

**Selected Indicators
of
Gender and Social Inclusion in
Agriculture sector and related
agricultural programs**

*Published on the occasion of International Women's Day
8 March 2017*

Campaign theme: Be bold for change



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Food Security, Agribusiness Promotion and Environment Division
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Singh Durbar, Kathmandu
Nepal
March, 2017

Area of the Nation (Sq. Kms.)

Mountain	51817	35%
Hill	61345	42%
Terai	34019	23%
Total	14718	100%

MoFSC, Nepal Biodiversity Strategy Action Plan 2015

Land Use ('000 Hectares)*

Agricultural Land Cultivated	3091	21.0%
Agricultural Land Uncultivated	1030	7.0%
Forest	4268	29.0%
Shrub land	1560	10.6%
Grassland and Pasture	1766	12.0%
Water	383	2.6%
others	2620	17.8%
Total	14718	100%
Agricultural land per household	0.6(ha/hh)**	
% of Farm Land owned by woman joint ownership	16%**	

*MoFSC, Nepal Biodiversity Strategy Action Plan 2015

**ADS 2015-2035, MoAD, Singhdurbar, Nepal.

Nepal Population *

Population Category	total	percentage
Men	14412793	49.6 %
Women	14645064	50.4 %
Total	29057857	100 %
Population density	1978.2 per square Kilometer	

*downloaded from countrymeters.info/en/Nepal on 12/02/2017

National facts of gender equity and women empowerment

Women headed households	25.7%
Women's rights to assets	26%
Women literacy	57.4%
Women labor participation	54.5 %

Source: Fourteenth Plan Approach paper, GON, NPC. 2073

Ethnic group employment with gender disaggregated status in Nepal

Ethnic groups	Agriculture employment		Non agriculture employment	
	Men %	Women%	Men%	Women%
Brahmin/Chhetree- Pahad	54.6	78.2	45.4	21.8
Brahmin/Chhetree- Terai	37.6	46.8	62.4	53.2
Janajaati-Pahad	57.3	75.7	42.7	24.3
Janajaati-Terai	61.3	80.8	38.7	19.2
Dalit-Pahad	54.7	82.1	45.3	17.9
Dalit-terai	64.1	78.9	35.9	21.1
Newar	29.5	50.9	70.5	49.1
Musalman	51.0	73.8	49.0	26.2
others	54.9	80.8	45.1	19.2
Total	57.1	77.9	42.9	22.1

Source: Nepal ma Mahila ko Pragati (1995-2015), UN Women Nepal

Gender inclusion in Civil Service and other Government Services*

Class wise	men	women	total	Men%	Women%
Gazette	13223	12510	14473	91.36	8.64
Chief Secretary	1	0	1	100	0
Secretary	59	0	59	100	0
First Class	463	25	488	94.88	5.12
Second Class	3160	160	3320	95.18	4.82
Third Class	9537	1087	10624	89.77	10.23
Non- Gazette	23963	3973	27936	85.78	14.22
Classless	17705	1487	19192	92.25	7.75
Health service	11557	7885	19442	59.54	40.56
Judiciary	298	8	306	97.39	2.69
Total	66743	14625	81368	82.03	17.97**
Nepal Law Service	2828	399	3227	87.64	12.36
Nepal Army and Police Force					
Officers				95.96	5.04
Others				96.40	3.60

* Source: Nijamati Kitab Khana 2072/09/26

** Women participation was about 11% before the provision of Inclusive policy

Gender inclusion in agriculture sector (Nepal Krishi Sewa)*

Class wise	men	women	total	Men%	Women%	Total %
Gazette Total	1565	145	1710	91.5	8.5	35.79
Secretary	1			100		
Class-I	47	7	55	87.3	12.7	1.16
Class-II	394	20	414	95.2	4.8	8.66
Class-III	1123	118	1241	90.5	9.5	25.97
Non- Gazette Total	2684	375	3059	87.7	12.3	64.21
Class-I	1840	181	2021	91.1	8.9	42.30
Class-II	809	191	1000	80.9	19.1	20.93
Class-III	32	3	35	91.4	8.6	0.73
Class- IV	3	0	3	100	0	0.06
Classless	9	0	9	100	0	0.19
Total	4250	520	4778	89.1	10.9	100
Total human resource of MOAD						
Approved post**		Designated			vacant	
7623		5927			1399	

Source: PIS, Nijamati Kitab Khana, Ministry of General Administration, 2073/08/29

Note: Nepal Krishi Sewa, includes technical personnel from Ministry of Livestock Development as well.

*on the basis of available PIS

** includes total personnel of MOAD, not only Nepal Krishi Sewa
MDAC meeting 2073/09/12, MOAD, Singhdurbar.

National scenario of Gender Responsive Budget (GRB) in Nepal (in billion)

Fiscal Year	Gender Budget Responsiveness – defined with code nos.						
	Directly Responsive-1		Indirectly Responsive- 2		Gender Neutral- 3		Total national budget
	budget	%	budget	%	budget	%	
2069/70	87.07	21.51	178.63	44.13	139.11	34.36	404.81
2070/71	112.5	21.75	227.3	43.94	177.4	34.31	517.2
2071/72	135.56	21.93	278.38	45.05	204.15	33.03	618.09
2072/73	182.59	22.27	393.16	47.98	243.79	29.75	819.54
2073/74	242.32	23.1	508.2	48.45	298.41	28.45	1048.93

Source: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance, website www.mof.gov.np

Scenario of Gender Responsive Budget of agriculture sector (in thousand)

Fiscal Year	Gender Budget Responsiveness – code no.						
	Directly Responsive-1		Indirectly Responsive- 2		Gender Neutral- 3		Annual budget
	budget	%	budget	%	budget	%	
2069/70	9399388	76.43	2812257	22.87	85496	0.70	12297141
2070/71	13290164	53.70	11401520	46.00	80000	3.30	24771684
2071/72	15513168	66.60	7674459	33.00	95551	0.40	23283178
2072/73	16734281	62.70	9906539	37.10	41760	0.20	26682580
2073/74	66799512	24.34	20758749	75.66	0.0000	0.00	27438261

Source: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance, website www.mof.gov.np

Scenario of GRB in some important programs of agriculture (in thousand)

Activities/projects	Gender Responsive program - 1 (directly responsive) and 2 (indirectly responsive)			
	2073/74	2072/73	2071/72	2070/71
Special agricultural production program	5041675 ²	6109766 ¹	5484066 ¹	5988794 ²
Potato vegetable and spices crop development program	234833 ¹	410450 ¹	390475 ¹	35076 ¹
Agribusiness promotion and market development program*	143880 ¹	189509 ¹	221836 ¹	381859 ¹
Agriculture Extension Program	2750143 ¹	2503015 ¹	2234830 ¹	1447700 ¹
Karnali anchal agriculture development program	31766 ¹	56000 ¹	50000 ¹	40000 ¹
RISMFP	142747 ¹	551159 ¹	607629 ¹	560754 ²
CMISP	7166 ¹	57822 ¹	40844 ¹	4908 ²
PACT	130999 ¹	1854590 ¹	2260024 ¹	1452083 ¹
HIMALI (Government Budget not allocated in 2073/74)	-	751933 ¹	776741 ¹	501564 ¹
FCRP (project terminated last year)	-	207496 ¹	84300 ¹	199050 ¹
Food Nutrition and Technology	312987 ¹	213973 ¹	13923 ¹	144484 ¹

*budget released in 2073/74 in the program Nepal Agriculture market Development program

Source: Government of Nepal, Ministry of Finance, website www.mof.gov.np

National Farmer beneficiaries in agricultural program-regional inclusion

Regions	Fiscal years			
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs
Eastern Region	563577	687526	374498	1625601
Central Region	895854	904362	589357	2389573
Western Region	1264747	538677	483064	2286488
Mid Western Region	271108	446214	382653	1099975
Far Western Region	168077	171467	224137	563681
Total	3163363	2748246	2053709	7965318

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

National beneficiaries/participation in agricultural program-gender inclusion

participation	Fiscal years				Average %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Women	1548966	1376759	983170	3908895	49.1
Men	1614397	1371487	1070539	4056423	50.9
Total	3163363	2748246	2053709	7965318	100%

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

National beneficiaries/participation in agricultural program-social inclusion*

Participation	Fiscal years				Average %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Dalit	296069	240212	200483	736764	9.3
Janajati	1150245	999522	781273	2931040	37.0
Others	1698344	1508212	1055622	4262178	53.7
Total	3144658	2747946	2037378	7929982	100

* identified social and economic status as far as possible

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

National beneficiaries/participation in agricultural program-economic inclusion*

Participation	Fiscal years				Average %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Deprived	605403	683065	574523	1862991	23.7
Others	2455342	2065181	1461400	5981923	76.3
Total	3060745	2748246	2035923	7844914	100

* identified social and economic status as far as possible

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

National Gender participation in – district level agricultural programs

Programs	Fiscal years				Av. %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Agriculture extension program					
Women participation	753942	922293	583999	2260234	49.9
Men participation	753395	889894	626019	2269308	50.1
Total beneficiaries	1506937	1812187	1210018	4529142	100
Central level other Programs					
Women participation	56621	41348	398814	496783	47.1
Men participation	72642	40468	444005	557115	52.9
Total beneficiaries	129263	81817	842819	1053899	100

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73

National Socioeconomic* participation in – district level agricultural programs

Programs	Fiscal years				Av. %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Agriculture extension program					
Dalit	131698	153424	111464	396586	9.0
Janajati	543534	668491	488278	1700303	38.2
Others	831954	912106	603262	2347322	52.8
Total beneficiaries (Social)	1507186	1734021	1203004	4444211	100
Deprived	285161	1214512	319277	1818950	32.8

Others	1147722	1690453	886148	3724323	67.2
Total beneficiaries (economic)	1432883	2904965	1205425	5543273	100
Central level other programs					
Dalit	164371	86788	88936	340095	10.0
Janajati	606711	331331	292218	1230260	36.1
Others	866390	517006	452449	1835845	53.9
Total beneficiaries (social)	1637472	935125	833603	3406200	100
Deprived	320242	531447	255193	1106882	32.9
Others	1307620	374278	574434	2256332	67.1
Total beneficiaries (economic)	1627862	905725	829627	3363214	100

* identified social and economic status as far as possible

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73

National Farmer beneficiaries in agricultural extension program-geographical inclusion

Development Regions	Agro ecological zones- FY 2072/73					
	Himal		Phahad		Terai	
	Women (%)	men	Women (%)	men	Women (%)	men
Eastern	17779 (57.5)	18531	25768 (46.8)	29264	18803 (50.4)	13131
Central	25826 (54.6)	21479	32220 (44.1)	40917	43713 (40.6)	63880
Western	16162 (51.3)	15351	20269 (51.1)	19411	35996 (51.0)	34729
Mid Western	12248 (50.7)	11928	23219 (56.5)	17855	38831(48.3)	41552
Far Western	13963 (45.5)	16714	20756 (43.2)	27285	16201(47.5)	17903

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD, 2072/73 (Participation Number of 15 Himal Districts, 15 Pahad Districts and 14 Terai Districts have been compiled).

Farmers Groups under Department of Agriculture

Description	FY 2070/71		FY 2071/72		FY 2072/73		Total 3 yrs	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Women Farmer groups	7640	23.4	8657	23.0	10135	24.0	26432	23.5
Men Farmer group	4021	12.3	3939	10.4	3792	9.0	11752	10.4
Mixed group	20958	64.3	25136	66.6	28357	67.0	74451	66.1

Total groups	32619	100	37732	100	42284	100	112635	100
Women members	362904	53.3	413029	52.4	477921	55.7	1253854	53.9
Men members	318423	46.7	374444	47.6	380671	44.3	1073538	46.1
Total Group members	681327	100	787473	100	858592	100	2327392	100

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

Group fund and mobilization in thousand 2072/73

Regions	Group Fund in thousand				Fund Mobilization sectors in thousand		
	Women groups	Men Groups	Mixed Groups	Total Fund	total	Agriculture	Non agriculture
Eastern	98191*	42878*	205200*	346269*	189699*	132320*	71250*
Central	2033190	1002992	3360116	6396297	195000*	153000*	42000*
Western	148155	19964	138085	306204	270524	218992	515312
Mid Western	41597	8172	96796	146297	91762	16708	105235
Far Western**	20111	4544	47532	72187	65060	45144	19916

*Data of 2071/72, ** data of 2070/71

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2072/73 and Annual Progress Report of 2071/72, Directorate of Agriculture Extension, DOA.

Beneficiaries-in agriculture projects and gender participation

Projects	Number of farmer beneficiaries Gender participation							
	FY 2070/71				FY 2071/72			
	women	men	total	Women %	women	men	total	Women %
KUBK	2316	2047	4363	53.1	14785	5749	20534	72 .0
PACT	756	590	1346	56.2				
HVAP	12007	11308	23315	51.5	35066	7182	42248	83.0
RISMFP	21995	16231	38226	57.5				
NAFSP	3257	3526	6783	48.0	32252	3646	35898	89.8
HIMALI	5098	11610	13200	30.1	20656	25781	46347	45.0
PPCR	19	143	167	13.4				
FCRP	28248	25931	54179	52.1				
IWRMP	18901	19982	38883	48.6				

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72.

Beneficiaries in Food technology and quality control activities- *DFQC*

Programs details/gender participation	Fiscal years				Av. %
	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	Total 3 yrs	
Food processing and nutrition training					
Women participation	529	411	249	1189	76.8
Men participation	213	89	57	359	23.2
Total beneficiaries	742	500	306	1548	100

Source: Annual Progress Report, Regional Directorate of Agriculture DOA, MoAD 2070/71, 2071/72, 2072/73.

Beneficiaries of Improved seed for Farmers Program- *ISFPRK* in 2072/73

Communities and gender participation-direct beneficiaries										
Dalit		Janajati		Others		Female		Male		Total
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
7303	16	11856	27	25158	57	33893	76	10424		44317

Source: KUBK, Annual Progress Preview Seminar MOAD, Singh Durbar, Bhadra, 01, 2073.

Beneficiaries of High Value Agriculture Project in Hill and Mountain (*HVAP*)*

community	FY 2070/71	FY 2071/72	FY 2072/73	till date	
				Total	percentage
Dalit	1099	854	661	2614	19
Janajati	1037	477	400	1914	14
others	3935	3270	2286	9491	68
total	6071	4601	3347	14019	100
Project Beneficiaries and Impact till date					
Total beneficiaries	Farmer families	Agricultural entrepreneurs	Women Participation %	Dalit/janajati Participation %	Income raise/family
	13500	55	60	25	NRs. 30000

*direct beneficiaries supported through project support fund
Source: HVAP, Annual Progress Preview Seminar, MOAD, Singh Durbar, Bhadra, 01, 2073.

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