
 - sl]fdf ljsl; t /fi6x;n]lbb}cfPsf]cgbfgnf0{lgIzrt ; do ; ldf leq vf/h ugkg]
 - ; a) cltsd ljsl; t ; b:o /fi6x;sf] sl]f nufot u} sl]f j:tx;sf]nflu ljsl; t /fi6x;sf]ahf/df lj gf zt{e+ / sfōf/lxt k]zsf]; xlnot / lj sf; zln /fi6sf]ahf/df ; Sbf]?kdf ; f]; lj wf kbfg ugkg].
 - cltsd ljsl; t /fi6x;sf]nflu ; /n / nlrnf]Pj d\kf/bzl{pTklQsf]lgodsf]; lj wf xgkg].
 - vfB ; xōtf, vfB ; /If, u]ldōf lj sf; tyf lj zif ; kmf8\$]JoJ :yf lglzrt xgkg].
 - cltsd ljsl; t ; b:o /fi6x;n]cfkmh] nufpB}cfPsf] e+ / b/x?sf] s6f]L Pj +;]fsf lfōx;df yk kl|ta4tf ug{gkg].
 - ; jf lfōsf]Jofkf/ jftf(cltsd ljsl; t /fi6x;sf]thgf]ds nfe ePsf lfō / vf; u/L df\$ \$ (Movement of Natural Pstrons) cōtuē /fhuf/Lsf nflu ; /n ahf/ k]z ; lj wfnf0{Wbfg lbgkg].
 - lj sf; zln Pj d\cltsd ljsl; t ; b:o /fi6x;sf]nflu lj zif Pj d\km/s Joj xf/ (S&DT) ; Daōwl kfj wfgsf]JoJ :yfnf0{kēfj sf/L Pj d\sfo(hs agfpg' kg].
 - Jofkf/ ; xhls/Of cōtuē kf/j xg ; Daōwl kfj wfgx; :ki6 / kf/bzl{xgkg].
 - cf]fwl pTkbfg ug]lfdtf gePsf ; b:ox;sf]nflu ; jff]lgs :jf:Yo ; Daōwl clwsf/sf]nflu TRIPs df :yfol JoJ :yf ug].
 - Jofkf/ lfdtf j [4sf]nflu Integrated Framework df yk >f] hōf0{kēfj sf/L agfpg]/ Aid for Trade sf]cj wf/Off cg; f/ ljsl; t ; b:ox; nufot axklflo cōt/f(60 bft] ; :yfx; ; f]sf]; dōj oaf6 cfly\$ tyf kl]j lws ; xof]usf]lglzrt JoJ :yf xgkg].
- gkfnsf]pQm lj ifout wf/Off lj leōg gful/s ; dfh, Jofkf/L, pBf]l, JoJ ; foxlx; ; f]sf]lj leōg knf]dx;df ul/Psf 5nkm cōt/lqmfdf cfwf/t lyof].

&= 57f)dlGq:t/lo ; Dd]hgsf]3f]0ffkqsf lj z]tfx;

- l8; Uj / !*, @))% sf lbg ck/f6x ; E7gsf !\$(/fi6x;sf]; xdltdf General Council af6 kf/t ! cui6 @))\$ sf]lg0f6 (July Package) ; fy}bfxf sfo6]hgfnf0{; g\@))^ sf]c6To ; Dddf k0f{?kn]sfof]j ogdf Nofpg]kl]tj 4tf JoQm ub]3f]0ffkq hf/L u/\$f lyP . pQm 3f]0ff kqdf s]f Ifq, u} s]f Ifq, ; j f Ifq, j f]4s ; DklQ, jftfj /0f, ahf/ ; xlhs/0f, cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;sf]nflu lj z]f tyf km/s Aoj xf/ nufot @) j 6f e6f j 9l lj lj w lj ifox; ; d]bPsf]5g .
- pQm 3f]0ffkqdf cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;sf]s]f tyf u} s]f]fh6 j :tx;sf]nflu lj sl; t /fi6x;sf]ahf/df s]Dtdf 66f/km nf0gsf] (& kl]tzt df e:f/ tyf s]f6 /lxt ahf/ kxFsf] Aoj :yf(Duty Free Quata Free Market Access) lglZrt ul/Psf] 5 . To; u/L lj sf; zln /fi6x;n]klg ; Sbf]tl/sfaf6 o:tf]; lj wf k6fg ug{; Sg]pNny 5 .
- cltsd lj sl; t ; b:o /fi6x;df p]kflbt j :tx;sf]lgoff{sf]nflu ; /Ins[/ kf/bzl{p]k]Qsf] lgod nfu"ugkg]klg 3f]0ffkqdf pNny ul/Psf]5 .
- To; u/L ; j f Jofk/sf] Ifq cltsd lj sl; t ; b:o/fi6x;sf]thgf]ds nfesf Ifq tyf a]z s /]huf/L nufot ; j f k6fg ug]d]b]ddf k]y]dstfsf ; fy ahf/ kj z]sf]nflu pbf]s/0f ug]kg] klg pNny 5 .
- lj sl; t dh5x;n]s]f]fh6 j :tsf]lgoff{df lbb}cfPsf]cgbfg ; g\@)!# ; Dd k0f{of x6fpgkg] t/ skf; df lbb}cfPsf]lgoff{ cgbfg ; g\@))^ ; Dddf x6f0{; Sg' kg]o; 3f]0ffkqsf]csf] pknAwl /x\$]f]5 .
- cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;n]j f]4s ; DklQ clwsf/sf]; Dem]f k0f{kn]sfof]j ogdf Nofpgkg] cj lw ; g\@)!# sf]hhf0{; Dd yk ug]lg0f6 klg cgd]b]g ul/Psf]5 .
- lj sf; l; n Pjd\cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;sf]Jofk/ lfdtf clej [4sf]nflu xfn rfn' /x\$]f] Integrated Framework nf0{yk >f] h6f0{lg]Zrt Pj d\k6fj sf/L ?kdf Jofk/ k]f]w/, lghl Ifq]sf]lj sf; , ; yfut lfdtf ; b]9s/0f / cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;sf]lgoff{nf0{lj lj lws/0f tyf lj :tf/ ug{; xof]u ug]dx]j k0f{lg0f6 ePsf]5 .
- To; u/L 3f]0ffkqdf lj sf; zln / vf; u/L cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox;n] ; E7gsf ; Dem]f:faf6 jf:tlj s km0bf lng; Sg]tNofpg cfj Zos k]f]w/ ; d]sf]Aoj :yf ug{Jofk/sf]nflu ; xof]u (Aid for Trade) sf]5\$]Aoj :yf ug]p2]o lnPsf]klg pNny /x\$]f]5 .

***= cfufdl lbgx;df g]k]fnn]lngkg]s]l sbdx;**

- cfufdl g]k]fnn](-l8; Uj / @))(df h6]6]df cf]h]gf xg nfu\$]f]; ftf] d6q:l:t/lo ; Dd]hgsf] tof/Lsf nflu g]k]fnn]p7fpg'kg]lj ifox?df cftl/s 5nk]msf]sfo{; ? u/L ; lsPsf]5 .
- 57f)dlGq:t/lo ; Dd]hgsf]3f]0ffkqdf pNny]vt ; dofj wl leq to xg]lj ifout jxklflo jftf{ sfo6n / sfof]j og k6]6]df g]k]fnsf] ; s6 ; xeflutf /xg' kg] . o; sf]nflu h6]ef l:yt g]k]fnl lgoff]nf0{cfj Zos hgziQm tyf >f] sf]yk Aoj :yf xg cfj Zos 5 .
- lj Zj Jofk/ ; E7gsf]lg0f6x;n]g]k]fn h:tf]/fi6s]f]Jofk/, pB]u / nufglf clej [4 ug{ pknAw cj ; / tyf k]j wfgx; af/]; Dal6wt ; /sf/L lgsfo, lghl Ifq]sf pB]u]l Aoj ; folx;nf0{ lg/Gt/ ?kdf lj le6g d]b]daf6 hfgsf/L k]fx u/f0{; r] tNofpg' kg] . ; fy}cf]B]us Pj d\ s]f] p]k]fbgdf ltj tf Nof0{kl]t:k]w]ds Jofk/df clej [4 ug]k]k6f; s]b]lt ug]kg]bl]vPsf] 5 .

- ; Ë7gsf]lgof{fg; f/ jf:tlj s krf0bf lngsf]nflu cyf{Gq; u ; Da6wt lj le6g cfly\$ glitx¿ lg/Gt/ kg/fj nfg u/L ; wf/ ub{hfg'kg}5 .
- nufgl, pTkfbg tyf Jofkf/ clej [4 ug{lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ë7gsf]j xklflo Jofkf/ k0ffnlaf6 kkt yk cj ; /x¿sf] ; bkof]usf]nflu Jofkf/ tyf klt:kwt{ds lfdtf clej [4 ug{cfly\$ tyf kljlws ; xof]usf]kl/rfngsf]nflu lãklflo ?kdf ; lfd ; b:o /fi6x¿ nufot axklflo bft[; :yfx¿ ; dl f ; xof]u k{tfj x¿ k{tt u/L clj nDa cg/fw ug{k}b]vPsf]5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ë7gsf] ; b:otfaf6 a9L krf0bf lbgf]nflu lgDg lgsfox¿af6 cf-cfkngf]l{qaf6 yk cfj Zos k0f; h?/L b]vPsf]5 .

***= ; /sf/L l{qsf]eldsf**

- xfd]h:tf]dh\$ssf]Jofkf/ j [4sf]nflu ahf/ kxFsf]Joj :ydf ; /nls/0f u/L lbgkg].
- c6o u} e6; f/ dx; h (Non Tariff Barriers) sf]k0f]uáf/f xfd]h:tf]dh\$¿af6 lgo{ xg] ; fdgfnf0{ahf/ cj?4 gkg]tkm{k0f; /t /xg].
- lfdtf lj sf; sf Pj +b}zleqsf]Supply Side Constraints sd ug\$ f nflu kljlws Pj +cfly\$; xof]u pknAw u/fpg]qmdnf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg].
- WTO sf]sfggl b:tfj hdf pIny eP cg; f/sf ; lj wfx? aflb0f{ds ?kdf xfd]h:tf]dh\$nf0{ pknAw u/fpg k0f; /t /xg].
- ; Demf]f sfoff]og Pj +lj le6g ; ef ; Ddhgdf u/Lj dh\$¿sf] ; lqno ; xeflutfsf]nflu lj z]f Joj :yf ug].

***@ lghl l{qsf]eldsfM**

- pTkfbgnf0{u0f:t/ agfpg]tkm{; ts{f ckgfpg].
- gkfnaf6 pTkflbt j :tx¿sf]ahf/ :yfkgsf nflu k0f; sf]qmdnf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg].
- ; b:otfaf6 a9L nfe lngsf nflu blftf clej [4n]w} ; 7hf]el\$df v]lg]xgn]cfkngf]gfknsf]s}xl lglZrt kltzt /sd dfgj lo lj sf; sf nflu vr{ug]k] [0sf]lj sf; ug].
- ; /sf/ / gful/s ; dfh; E ; demf/L sfod u/L /fli60 glt lgdf0df cfj Zos /fo ; emf pknAw u/fpg].

***# gful/s ; dh\$sf]eldsf**

- WTO af6 kkt xg]kltkm ; Da6wl lj ifox?sf] Advocacy nf0{kfyldstfsf ; fy cufl8 j 9fpg].
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ë7gsf nfe xglnf0{plrt lj Zn]0f u/L ufdl0f ; dbfojLr ; d] 5nkmsf nflu k{tt ug].
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; Ë7gsf] ; b:otfaf6 kkt xg]r}gnf0{cj ; /sf]¿kdf ¿kft/0f ug]sfo0f /fli60 j x; sf]z? ug].
- ufdl0f l{qdf kl/IDes zlk, pTkfbg / kf/:kl/s 1fgnf0{lj Zj ahf/ ; dl f Joj ; fols/0f ug{ ; lsg]k0f]hgsf nflu cfj Zos cg; Gwfg Pj d\c]bbog tkm{k0f]gzln /xg].

*\$; /sf/ l fqs]eldsfm

- Jofkf/ cgh / Jofkf/nf0{kf]; fxg ug]lsl; dsf glt lgdf ubxvhf tyf pbf/dvl cyf{qnf0{ lg/Gt/tf lbg]tkm{kpf; s]b]t ug].
- Jofkf/sf nflu cfj Zos kj fvf/x; sf]lgdf/fdf /fi6 nufglnf0{s]b]t ug].
- cf]flus kj 4gsf nflu cfj Zos kj fvf/ tof/ ug]/ nufgl d]l j]z nufgl glt]sf]lgdf nfu"ug].
- lghl lfg, gful/s ; dfh; E ; fef]of/Ldf sfo]mdx; ; #fng u/L Jofkf/l/s lfgdf b]VPsf rgf]lnf0{; dfwfg ug{k]g]zln /xg].
- Jofkf/ ult]j lwsf]clej [4af6 b]zsf]ul/j l lgj f/0fdf 6]f k]ofpg lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf ; fef]of/L, cGt/fi6 bft[; :yfx; ; eOm /fi6«; 3 lj sf; sfo]d, lj Zj j \$, cGt/fi6 dbf sf]f; ; eOm /fi6«; 3lo Jofkf/ tyf lj sf; ; Dd]hg tyf cGt/fi6 Jofkf/ s]b]x; dfkm] Psls] sfo]dsf] nflu cGt/fi6 ; xof]u k]t ug{cfj Zos s]b]ts kpf; nf0{lg/Gt/tf lbg'kg].
- g]kfn]sf]c]ly\$ l:ylt ; b] kfg{s]b]ts lgof]x; nf0{c]ly\$ s]b]lts]d]l]odaf6 ; ls]p ; kdf kl/rfng ug{k]g].
- g]kfn]cf]k]nf c]ly\$ tyf Jofkf/ ; Dj lGwt lfg]sf P]g, lgod tyf glt]x; lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] j xkl]lo c]ly\$ k]ffn]sf]k]j wfg ; Ddt ; d; fdlos j g]fpb]n]h]g]tkm]lj z]f w]b]g lbgkg].
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf] ; b:otfsf avt u/\$f k]t]j 4tf ; dodf k/f ug]tkm] ; /\$f/jnfx; ; eOm; kdf kpf; /t /xgkg].
- Jofkf/sf]nflu ; xfo]f (Aid for Trade) sf]cj wf/0ffnf0{clwstd kl/rfng ug{; Da4 ; a} klf; E cfk; l ; d]j osf]nflu kxn ug].

(= lgisim

- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]5]f}dlGq:t/lo ; Dd]hgn]; g\@))\$ sf]hhf0{kofsh / cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox; sf] lnle^a:6g 3f]ffkqnf0{ kdf{ ?kdf ; dyg ubx b]xf /fp08sf] lj sf; Ph]8fsf lj ifox; nf0{; g\@))^ ; Dd kdf{?kn} sfo]j ogdf Nofpg] k]t]j 4tf b]f]o]t]k]g o; lj ifodf jftf{cj /fv sf/of ; doj 4 pknAwl xfl; n xg ; ls/x\$]5g . b]xf /fp08sf] lj sf; Ph]8fnf0{ jftf]d]l]odaf6 6E]df k]of0{sfo]j ogdf Nofpg ; s]f ; dtfdhs j xkl]lo Jofkf/ k]ffnl ; #nt / k]f] sf/l xg ; Sg]b]VPsf]5 .
- lj sf; l; n / cltsd lj sl; t ; b:ox; sf]nflu Duty Free Quota Free ahf/ kx]Fsf]lj z]f ; lj wf / Jofkf/ lfdtsf]nflu ; xof]u clej [4 ug]Aoj:yf Ps csf]f] kl/k'ssf]?kdf cuf]8 a9fpg] nlo ln0Psf]h]to:tf]k]j wfgx?sf]; bkof]u ug{; ls]Pdf g]kn h:tf sdhf] cyf{qsf /fi6; n] lj Zj Aofk]s/0fsf] kl/k]fdf cem al9 Marginalize xg] k] [0af6 hf]ug ; xfos xg ; Sg] b]VPsf]5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gsf]a]s / lgof6 kl]qmfdf k]g kf/blz{f a9b}uPsf]dxz'; 5]f}dlGq:t/lo ; Dd]hgsf]cj lwdf ul/Psf]h]cfufdl lbgdf ; E7gsf]eldsf k]f] sf/l xg]ck]ff ul/Psf]5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gdf gof]f/fi6; sf]k]zsf]qmd hf/l g}/x\$]/ lg/Gt/ ?kdf ; b:o ; wof j [4 e0{!%# ; b:ox; kl]sf]kl/k]fdf lj Zj Aofkl ?kdf lgodj 4 9uaf6 cGt/fi6 Jofkf/ k]ffnl ; #fng ug]l]bzftkm]; E7gn]k]tkfbg u/\$f l; 4f]tx; pkoOm/x\$]b]Vg cfp5 .
- lj Zj Jofkf/ ; E7gdf jftf]d]l]odaf6 g]kn h:tf cltsd lj sl; t dhsx; sf] lfdt] lj sf; u/l cGt/fi6 k]t:k]w]df pqgsf nflu bft]l]sf] lg/Gt/ ; xof]u, k]t]j 4tf tyf k]f] sf/l sfo]j ogf] ; fy} ; /sf/l :t/sf ; Dj 4 lgsfox; h:tm] ; /sf/l, lghl lfg / gful/s ; dfh ; d]sf]k]f] sf/l ; d]j o xg h?/l b]VPsf]5 .