Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP)

FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16



Ministry of Health and Population Ramshahpath, Kathmandu, Nepal December, 2012

First Revision- April 2014

The Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) - FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16 has been prepared by Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP), Government of Nepal. Technical and Financial assistance for the work was provided by NHSSP. This is a first revision of FMIP.

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Preface

The Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP) has taken several steps during the preparation and finalisation of this *Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) - FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16.* We have realised the importance of strengthening financial management practices across the MoHP which will help achieve the targets outlined in the Governance and Accountability Action Plan (GAAP) of Nepal Health Sector Programme-2. This plan intends to strengthen the MoHP's current practices on financial planning, accounting procedures, internal control system, financial reporting, monitoring and auditing. It further intends to enhance the capacity of human resources working in planning and financial management sectors. MoHP considers this document as a live document. Based on the annual report of the OAG's, reviews related to financial management and the various consultation with partners and experts MoHP has decided to bring the first revision of FMIP.

MoHP appreciates the inputs from our valued partners i.e. The World Bank, DFID, USAID, KfW and AusAID in preparing and finalising this important document. MoHP also thankful to the technical inputs from NHSSP and Crown Agents for translating the relevant evidences into this plan. We also value the inputs from departments, centres and divisions under the MoHP.

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ACRONYMS

AWPB	:	Annual Work Plan and Budget
CAPP	:	Consolidate Annual Procurement Plan
CMS	:	Contract Management System
DFID	:	Department for International Development
DHO	:	District Health Office
DoHS	:	Department of Health Services
DPHO	:	District Public Health Office
EDP	:	External Development Partner
FCGO	:	Financial Control General Office
FMIP	:	Financial Management Improvement Plan
FMR	:	Financial Monitoring Report
FMTC	:	Financial Management Technical Committee
FPA	:	Financial Procedure Act
FPR	:	Financial Procedure Regulation
GAAP	:	Governance and Accountability Action Plan
GoN	:	Government of Nepal
GPP	:	Good Practice Principle
HFRA	:	Health Fiduciary Risk Assessment
HRFMD	:	Human resource and Management Division
IPR	:	Implementation Progress Report
JFA	:	Joint Financing Arrangement
LMD	:	Logistics management Division
LMIS	:	Logistic Management Information System
M&E	:	Monitoring and Evaluation
MD	:	Management Division
MoF	:	Ministry of Finance
MoHP	:	Ministry of Health and Population
MTEF	:	Medium-Term Expenditure Framework
NHSP	:	Nepal Health Sector Programme
NHSSP	:	Nepal Health Sector Support Programme
NPC	:	National Planning Commission
OAG	:	Office of the Auditor General
PETS	:	Public Expenditure Tracking Survey
PFM	:	Public Financial Management
PIP	:	Procurement Implementation Plan
PPICD	:	Policy, Planning and International Cooperation Division
QA	:	Quality Assurance
RFR (WB)	:	Report on Fiduciary Review (World Bank) of NHSP-2
RHD	:	Regional Health Directorate
TABUCS	:	Transaction Accounting and Budget Control System

1. Background

Financial management refers to the capacity to plan in accordance with national policy and fiscal framework, to prepare budgets and ensure their timely release, to ensure transparent and timely accounting for spending, and to provide follow up financial auditing of expenditure, including assessment of value for money. There is wide agreement that effective institutions and systems of financial management have a critical role to play in supporting implementation of policies of national development and poverty reduction. During NHSP-1 and the initial period of NHSP-2, activities were implemented to strengthen the financial management system and thereby improve performance in financial management. This has contributed to timely budget release, improved financial reporting and improved absorption capacity. In particular, efforts during the initial stage of NHSP-2 have already resulted in a reduction in audit queries at all levels and prompt response to any such queries that do arise. MoHP has prepared a concept note on the Transactional Accounting and Budget Control System (TABUCS) and included it in the current AWPB-2011/12. There has been a significant improvement in reducing audit queries against audited expenditures, from 9% in 2008/09 to 7% in 2011, and increasing the proportion of irregularity clearances, from 35% in 2008/9 to 37% in 2011/12. In order to strengthen the current good practices and implement new initiatives this Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) is revised and endorsed by Ministry of Health and Population (MOHP).

2. Purpose

The Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP), which is an addendum to the Plan contained in the Governance and Accountability Action Plan (GAAP), intends to strengthen the MoHP's current practices on financial planning, accounting procedures, internal control system, financial reporting, monitoring, auditing and transparency measures. The plan also intends to enhance the capacity of human resources working in planning and financial management sectors. Objectives and their indicators are included in the following table. The FMIP draws on the audit observations and also on categories in the internationally-recognised standardised approach to public financial management, known as PEFA – the Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability framework (<u>www.pefa.org</u>).

3. Key Results

The overall thrust implementing Financial Management Improvement Plan is to reduce the fiduciary risk and to improve the overall financial accountability in the health sector. Following are the key Results Indicators:

- Volume of irregularities in the audit report reduced to about 35%;
- Trimester progress reports are prepared within 45 days of the end of the trimester;
- Audit reports are prepared and submitted within 9 months of the end of fiscal year;
- Funds are disbursed to hospitals based on performance.

Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) – FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1	Budget Preparation- credibility	, Comprehensiv	eness, Transparency and F	Policy-based		
1.1	Improve comprehensiveness of the I	nealth sector budg	get			PEFA
1.1.1	A study of autonomous/semi- autonomous hospitals and health institutions' financing to determine how to incorporate them into the MoHP AWPB arrangements. Note : See below 3.2.7 & 3.2.8 for similar review of accounting, reporting and audit.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Study completed and presented to the MoHP and EDPs	By July 2015		PEFA (PI-7) FRA/DFID
1.1.2	A framework developed and agreed to routinely capture all budget information from hospitals and institutions throughout the health system.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	 Framework developed and adopted by the MoHP for NHSP-3 	By 2015/16		PEFA (PI-7) FRA/DFID
1.1.3	Review budget allocation criteria of MoHP for efficient allocation of resources.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	 Budget allocation criteria of MoHP reviewed 	By 2014/15		PEFA (PI-4) FRA/DFID
1.1.4	Framework in place to improve EDP funding predictability and comprehensive on-budget and off- budget support information.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	 Framework developed and adopted by the MoHP for NHSP-3 	By January 2015		PEFA (D-1)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.2	Budget Preparation improved					
1.2.1	Review responsibilities and guidelines in the MoHP to ensure that top-down and bottom-up planning and budgeting processes work harmoniously and that they meet NPC /MoF/ JFA /NHSP-2 requirements.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	 Guidelines developed to ensure harmony between top-down and bottom-up planning and budgeting processes 	By 2014/15		- PEFA (PI-11 &12) - FRA/DFID
1.2.2	MoHP to prepare consolidated annual procurement plan (CAPP)	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS	 Responsibilities defined for preparing CAPP 	By July 2015		 PPA, 2007 (clause No. 6) & PPR, 2007 (clause No. 8) JFA (Clause No. VIII) GAAP-2 (5.1)
1.3	Improve policy-based budgeting:					
1.3.1	MoHP to review and develop improved NHSP Results Based Framework with clearly defined responsibilities.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 NHSP Results Based Framework Improved 	By July 2014		- FRA/DFID
1.3.2	MoHP to revise, simplify and align AWPB to NHSP strategy and priorities and to Results Based Framework.	MoHP PPICD and DoHS	 AWPB aligned to NHSP strategy and priorities and to Results Based Framework 	By December 2014		- FRA/DFID
1.3.2	Incorporate MTEF principles at MoHP to improve budget submissions to the MoF and to strengthen linkage between policy and resource allocation.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 Budget submissions improved by incorporating MTEF principles at MoHP 	By January 2015		- PEFA (P-5) - FRA/DFID

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.4	Review cost centres structures through	out the MoHP				
1.4.1	Review need for cost centres in health sector for effective and efficient implementation and timely reporting.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 Cost centre assessment completed and changes implemented 	By July 2015		 PEFA (I-9) FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.4) GAAP/NHSP-2
1.5	Budget execution-Control in accounting	, recording and rep	orting (Improved funds flow arran	gements):		
1.5.1	MoHP and DoHS to send annual work plans, with authorization letters within stipulated timeframe.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 Authorization letter and annual work plan received on time 	As stated in the Financial Procedures Act and Regulations		 FPR, 2007 GAAP, (4.2) FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.1)
1.5.2	Implement a funds flow tracking system to track absorption at spending units	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 Fund flow tracking system developed and tested and information available on spending (absorption) by unit 80% absorption rate reported 	BY 2014/15		- GAAP (4.2) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.3) - FRA/DFID
1.5.3	Identify districts where difficulties are observed and pilot implementation, training and monitoring to improve budget execution.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS	 Develop criteria for assessing difficulties on budget execution and improvement piloted 	By July 2015		- PEFA (PI-9)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.5.4	Undertake independent PETS or mini- PETS on priority programme basis	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS in coordination with FCGO	 PETS results reviewed and used in resource allocation decisions 	By 2014/15		 JFA, clause No. 62, OGA audit report of NHSP- 2 (2011/12, May 22,2013) FRA/DFID
2	Strengthen the internal financial contro	ls environment and	l complain	L		
2.1	Strengthen the internal financial contro	ls in the MoHP at a	ll levels:			
2.1.1	Formation of a Financial Management Technical Committee (FMTC) within MoHP to oversee improvements in controls.	MoHP HRFMD	 Formation of a PFM Organise at least one meeting per trimester and report to audit committee 	August 2012	 PFM Committee Formation in 2012/13 PFM working group formation in 6th October 2013 Meeting conducting trimesterly 	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.1),

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
2.1.2	Develop and disseminate guidelines on internal control procedures and provide training to finance and non- finance staff, including unit chiefs.	MoHP HRFMD	 Internal control guidelines prepared Printing of the guidelines Trainings (induction as well as refresher) on financial management provided to finance and non-finance staffs Training reports 	By March 2014 and as per need there after	 Guidelines prepared & endorsed by the MoHP on 22nd Jan 2014, Guidelines printed MoHP instructed, 20 Feb 2014, to all cost centres to implement it, A National workshop held on 28 Feb 2014 Guidelines distributed in all cost centres. 	 Financial Procedures Regulation, 2007 (2064) clause no. 95(1) AGO reports FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.4)
2.1.3	Develop and implement standard filing and documentation system	MoHP HRFMD & Administration Division	 Filing and documentation guidelines prepared Printing of the guidelines Trainings (induction as well as refresher) on concerned staffs 	July 2015		- Revised on FMIP (4.6) by WB on 1st Sept 2013
2.1.4	Assessment to see the impact and efficiency of virements on MOHP programmes, followed by developing a framework for its periodic monitoring of varmints.	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	 Impact and efficiency of varmints assessed. Monitoring framework of varmints developed. 	By July 2015		 Audit reports FPR, 2008 FRA/DFID

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
2.1.5	Improved payroll arrangements: A review of current HR and payroll preparation processes throughout the MoHP (including the HuRIS system) to help define responsibilities for validation of payroll records and salary payments in full compliance with regulations.	MoHP HRFMD & Administration Division	 Processes, procedures and controls reviewed and updated and disseminated to HR and payroll officers 	Beginning of 2014/15	-	- PEFA (PI-18) - FRA/DFID
3	Improved financial and management ac	counting				
3.1	Re-activate the online connectivity with FMR preparation, format and reconcilia		tabase to improve timeliness of FN	ARs and comple	te the review of	- RFR (WB) App 2 (1.1)
3.1.1	Develop and install the software at MoHP	MoHP HRFMD	- Software developed and installed	November 2013	Completed	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (1.2) RFR (WB) App 2 (1.3)
3.1.2	Enter into an MOU with FCGO to establish online connectivity with FCGO financial database	MoHP HRFMD	- Submission of FMR	November 2013	Completed	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.4) RFR (WB) App 2 (1.1)
3.2	Strengthen the existing financial manag	ement information	system(FMIS) and reporting mech	hanism	1	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)
3.2.1	Design and pilot the transaction account and budget control system (TABUCS)	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- TABUCS system designed and piloted	June 2013	- Completed	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.1) -

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
3.2.2	Finalise the TABUCS with feedback from piloted spending units	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- TABUCS software finalised	Nov 2013	- Completed	 PEFA (PI-22&23) FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.2) RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)
3.2.3	Implementation of TABUCS in all spending units	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	 TABUCS software installed in all spending units and configured to capture sub national heath related revenues and expenditures 	December 2014	 TABUCS rollout decision made by on October 29, 2013 (2070.07.12) Training for Trainer has completed on December 2013 TABUCS Training completed 150 cost centres up to Feb 2014. 	 PEFA (PI-22&23) FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.3) RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)
3.2.4	 Prepare FMRs within 30 days using internally generated financial information (TABUCS) which is reconciled with the FCGO data 	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	 Reconciled FMRs produced from TABUCS Revised FMR templates 	Starting FY 2015/16 April, 2014	 Simplifying of FMR is on process 	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.4) RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2) MoHP and EDPs issues FRA/DFID
3.2.5	Prepare IPRs within 30 days using TABUCS	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- IPRs produced from TABUCS	Starting FY 15/16	-	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.5),

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
3.2.6	Link TABUCS with eAWPB so that processing can be done on one site	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD, DoHS	 TABUCS and eAWPB website merged 	By August 2015		 FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.6) FRA/DFID
3.2.7	Undertake study of autonomous hospital accounting, reporting, monitoring and audit arrangements,	MoHP HRFMD	 Study of autonomous hospital accounting, reporting, monitoring and audit arrangements completed, 	By December 2014		 OAG-Audit report FRA/DFID
3.2.8	Recommend improved framework for implementation (Link to above study at this level on financing).	MoHP HRFMD	 improved framework for hospital accounting, reporting and monitoring arrangements developed 	End of 2014/15		- FRA/DFID
3.2.9	Introduce Performance based contracting (PBC) for hospital services.	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	 7 hospitals performance- based contracts signed in FY 2013/14 MOHP annual reports on PBC MOHP produces a road map for expanding PBC for purchasing other tertiary care services 	July 2014 Dec 2014	- PBC initiated in some hospitals	- PEFA (PI-8) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.3)
3.2.10	Implement recommendations on improving hospital reporting and monitoring arrangements.	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	 improved framework for hospital accounting, reporting and monitoring arrangements implemented 	Starting FY 2015/16		- FRA/DFID

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
4	Improved Procurement Manag	gement				
4.1 5	See the separate Procurement Improvement Plan (PIP) External Security and Audit-tin	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD nely and reliable	e audit and follow-up			
5.1	Prevent and reduce audit irregularit	ties				
5.1.1	Formation of an audit committee	MoHP HRFMD	 Formation of an audit committee Trimester meetings of audit committee 	August 2012 onwards	 Audit committee Formation April 2012 Frequent meetings held 	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.1) GAAP/NHSP II (4.7)
5.1.2	Audit clearance guidelines /manual developed and rolled out including guidance to cost centres on preparation and delivery of audit follow-up action plan	MoHP HRFMD	 Audit clearance guidelines/ manual produced Audit follow-up action plans of unites and progress review report discussed in audit committee Addition of one module for audit clearance progress tracking in TABUCS 	Feb 2014	 Audit clearance Guidelines prepared & endorsed on 20th Jan 2014, Guidelines printed and distributed, MoHP instructed, 20 Feb 2014, to all cost centres to implement it, module for audit clearance progress tracking in TABUCS is incorporate 	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.2) GAAP/NHSP II (4.7)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
5.1.3	Capacity building of finance officers of all cost centres on audit clearance procedures	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	 Regional workshop on audit clearance guideline 	Started by March 2014	 A National workshop held on 28 Feb 2014 Guidelines distributed in all cost centres. 	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.3 & 5.4)
5.1.4	Strengthening performance based audit	MoHP HRFMD	 Requesting OAG to include 2 more programmes in 5 districts for performance audit 	Every year	OAG has been performing performance audit every year in 5 districts/ programmes	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.5) JFA, clause No. 62, OGA audit report of NHSP- 2 (2011/12, May 22,2013)
5.1.5	Develop a communication strategy to raise civil society awareness and increased participation in PFM areas of the health sector	MoHP HRFMD	 Communication strategy developed on health sector (MoHP) financing 	By December 2014		 Internal Control Guideline, 2014 (MoHP) clause no. 9.4
6	Capacity Building and Coordina	tion				
6.1	Develop the capacity of human reson spending units)	urces working in f	inancial management (MoHP/	DoHS and		 - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.6) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.1)
	Targeted capacity building of key entities and officers:	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD, Departments				- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6)
6.1.1	Members of audit committee		 Organise one orientation/ Interaction for audit 	Starting FY 2013/14		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.1)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
6.1.2	Office Chief and Account Chief	Unit in MOHP	 committee each year Training /workshop each year at region level to office chief & Account chief Audit query volume-more than 50% submitted and 35% cleared Status of audit clearance reports produced by spending unit to 	Started in FY 2013/14		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.2)
6.1.3	Training on the TABUCS		 Departments & MoHP Training for spending units using TABUCS <i>manual</i> and software 	Every year		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.3)
6.1.4	Abroad training/exposure on Financial Management for 6 people from MoHP/DoHS		 Response on primarily audit report 100% 	Every year		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.4)
6.1.5	Capacity buildings of LMD & Departments		- Training as required	As when required		- FRA/DFID
6.1.6	Prepare a Financial Management Handbook and finalize it through workshops	MoHP HRFMD	 A Financial Management Handbook of MoHP developed and validated 	By Dec 2014		 RFR (WB) App 2 (1.6) Revised on FMIP (6.5) by WB on 1st Sept 2013

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
6.1.7	Undertake a review of GAAP and FMIP quality and implementation in preparation for NHSP-3, and related M&E framework (with EDP support).	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	- GAAP and FMIP quality reviewed	Dec 2014		- FRA/DFID
7	Monitoring and feedback mech	anism				
7.1	Strengthen financial monitoring and feedback mechanism					
7.1.1	Monitoring by MoHP	MoHP M&E and HRFMD	 Departmental monitoring reports Regional level monitoring report in coordination with departments National Centre monitoring reports. 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.1)
7.1.2	Monitoring by Departments	Departments/ Divisions	 Regional monitoring reports in incoordination with MoHP 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.2)
7.1.3	Monitoring by Regional Directorate	RHDs	 DPHO/DHO monitoring reports 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (731)
7.1.4	Monitoring by Districts	DPHO/DHO	 Health post/ centres monitoring reports 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.4)
7.1.5	Feedback to Audit Committee	MoHP HRFMD	- Finance section of MoHP will report to Audit Committee	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.5)
7.1.6	Feedback to Financial Management Committee (PFM)	MoHP HRFMD	 Departments & MoHP monitoring Division will report to FMC 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.6)

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