

; Ddfgglo ; ef dv dxfbj,

- cfly§ aif{@)%*÷%(sf]ahþ k|t!tsf]o; cj ; /df ; j kþyd d >l % dxfs/fhflw/fh
1fgþb[j l/ lj qmd zfxb] ; /sf/df /fhof/fx0f ul/aS; §fdf xflb§ awf0{6qmfpb5'.
 - :j uþf; l /fhf /fgL nufot /fhkl/jf/sf cgo ; b:oxþ / zfxl gftþf/xþsf]ut hþj7
!(ut]ePsf]bM/b 36gfd k/l lgwg ePsfþf lbj þt cftdfs]rl/ zflþtsf]sfdf
ubþxflb§ >4f-hln AoQm ug{rfxG5'. :j ulþ >l % j l/þbþf0{gþfnl hgtfsf df]ns
xs, clwsf/ /dhþsf]lj sf; klt lgi7fj fg, kþftþqklt kltj 4 Pj þj sf; kþl /fhfsf]
þkdf o; ; þbn]; bf :d/0f ul//xg]5 .
 - cfly§ aif{@)%*÷%(sf]cfo-Joo lj j /0f kþ ugþo; cj ; /df d ; Dk0f{gþfnl lbbL-
alxgl, bfh-ef0xþ df xflb§ clej fbg Pj +kþftþqsf nflu hlj g pt; uþugþzlxbxþ klt
xflb§ >4f-hln JoQm ug{rfxG5'. bþdf zflþt ; /lff sfod /Vg]qmddf gþfn kþ/ln]
þþfþPsf]; dkþfefj sf]sb/ ubþlxþflsd cfqmd0fdf k/l lbj þt ePsf kþ/lxþ klt klg
xflb§ >4f-hln JoQm ug{rfxG5'.
 - kþftþq kg:yfþgf kZrft þf]o; cj lwdf xfdln]; kmtf xfl; n u/þf lfþxþnf0{; bþ
ubþ/ pknjwl xþ g; sþf lfþxþsf /0fgllt /sfod qmdxþnf0{; Rofpb5);j :y ; di6lut
cfly§ ; Argf lgdfþ ug{; wf/flsd lbzfdf of]ahþ slþbt 5 .

rfn' aif{f] ; dlff

; efdfv dxfb0,

5. g|kfnl cyt|qsf ; fdflhs-cfly§ kl/; †sx‡, l|j l|w k|lfsf t|yof† / ; f§f]j Zn]f0fsf ; fy}cyt|qsf dhet ka[Q, l|j z|ftf / rbgf]tx‡nf0{ ; dfj ‡ u/l b‡sf]cfly§ kl/b[osf]‡kdf tof/ kfl/Psf]cfly§ : j {f0f, @)*% o; ; Ddflgt ; bgdf k|t't ul/; S§f]5'. To; †]d oxFFcfly§ aif{@)%&÷%* sf]; du|cfly§ l:y|tsf]xfn; Dd pknJw t|yof†sf]; f/-; †f§f dfq k|t't ug|cgbdlt rfxG5'.

6. rfn'cfly§ aifdf sh ufx{y pTkfbg, dbf l:kmt, lgoff÷cfotf cgkft nufotsf sltko ; dli6ut cfly§ kl/; †sx‡df ; wf/ cfPsf]5 . rfn'cfly§ aif§f]kyd cf7 dlxgfsf]t|yof†sf]cfwf/df s|if tkm{\$ k|tzt / u‡s|if tkm^=(k|tzt u/l (^of6/ dNodf) ; du|cfly§ a[4b/ %-* k|tzt klg]cgbdg /x§f]5 . ut cfly§ aifdf of] a[4b/ ^=\$ k|tzt /x§f]yof].

7. cfly§ aif{@)%@÷%# b]v sh ufx{y pTkfbgsf]cgkftdf nufgl tlg aif{ Dd nuftf/ 36b]uPsf]df ut cfly§ aifdf j [4 e0{@\$# k|tzt ku§f]yof]. rfn'cfly§ aifdf To; df yk ; wf/ e0{@%=& k|tzt klg]cgbdg 5 . To:t) sh ufx{y pTkfbgsf] cgkftdf sh ufx{y j rtsf]cgkft ; wf/ e0{!^=! k|tzt ku§f]5 .

8. o; cfly§ aif§f]kyd cf7 dlxgfd ut aif§f]; f‡l cj lwsf]thgfd sh lgoff !(-& k|tzt[n]a9§f]5 eg]cfotf j [4 *-% k|tztdf l; ldt /x§f]5 . dhssf]zf]vgft/ l:y|tdf l|j ut s‡l aif{otf b]vPsf]; Argftds ; wf/ o; aif{k|g sfod /x§f]5 . k|lxnf]zf]vgft/ l:y|t cg§h tNofpg lgoff[n]pNn|y glo ; xof|u k|ofpg yfn§f]5 . cfly§ aif{@)%\$÷%# df sh cfootsf]s/lj #! k|tzt dfq lgoff[n]vfDg ; Sg]

cj :yf /x\$fdf cfly§ aif{@)%^÷%& df \$* k|tzt cz wfGg ; Sg]cj :yfdf klu§f]
 5 . bf] f] Jofkf/ 3f6fdf lg/lt/ ; wf/ e0{cfly§ aif{@)%\$÷% df sh ufx{y
 pTkfbgsf]@)= k|tzt Jofkf/ 3f6f e Psf]df cfly§ aif{@)%^÷%& df ; f]3f6f !\$=^
 k|tzt xg]cgdfg 5 . t] f] cfly§ aif{@)%\$÷% df rfn'vftf 3f6f sh ufx{y
 pTkfbgsf]% k|tzt /x\$fdf cfly§ aif{@)%^÷%& df ; f]3f6f @ k|tzt eGbf tn
 /x\$f]5 . ljudf lj bzl cgbfgn]3f6fsf]7hf]cz klt{ug[u/\$fdf s]l aif{otf
 lj k]0f / ;]f cfon]lo; sf]7fpRn0{cy{Gqsf]j fxo lfqdf ; Gthg xfl; n ug]tkm[
 7hf]; xofu klu§f]5 . rfyf] rfn'vftfdf ePsf]pNn]o ; wf/sf sf/0f dhbsf]eQnfgl
 ; Gthg l:ylt ; b@ xE}cfPsf]5 . cfly§ aif{@)%^÷% df = (cj {*\$ s/f§
 zf]vgft/ art ePsf]df @)%^÷%& df em08} = !\$ cj {\$# s/f§ j rt ePsf]5 .
 ; dudf pRr zf]vgft/ jrtsf sf/0f lj bzl lj lgdo ; lrtdf pNn]y glo j[f4 e0{
 @)%& knfNu0f d; fgtdf = !) & cj {'! s/f§ klu§f]5 . o:tf]; lrtsf sf/0f lj bzl
 nufglstfk; nf0{kHl leq&fpqsf nflu cgsh j ftfj /0f aGb)cfPsf]5 .

- 9. rfn'cfly§ aif§f]kyd cf7 dlxgfsf]/fli6@ zx/l pkefQmf dNo ; tsf (cfwf/ aif{@)%^÷%#) @=! k|tzttn]dfq j[f4 xg u0{dNo l:y/tf sfod ugdf ; 3fp klg uPsf]5 .
- 10. rfn'cfly§ aif§f ; fwf/0f tkm{ = \$# cj %! s/f§ @& nfv / lj sf; tkm{ = \$* cj { !) s/f§ *^ nfv u/l sh = (! cj {^@ s/f§ !# nfvsf]Joo cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ; fwf/0ftkm[z] Joo cgdfgsf]((= k|tzt cyft = \$# cj {\$^ s/f§ (nfv vr{ xg]; zf]wt cgdfg 5 . lj sf; tkm[z] Joo cgdfgsf]*@^ k|tzt cyft = #(cj { &^ s/f§ #^ nfv vr{xg}; zf]wt cgdfg 5 .
- 11. cfly§ aif{@)%^÷%& df = \$@ cj {*} (s/f§ #& nfv /fh:j ; \$ng ePsf]df rfn' cfly§ aif§f !%^ k|tzttn]a[f4 e0{ = \$(cj {^) s/f§ ^* nfv ; \$ng xg]; zf]wt cgdfg 5 . of]/sd rfn'aif§f]nlift /fh:j sf](#^ k|tzt xg cfpB . cfly§ aif{@)%^÷%& df sh ufx{y pTkfbgsf]thgfd /fh:j !!# k|tzt /x\$fdf o; cfly§ aif§f of]cgkft !@=! k|tzt klg]cgdfg /x\$f]5 .
- 12. /fhg]ts; ; fdflhs Pj +cGo cfly§ k\$tsf sltko sf/0fx]n]ubf{cy{Gqdf
 gsf/flds c; / k/]f]j :tl:ylt klg dfgglo ; f+bHoX]df cj ut g}5 . pTkfbg
 pBfu, lgdf]f, Jofkf/, /16/fPj +xf]n pkf]gx]sf]sh ufx{y pTkfbg l:y/ dNo) df
 lj ut aif§f]thgfd sd b/n]dfq a[f4 xg klu§f]5 . vf; u/] xfn bzl leq 36gf
 lx+flds 36gf, aGb, x8 tfn, /fhb/af/sf]csNkglo 36gf cflbsf sf/0f cfly§
 hghlj gdf k/]f]c; /n]klg xfn cfP/ cfly§ kl/; tsx]df s]l k|tsh c; / kfg];
 ej gf /x\$f]5 .

j t dfg rbf]lx;

; efdr dxfb]o,

- 13. u/lj l xfdf]; a}eGbf 7hf]rbf]t /xl cfPsf]5 . cf7f]of]hgfsf]z]df \$(k|tzt
 hgtf u/lj lsf] /yf eGbf dgl /x\$f]cgdfg /x\$fdf gj f]of]hgfsf] z]df ePsf]
 bzlJofkl ; j [f0fn]u/lj lsf] /yfdlg /x\$f]hg; Wof \$@ k|tzt df cfh]f]b]vof]. gj f]

of]hgfsf]k]y d tlg aifdf #* k]tzt hgtf cem]u/lj lsf]/yfdlg /x]sf]cgdfgn]xfdf
u/lj l 36fpq]k]f; x] kof]t Pj +kefj sf/l x] ; s]sf]b]vbj .

14. u/lj l 36fpq ; ~rfng ul/Psf sfo]mdx] 5l/P/ /xg' ; dl]t t 9E]n]; ffng gxg';
sfo]mdx] bfx]y/g' tyf lgoldt cgludg Pj +dNof]gsf]sdl /xg'h:tf ; d:ofaf/f
ul; t x] u0{sfo]mdx]sf]; ffngdf bluf]kgf sfod ug{; lsPsf]5] .
15. lj ut !) aifdf g]fn]dfgj lo lj sf; ; t]sf]df s]l ; wf/ cfPsf]5 . ; g]((df
dfgj lo lj sf; ; t]sf])=\$!% /xl g]fn] :yfg !%@ cf)/x]sf] ; g]((df of
; t]sf])=\$*) k]ul g]fn !@(; f]:yfgdf k]sf]5 . oblk cfly]lj ifdtfsf sf/0f
dfgj lo lj sf; df lj k]g au]sf]kxF ; l]dt /x]sf]5 / hg; wof j [4b/ cem]pRr 5 .
16. b]zdf pbf/ glt cl]t of/ u/]k]5 lghl l]f] q]lj :tf/ ePsf]/ o; sf]k]t:kwl{lfdtf tyf
sfo]zntf a9]uPsf]af:tlj stf Psfl/ 5 eg]; fdflhs Pj +cfly]tgfj , lj u]bf
zfl]t ; y]ff, x8tn tyf a]b ug{k]Q a9]sf]; fy]lj Bdfg /fhg]ts 36gfq]dsf]
cj :yfdf cf]t/s tyf k]ol]f j]zs nufgl a9fpq]sfo{sl7g x]uPsf]5 . sltko
pBf]u]c]t/s tyf j]f]o sf/0fn]ubf{]u0f cj :yfdf 5g\
17. cfly]s aif{@) \$^-\$ df s/lj % cj df ; l]dt /x]sf]lgoff Jofkf/ a9] rfn'cfly]
aifdf s/lj]=^@ cj {k]lg]cgdfg ul/Ptf klg un]f, k]zdgf / tof/l kf]fs h:tf
xdf] k]pV lgoff a:t]df xfn s]l Izlyntf b]f kg{yfn]sf]5 . t; y{ c]t/f]60
ahf/df xfdf]k]t:kwl{lfdtf, u0f:t/lotf / ; fvnf0{clej [4 ug{k]cfj Zostf 5 .
18. xfdf]cfly]s j [4nf0{pRr, bluf]/ Jofks agfpq s]if / u]s]if l]f]sf]pTkfbg j [4
tyf lj l]wls/0fdf yk k]f; x]h]l 5 . b]zsf]h]s lj l]wtfn]s]if Pj +j g l]f]df
lj sf; sf cg]t ; e]f gf vfl]nlbPsf]ePtf klg To; tkm]clxn] Dd ePsf k]f; x]
kof]t b]vPgg\
19. ; 8s, kh, l; ff0{ vfg]k]f, lj B]t h:tf c]ofj Zos cfwf/zlnf lgdf]fdf xfdf]nufgl
lj ut aif]df c]olws /x]f klg sfoff]og Pj +joj:yfg k]lfsf] sdhf]l tyf
r]xfj 6sf sf/0fn] ubf{ plrt k]t km k]t x] ; s]sf]5g . gtlhfdvl x]sf]; sf
kf/Dkl/s sfo]z]lsf sf/0fn]ah] lj lgof]hdf a[4 u/fpg]kj [Q a9]sf]5 . ; fy]xfdf]
ah]n]wf]g}g; lsg]u/l w]}sfo]mdx] ; ffngdf /x]sf]5g\
20. tnj, eQf, lgj [Qe/0f, ; fFf Aofhsf]eQmgl / zfl]t ; y]ffsf]nflu ug{k]f; fna; fnl
vrdf ePsf]a[4sf sf/0f ; fwf/0f vr{dflysf]rfk lgs)a9] yfn]sf]5 . s]l aif{
otfb]v a9]uPsf]/fi6] sn]k]t ug{l]gj [Qe/0fsf]dfq lj Zn]f]f ug{xf]eg]k]g
cfufdl !% aif{leq sh tna eQfsf]b0{txf0{eGbf a9l /sd lgj [Qe/0fdf lj lgof]h
ug{k]a]fbtf x]65 .
21. clwsf] ; fj h]lgs ; yfgx] gf]; fgldf 5g\ ; dli6ut]kdf ; /sf/sf]j k]t nufgl
rfn'cfly]s aif{ ; yfgx]af6 vb k]f nufgl])= k]tzt 3f6f x]sf]cgdfg 5 .
; fj h]lgs ; yfg dfq ge0{ ; /sf/l :j fl]t]f df /x]sf]c]o ; yf, k]t i7fg Pj +
; l]dt x]df w]gg ; Sg]eGbf a9l ; lj wf j [4 u/l bl3]f]nlg lj Qlo bflo]t] y]g]kj [Q
lbg k]t lbg a9]f]5 . a9]uPsf]o:tf]lj Qlo bflo]t] ; /sf/n]axg ug{; Sg]l:y]t
5g .

22. gofFv/h\$]lj Qlo ; #yfx_{\$f]plrt lgodg xg g; s\$]j fl0fHo a\$]x_{\$f]df t/ntf eP klg ; 'lf0f cgkft kof[t gePsf]/ v/fj shf_{\$f]cgkft a9\$fn]lj Qlo lfq klg ; d:ofdQm 5].
23. e|6frf/, rxfj 6 Pj +cfly\$ lj s[tx_{\$f]lgoGq0f cfhsf]ckl/xfo{cfj Zostf xf]. ; zf; gsf nflu lghfdtl kfz; gdf lhDd]f/l / kf/bzl{k a9fpq ; #yfut lfdtf a9fpqsf cltl/Qm xfdl cfly\$ lgodfj nlx_{\$f]; dofgsh ; wf/ klg TolQs}cfj Zos /x\$]5 .
24. xfdl]cy{; Argfsf rbf]lx_{\$f; fdgf ug{; femf / lg/Gt/ kpf; n]dfq ; Dej xg]xf cfly\$; wf/sf]cleofgdf; a\$]f]; lqmo ; xeflutsf]ck]ff ul/Psf]5 . Ps b0{aif\$]f ah\$]n]Nofpg]; wf/n]dfq kubg . o; sfnflu yk kpf]g; wf/Psf]sfo\$]hL; b\$] ; #yfut lfdtf, cgzf; g nufot ; Dk0f/{fhglts zlQmx_{\$f; gful/s ; dfhsf]Plss{k lltj 4tf / ; xofusf] vff] 68\$]f/] kdf b]f kb5 . To; h] xfn} ; Ddfgglo kwfgdGqln]k]tfj ug{ePsf]/fli6@ ; xdltsf cfwf/e't sfo\$]mddf p]Nnlvt cfly\$ kblgdf]sf]nflu pbfl, Jofks/ / ko6g km6fpq]j ftfj /0f lgdfqf ug{ zflGt ; 'lf f sfod ug{ e|6frf/ lgoGq0f ug{nuftsf kpf]v /fli6@ d2fx_{\$f]df GoGtd /fli6@ ; xdltsf sfod u/l ; du] cfly \$ lfd]df ; wf/ ub{hfg' cfhsf]cfj Zostf xf]. o; } kl/k]fdf d]h]o; ah\$] dfkm bluf]cy{9fFf lgdfqf ug\$]f nflu k\$]fut, glltut / ; #yfut ; wf/ ug{tkm]hdsl[u/\$f]5'.
- ; efdu dxfb],
25. cfly\$ aif{@)%&%* sf]ah\$]n]ckgfPsf]p2]o, gllt / sfo\$]mdx_{\$f]sfof]j og ug{ qmddf dGqfnout vr\$]f]lj j /0f, nlo / kult ; Dj GwI lj j /0f kl:tsf 5§]k]t't u/\$f]5'.
26. ca d cfudl cfly\$ aifdf ckgfpq]p2]o, /0fglltsf ; fy}d]vo lf]ut sfo\$]mdx_{\$f]t't ug{cgbdlt rfxG5'.

p2]o, /0fgllt tyf sfo\$]mdx_{\$f]

27. :j :y Pj + j n cy{Gq lgdf]sf]nflu lj utdf ckgf0Psf vNnf Pj ahf/fldv cfly\$; wf/sf glltx_{\$f]nf0{ b\$] ub]b]df lj Bdfg u/lj l 36fpq]g)o; ah\$]sf]; j f]k/l p2]o /x\$]5 . o; sf]nflu pknJw ; fwgsf]clws td pkof]u u/l Jofks cfwf/ ePsf]bluf]/ pRr cfly\$ a[4sf]ckl/xfof] Psflt/ 5 eg]csf]t/ Tof]j [4af6 l; lh] k]tkm Pj + cj ; /x_{\$f]df ; fwgxlg Pj + j kGg j u\$]f]kxF a9fpq, dfgj lo lj sf; Pj +/f]huf/lsf cj ; /x_{\$f]l; h\$]f ug{ tyf ; fdflhs Gofo / ; 'lf]sf] k]ofel't lbg klg TolQs} cfj Zos b]vG5 . o; ah\$]n]glb]6 u/\$f p2]ox_{\$f]t ug{b]fost glltx_{\$f]cj nDj g ul/Psf 5g\|
- s) nufglsf]j ftfj /0fdf ; wf/ Nofpg]
- v) lj Qlo lf]df ultzlnf Nofpg]
- u) ; fj h]gs vr{wfGg ; lsg]; ldf leq /fVg]
- 3) pTkfbgzln ; f]- fwgdf lj kGg j u\$]f]kxF a9fpq]
- a) ; zf; g Pj + j s]b]\$/0f klf dhj t ug{.

s[if tyf ag lf]sf]Jofj ; flos/0f

28. s[if xfd]cy[Gqsf]d] b08 xf]. kf/Dkl/s tyf lgj fx[dvl v[tl Joj :yfnf0{kl/j t[if u/l s[fsx, sf]c]j :yf g; wf/] Dd u/lal 36fpq] xfd] kof; ; fy§ x[if . v[tl kftlnf0{ Ao] ; fosf] kdf abNg bl3\$fnlg s[if of[hgfn]tof/ u/\$f]sfo{9fFf cg'k s[if pTkfbstj a[4sf sf/s tTj x, p[gt j lpm dnvfb, pkoQm klj lw, l; rf0{/ s[if C0fsf]; Dk0f{; lj wf s[if ks] l[if x, df k[if pg]; /fgfnf0{; b[if ul/g]5 . o; sf nflu s[if, u[if l0f ; 8s, u[if l0f lj B'tls/0f, l; ff0{ tyf pkoQm klj lwsf] l[if df ul/g] nufglsf]cz pNn[y glo x, kdf a9fPsf]5'.
29. lgoff{of]o s[if k[if jf/, dx, s6 nfj /, tfhf t/sf/l, bfn, ; kf/l, kmnkth, d; nf, cn]f, cfK, s]f, ; Gtnf, :ofp, cfy/, vkgf, t]hxg, ; 'tl{ hl8a6l h:tf s[if hgo a:t'sf] Joj ; flos v[tl Pj +cGo k[if ldstf k[if l[if df hfg] shf\$] Jofhb/df ! k[if tzt]s6f]l ug] Joj :yf ldnf0Psf]5 .
30. vfBfGg Go] ePsf tyf ; 8s oftfootsf];]f gku\$]f jf cflzs ;]f dfq klu\$]f @! j6f blu] lhNnf]x, df s[if klj lw Pj + fdfulsf]cfkl]t{ Joj :yfnf0{; b[if ul/g]5 . tl l[if x, nf0{vfBfGgdf cffdlge] agfpq yflnPsf s[if pTkfbg a[4 ug]lj z]f s[if pTkfbg sfo{mdnf0{; fgf l; ff0{/ s[if C0f ; cfj 4 u/f0{lg/Gt/tf lb0Psf]5 .
31. lrof l[if sf] kdf lj sf; e} s\$]f emfkf, 0nfd, kfFy/, wgs\$]f tyf t]xyd lhNnf]x, df lrof l[if sf]cem lj :tf/, u0f:t/ ; wf/ / pTkfbstj j[4sf nflu s[if lj sf; a\$af6 lb0g]gofFC0fsf]nflu rfn'Aofh b/df yk @ k[if tzt 36f0{!) k[if tzt sfod xg] Joj :yf ul/Psf]5 . lrof v[tlsf]; ej gf ePsf cGo lhNnf]x, df lrof v[tlsf]lj sf; sf nflu ; f]Aofhdf cfufdl % aif\$]f nflu yk %) k[if tzt cgbfg lbg] Aoj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
32. bwsf]pTkfbg a9f0{blw Joj ; fosf]lj lj lws/0f / a9l df]h hfg]b[if whGo kbfy{pTkfbg ug/ b[if k[if lg ug]pBf]x, sf]:yfkf tyf ; -rfng ug{df]E, 0nfd, emkf, lrtj g, x, k[if xl, wglf, sf:sl, sfe]lhNnf]x, / sf7df8f]pklosfsf u[if l0f ejdf ; xlnot b/df C0f k]fx ug]sfo{mdnf0{lg/Gt/tf lb0g]5 .
33. clw/fhosf !) lhNnfdf cfufdl tl g aif{leq /z d v[tlsf] Jofj ; flos pTkfbg ul/g]5 .
34. cfufdl @ aif{leq s0ffhl c-rnsf]hDnf ; Dd df]/ oftfoft klg]nlo nf0{lbfgdf /fvl s0ffhl c-rn s[if lj sf; lj z]f sfo{md cftu] ; ffint kz' k[if kfng, r/g lj sf; , kmnkth tyf t/sf/l lj sf; , alh a[4 tyf alp k]f, s[if s tflnd sfo{mdnf0{ cem k[if sf/l agf0g]5 . cfodhs Jofj ; flos kmnkth au]f :yfkf ug]p2]on] s0ffhl c-rnsf kfFj 6]lhNnfdf cfni Rofpm :ofp / cfy/ tyf kfFcf] / s]f/h:tf h8la6l, sflnsf] lhNnfdf ; Gtnf / sfutlsf lj x,jf Jofks dfqfdf lj t/0f ul/g]5g\ ol Jofj ; flos v[tlsf nflu !) k[if tzt Jofhb/df C0f pknJw u/f0g] Joj :yf ldnf0Psf]5 .
35. PsIs] cf[if l/s ; 'lff tyf lj sf; cfof]hgf nfu'ePsf lhNnf Pj + b/d[if fd; Dd ; 8s oftfoft hf]8Psf / cfufdl # aif{leq hf]8g]cGo lhNnf]x, df Jofj ; fo]dV kmnkth v[tlsf nflu k]fx ul/g]C0fsf] Jofhb/df @ k[if tzt s6f]l ug] Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

չԱՅԻ պԲՓյ կց:յՓՔ

; efdv dxfo,

36. չԱՅԻ պԲՓյ Pj +ko6g Joj ; fox_{\$f]kIxrg, չԱՅԻ ffsf]sf/0f Pj +kgp{yfgsf]; ejf gf nufot kgp{yfg sfo{mdsf]; rfng, /yb/, cgludg Pj +; yfut ; d6j osf]lgldt /fli6o ofjgf cfofjln]; d6j o ug[u/l pBfj j fl0fHo tyf cfkl't{d6qfn, cy{d6qfn, gkfj pBfj j fl0fHo dxf; 3, ko6g Joj ; fosf k|tlglw, gkfj /fi6«a» tyf a»; {Pzf]; Pzgsf k|tlglwx_ ; dfj z ePsf]Ps prr:t/lo չԱՅԻ pBfj kgp{yfg ; ldlt sf]u7g ul/g]5 . :j ls t dfkb08sf cfwf/df kgp{yfgsf]nflu ; ldltaf6 pkoQm 7xlof0psf չԱՅԻ pBfjx_{\$f]kj ; rfng ug{cfj Zos yk kfl nufgl[sf]lgldt lj le6gf aflofHo Pj +j sf; a»x_{\$f]a9ldf &% k|tz t Aofh b/df Cof k]fx ul/g]Joj :yf ldnf0g]5 . o; y/L eQmfgl ug{afE /x\$]f]; ff Aofhsf]kgtf[hsls/0f, kgn Jofh Pj +kfls t Jofh ldx, Jofh bfloTj lkjh, aSof]f /x\$]f]s/sf]eQmfgl[df ; xlnot cfbsf] k]Gw klg ldnf0g]5 . cfj Zostf cg; f/ k|lj lws ; xofj ; d]sf]Joj :yf klg ldnf0g]5 . of]sfo{mdsf]nflu gkfj /fi6«a»af6 cfufdl cfly§ aifdf =! cj { Ddsf]/sd kgsf]hfsf]nflu a»x_{\$f]nf0{pknJw u/fpg]Joj :yf e} s\$]f]5 .
37. dh's leq}pTkfbg xg]u0f:t/lo ; fdful[sf]pkefj a9fpq sk8f, cf]fwL, h0f, l; d]6, 58, kmgf/ nufotsf j :tx_{\$f]pknJw eP; Dd >l % sf] ; /sf/sf lgsfox_{\$f]Pj + ; /sf/l :j fldTj ePsf ; yfgx_{\$f]clgj fo_{\$f]kdf vkt ug{aoj :yfsf nflu cfly§ k|zf; g ; Da Gw lgodfj nldf cfufdl cfly§ aif{b]v g]nfu'xg]u/l ; wf/ ul/g]5 . o; sf clt1/Om :j b|z pTkfbgsf]pkefj a9fpq a:j fanbal agf} :j b|z a:t'kpfj u/f] e6g]hgr]gf clea[4 ug{sfo{md ; ~rfng ul/g]5 . o; sfo{mdsf]; d6j o ug{ tyf ; /sf/l lfqdf v/lb ul/g]; Jf Pj +a:t'x_{\$f]dNo, u0f:t/ Pj +k|/df0fsf]lgoldt cgludgsf]lgldt pBfj, j fl0fHo tyf cfkl't{d6qfnodf Pp6f 5\$}0sf0\$]f]:yfkgf ul/g]5 .
38. xfnsf lj le6g 36gfqmd Pj +afxo ; +f/df ePsf]unt k|f/n]a9l kfjlj t ko6g lfqnf0{kghf]g k|fj ug{cfufdl cfly§ aifdf ; /sf/l Pj +ghl lfqsf]; fentf/l df lj lj w k]4gfds sfo{x_{\$f] ; zQm_{\$f]kdf ; rfng ul/g]5g\
39. au6tjo gkfj gfds b0{aiflq lj z]f sfo{md ; g@)) @ df z]f ug{tyf o; nf0{kefj sf/l agfpg ko6g k]4g Pj +hgr]gf clea[4sf sfo{mdx_{\$f] ; ~rfng ul/g]5g\

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40. thgfds nifesf lfqx_{\$f]df lghl lfqsf]nugl kj 46 ug{pBfj, hnlj B't tyf lgott kj 46 ; Dj Gw glitx_{\$f]kg/fj nfsg u/l ; dofgsh agf0glsf ; fy}; Dj 4 sfgjx_{\$f]cfj Zos ; zflwgsf nflu ; +bdf lj wfs k|z ul/g]5 .
41. lj b|z nufgl[sf]cgdf lt k|bfdf ; /nls/0f Nofpg lj b|z nufgl[sf]lgldt vNnf ul/Psf lfqdf =! cj { Ddsf]nufgl[sf]cgdf lt pBfj lj efust dxflgbzsn]lbg ; Sg]u/l Joj :yf ldnf0g]5 . o; y/L ; Dj 4 ; a)klf; # 5nk m u/l cfBf]us zflt eE xg]Pj + pBfj Joj ; fonf0{gsf/flds k|fj kg{jultlj lwnf0{lgsf] ; flxt ul/g]5 . lghl lfqsf] ; xeflutfdf cfBf]us ; /lfssf]lj z]f Joj :yf ul/g]5 .

42. lj b₂df cfo cfhg u/l a; f]f; u/\$f g₂fnlx₂sf] nufglnf0{k₁}; flxt ug{o:tf} nufglnf0{:j b₂l nufglstfx₂n]u/\$f]nufgl ; /x dfql k₂f; slo, lj Qlo Pj +c₆ ; lj wf / ; xlnot k₂fg ul/g]5 . nufglsf lgldQ Nof0Psf]k₁ Pj +cfosf] ; f] vhfpq gkg{tyf nufglstfx₂af6 k₂t dgfkf Pj +nfe₂z nufot ; DklQ Pj +z₂/sf] j₁lj vgaf6 k₂t /sd kl/j To{db₂df lkmtf{n₂fg ; Sg]u/l Joj :yf ldnf0g]5 . o; sf] nflu ; Dj lgwt lgod sfg₂df cfj Zos ; wf/ ug{sfot{t₂gt}z₂ ul/g]5 .
43. cfwf/e₂t ;]fx₂ lj sf; e0{ s\$₂f lf₂x₂df lghl lf₂ ; d₂sf]; fernf/ldf yk ;]fx₂ lj sf; ub{To:tf lf₂x₂nf0{lj z₂f cfBf]us lf₂sf]₂kdf k₂ft/t ul/g]5 . o; sfosf]k₁/De cfudl cfly\$ aifdf w/fg-lj /f6gu/, al/u-h-k/j fglk/, aban-e₂xjf, g₂fnu-h-sf₂nk/ tyf wgu9l-cQl/ofsf lf₂x₂af6 ul/g]5 . cfBf]us lf₂ nufot o:tf lj z₂f lf₂x₂df c₆ ;]fsf cltl/Qm g₂fn lj B₂t k₂lws/0fn]lgj fw₂kdf lj B₂t cfkl't₂f]llof/ll6l ug]joj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
44. hnlj B₂t cfofhgfx₂df lghl lf₂sf]nufgl k₁; flxt ug]glit cg₂'k ; fgf tyf derf₂h lj B₂t cfofhgfx₂nf0{k₂yldstf k₂t lf₂sf]; tldf ; dfj z u/l j fl0fHo a₂x₂af6 k₂o₂s kl/ofhgfd₂ (= !) s/f₂; Dd nufgl ug{k₁ Gw ldnf0Psf]5 .

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45. xfnsf aif₂df b₂sf]lgoff lf₂df pT; fxhgs ; wf/ cfPtf klg cem}; fB/f]cfwf/ / b₂ut ; ll dt tf h:tf ; d:ofaf6 lgoff lf₂ dQm xg ; s\$₂f]5₂ . k1Zdgf, tof/l kf₂fs, un₂r tyf x:tsnf h:tf k₂V lgsf; ldhs a:t'nufotsf]lgoff nf0{e/kbf] Pj +bluf]agfpq lgoff stfx₂nf0{k₁/j To{lj b₂l db₂df afl0fHo a₂x₂af6 pknAw u/f0g]lgoff shf₂f]Aofhb/df !=% k₂tzt sd ul/g]joj :yf ldnf0Psf]5 . o; y/l :j b₂l db₂df k₂fx ul/g]lgoff shf₂f]Jofhb/df ! k₂tzt s6f]l ug]joj :yf ul/Psf]5 .
46. k1Zdgfsf]u0f:t/df x₂; cfpg glbg o:tf pBf]un]k₂ofu ug{sr₂rf k1Zdgf cfoft ubf{ ; DalGwt dh₂sf]cfIwsf/l₂ ; #yaf6 u0f:t/sf]k₂ofu kq k₂t u/l cfoft e₂; f/ lj Gbdf clgj fo{k₂ ug{aoj :yf nfu"ul/g]5 .
47. Psaf/ ;]f c₂tu₂ lgoffsf]cgkftdf lgoff stff0{pknjw u/fp₂}cfPsf]e₂; f/ dxzh lkmtf₂f]; lj wf cfudl cfly\$ aif₂lv lgsf; LePsf]avtdf lgsf; ls₂ cgkftdf ; DalGwt e₂; f/ lj Gbaf6}eQmfgl ul/g]u/l k₂yf/l ubf₂f j vt lt/\$f]dxzh j fktsf] /sd 5₂w/f₂l vftfdf /f₂l r₂msf₂; lxtsf]kf; a₂s k₂ffnl nfu"ul/g]5 . lj utsf cfly\$ aif₂Dff lgsf; l e}dxzh lkmtf{e}g; s\$₂fx₂sf xsdf >l % sf] ; /sf/n] ; DalGwt lgoff stfx₂nf0{ % k₂tzt Aofh b/df kfF aif₂C0f kq hf/l ug{aoj :yf ldnf0Psf]5 .
48. lgdf₂f k₂f e0; s\$₂f tlg j 6f ; Vvf j Gb/ufxsf] ; ~rfng, g₂fn kf/j xg tyf uf₂fd joj :yf sDkgl dfkmt sn₂SQf j Gb/ufxdf sG6g/ k₂b :6₂gsf]lgdf₂f tyf k₂hj f/l- j Enfj Gb kf/j xg dfu₂f]clwstd\k₂pfu₂df hf₂lb0g]5 . o; af6 kf/j xg ; do tyf nfutdf pNn₂glo art xg u0{lgoff lf₂sf]k₂t:kwf]ds lfdtdf clea[4 xg] lj Zjf; lnPsf]5 .

49. al/u~h, l/j /f6gu/ tyf e}xj fdf lgdf{f ePsf ; Vvf aGb/ufx If}x{sf cf; kf; df lgoff k/j 4g If} :yfkgsf lglDt hluuf Joj :yf ug{ sfo{ k/f u/l lghl If}sf] ; nllgtfdf cfwf/e't ; Argfsf]lj sf; ul/g]5 .
50. lgsf; l/j [4nf0{bluf]Pj d\pRr agfpq lgoff k/j 4g sf]fn]lghl If}sf]; xeflutfdf k/j f\sf]tof/l tyf k/j 4g\sf]ds sfo{md ; f\sf]n g\@))# nf0{lgoff aif{ sf] \kdf dgf0g]5 . o; sfo{mdaf6 clxn]sf k\sf]v a:t\k]sf]lgsf; ldf b\yf k/\\$f] c]f\w\k]nf0{x6f0{gofFa:t\k]sf]klxrfg tyf l/j sf; ug{d2t ldNg]lj Zj f; lnPsf] 5'.

; Tgf k|j lw

; efdfv dxfb\o,

51. ; Tgf k|j lwsf] If}nf0{lgoff Pj +f\huf/lsf]Ps k\sf]v If}sf \kdf \kff/t/0f ug{ cfj Zos k\sf]v/f/ Pj +hgziQmsf]lj sf; df hf\B lb0g]5 . o; sf lglDt cfufdl tlg aif{ lghl Pj +u\k] ; /sf/l If} ; d\sf]; nllgtfdf %) xhf/ o\j f o\j tlnf0{dfu cg' f/sf] k\z\lf0f lb0f ; Tgf k|j lwsf] l/j l/w l/j wfdf lgDg, d\lfbd Pj +pRr:t/sf] hgziQmsf] l/j sf; ul/g]5 . o; sf]nflu l/j 1fg tyf k|j lw d\qfnon]/f\huf/ k/j 4g cfof\; \; d\j o u/l sfo{fj og ug{Aoj :yf ul/Psf]5 . o; }u/l k\|tflj t 6\\$g\h\h\l kfs\{gdf{f sfo{cfufdl @ aif{leq k/f ul/g]5 .
52. ; Tgf k|j lw If}nf0{k\|tldstf k\|t If}sf]; \Hdf ; dfj \z u/l COf k\j fx ug{Aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 . xf8{\f/ tyf ; ^6j\f/ p\kfbgsf nflu l:y/ nfutdf xg]h\lf\vdnf0{G\g ug{lg\h\l If} ; d\sf]; nllgtfdf Pp6f e\lf/r/ k\h\l sf]sf]:yfkgsf]nflu cfj Zos /sdsf]Aoj :yf u/\\$f]5'.
53. xfn sf7df8f\pk\l osf leqsf d\lf\l blds l/j Bfno x\df z\z ul/Psf]06/g\B ; l/j wf h8fgsf]sfo{j l/u\k, kf\y/f tyf l/j /f6gu/ gu/k\lnsf If}df ; f\sf]nt ; /sf/l d\lf\l blds l/j Bfno x\df ; d\j l/j :tf/ ul/g]5 . hgs l\z\lff ; fd\lf\l s\lf\bf6 p\kfbg ul/Psf d\lf\l blds l/j Bfno ; Ddsf kf7\k\tsx\z 06/g\Bsf]; l/j wf k\|t ePsf lh\Nnf\z\df j\B ; f06 dfkm\ ; d\j pknJw xg]Aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 .

54. sd\ff/l ; ~rosf\ff dfkm\ ; ~rosf\ffsf] Aoj :yfkgsf u/\\$f lgsfox\df sfo{t sd\ff/lx\sf 5f\ff/5f\lx\sf]nf0f ; Tgf k|j lw Pj +c\o k\|j lws l/j ifo c\lf\og ug{ sd\ff/l ; ~rosf\ff dfkm\ \z=\# nf\; Dd z\lf\fs COf pknJw u/fpg]Aoj :yf ldnf0g] 5 .

Ij Qlo If} ; wf/

55. Ij Qlo If}df b\lf\psf ; d:ofx\sf]lg/fs/0f ug{lj utsf cfly\\$ aif{f z\z ul/Psf] Ij Qlo If} ; wf/sf]sfo{mdnf0{lg\ft/tf lb0g]5 . o; sfo{md c\ft/ut g\kfn a\B l\ld6\B / f\li6\B j fl0ffHo a\Bnf0{Aoj :yfkgsf s/f/ c\ft/ut ; ~rfng ug{sfo{clan\j k/f ul/g]5 . o; }u/l g\kfn cf\Bflus l/j sf; lgud tyf s\lf l/j sf; a\Bsf]el\dsf, sfo{ ; ~rfng k4lt, l/j Qlo sfo{ s\zntf, Aoj :yfkslo If\dtf nufotsf l/j ifox\sf] k\B/fj nf\\$g ug{sf\k\B k\B/De ul/g]5 .

56. ḡfn /fi6<asf] lg/Lf0f Pj +; kl/j]f0f Ifdtfdf a[4 u/f0{ ; zQm ; #yfsf] ḡkdf
lj sl; t ug{; #bsf] rfn' clwj ḡgdf ḡfn /fi6<asf ; DaGwl lj w̄s k̄ ul/g]5 .
j fl0fHo a\$ P̄, lj Q sDkgL P̄ Pj +j sf; a\$ P̄nf0{ldnf0{Pslst ḡkdf lgfjk
; \$ng lgsfo ; Dj Gwl lj w̄s ; #bsf] cfufdl clwj ḡgdf k̄ ul/g]5 . o; u/l lj b̄l
lj lgdo ; Dj Gwl sfḡdf ; d; fdlos ; wf/ ug]lj w̄s rfn' clwj ḡgdf k̄ ul/g]5 .
57. a]s u Ifdf /xsf]v/fj shf{c; hlnf0{k̄fj sf/l agfpg ; #bsf]o; }clwj ḡgdf C0f
c; hl ; Dj Gwl lj w̄s k̄ ul/g]5 .
58. j fl0fHo a\$ x̄s k̄sf sf]k̄sf, shf{aul\$0f, hu\$P aoj :yf, Psn shf{; ldf ; DaGwl
dfkb08, n̄yf k̄ffnl tyf lj Qlo lj j /0f ; Dj Gwl lgb]zsf cfufdl cfly\$ aifb]v nfu"
ul/g]5 . o; af6 :j :y, k̄t ikw{Pj -bluf]lj Qlo k̄ffnl[sf]lj sf; df ; xof] k̄lg\$.
59. gofFafl0fHo a\$, lj sf; a\$ Pj +j Qlo ; #yfx]sf:yfkgsf]cḡlt[sf]nflu k̄lsf]xb
tyf xfn ; #fngdf /xsf a\$ Pj +j Qlo ; #yfx]sf]k̄sf j [4 ; Dj Gwl gofF:ki6 gllt
th̄f u/l cfufdl efb|d; fgt; Ddof nfu"ul/g]5 .
60. ; eQmnufgldf vh\$ f j fl0fHo a\$ x̄df lj b̄l nufgls tfx]cf^gf]z\$ /sf]lx:; f %)
k̄t ztaf6 a9f0{b0-ltxf0{; Dd k̄ofpg rfx]f cḡlt lb0g]5 .
61. lj utsf aiff]df 3f]f0ff ul/Psf t/ k̄f sfoff]ogdf cfpg g; s\$ sf cgt/f]60 lj Qlo
sf/f]f/ s]b] ; fv dNof]g ; #yf, ; DklQ lgdf]f sDkgL cflb lj Qlo If̄ ; DaGwl
sfo]mdx]nf0{cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf cl3 a9f0g]5g\

k̄sf ahf/sf]lj sf;

62. lwtf]q j f]sf] ; kl/j]f0f Ifdtfsf]clea[4 ug{tyf lwtf]q sf/f]f/sf]lgodgnf0{
k̄fj sf/l agfpg lwtf]q j f] ; DaGwl P̄df ; z̄f]g ug{; #bsf]o; }clwj ḡgdf
lj w̄s k̄ ul/g]5 . o; u/l Jofj ; los n̄yf k̄ffnl tyf k/lf0fnf0{cḡt/f]60 :j ls[t
dfgotf cḡk agfpb]n̄hfg ḡfn n̄yf k̄ffnl dfkb08 th̄f u/l nfu"ul/g]5 .
63. ḡfn :6s PS; r̄h lnld6\$sf]; ffng k4lt, ; u7gfd s 9fFf / :j fldTj nf0{cem}k
kf/bzl/{ cgt/f]60 dfkb08 cḡk agfpg cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf cfj Zos kf/Des
sfo{z̄ ul/g]5 . ḡfn :6s PS; r̄h lnld6\$df ; l̄s[t sDkglx]n]clys aif{
; dfkt ePsf]b0{aif{eGb]f a9l cj lw; Dd klg n̄yf k/lf0f u/l lj Qlo lj j /0f ; fj h̄gs
; kdf k̄fzg gu/hf To:tf sDkglx]nf0{; l̄s/0fa6 x6f0{yk sfḡl sf/j fxl ul/g
5 .

; fj h̄gs vr{joj:yfkq

; efdu dxfb]o,

64. ; fj h̄gs vr{kb/fj nf\$g cfof]n]lbPsf ; emj x̄nf0{qmdzMnfu' ul/b}nlug]5 .
o; qmddf s]l cfgj Zos s]bb] , If̄lo Pj -hNnf:t/lo sfoffox]nf0{vf/h ul/Psf]
s]lnf0{uflePsf]/ s]lnf0{kb; f̄gf ul/Psf]5 . ; fy}s]l ;]fx] :yfglo lgsfonf0{
x:tfct/0f ug{sfo{cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf kf/De ul/g]5 .

- 65.** ; fwg / ; **[f]sf]kn̄bs/ afBkn̄Bs]; sf kflylds lfq / l56f]; DkGg ug[cfofhgfd a9l nufgl ug{sltko cfgj Zos cfofhgfx_ nf0{36fpq] ufoEg]nufotsf sfof6 cfufl cfly\$ aifdf ; ~rfng xg]cfofhgfx_ sf]; Nofnf0{j fl~5t ; ldf leq Nofpg]kpf; ul/Psf]5 .**
- 66.** lj sf; ldlt Pg nufot sltko sfḡaf6 l; hgf ePsf t/ cf^gf]sfof k̄fj sf/l xg g; s\$Pj +cfgj Zos blyvPsf ; ldlt, kl/ifb, cfoty tyf slybhf0{vf/h ug[tyf sylnf0{kj; frgf u/l Jojl:yt ul/g]5 .
- 67.** j tdfg sf]f lj xl g lgj [Qe/0f kffnl sf sf/0f Psflt/ j tdfgsf]vr{cfgj Zos _ kdf sd blvg]Pj +elj iodf wfog}g; lsg]lsl; dsf]ck]ofl; t ; /sf/l lj Qlo bfloTj a9n uPsf]5 eg]csf]km; f j hlg vrsf]k|f]0fsf]sfof ; d] s17gf0{pTkGg ePsf]5 . t; y{cfufl cfly\$ aifb]v >l % sf]; /sf/sf]:yfol ;]fdf k] z ug[zfxl g]fnl ; gf, g]fn k]l nufot ; d:t /f16«;]s sdff/l, ; /sf/l ;]fsf lzifs tyf sdff/lx_ nf0{nfu"xb]u/l kfl/>lds eQmgl ubf\$g avtdf g}; /sf/n]/ ; DalGwt JolQmn]Aoxf]cz j/f/sf]/sd lgj [Qe/0f sf]fdf hDdf ul/g]5 . lgj [Qe/0f Pj + ; ~ro sf]f ; Dj Gwl gofJoj :yfsf]nflu 5\$]lgblzsf hf/l ul/g]5 . o; sf]fsf] ; ~rfngsf]lhDd]f/l gful/s nufgl sf]nf0{lbg]5 .
- 68.** lghfdtl ;]fnf0{ wf/ ug[sfof0{lg/t/tf lb0g]5 . lghfdtl ;]faf6 ln0g];]fx_dlb]lghl lfq]n] ; lfdtf Pj +sd nfutdf k]fg ug{; Sg] ;]fx_nf0{ >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{sbg]klg bl3\$fnlg bfloTj yk gxg]u/l lghl lfq]sf]; nulgtdf >l % sf] ; /sf/sf]s/f/ lgb]zsf]cfwf/df ; ~rfng ul/g]5 . o:tf ;]fx_df ; /; kmf0{au]f Joj :yfkg, kqsf]cf]f/k; f/, sfofhō ; ylf, sfofhō tyf d]zg dd; ; Def/ cflb kg]g\ o; /l ;]f x:tf/t/0f ul/Psf sfofnox_ df ;]f/t sdff/lx_ lgj Q ePkI5 To:tf kbx_ :j tMvf/h xg]Joj :yf ul/Psf]5 .
- 69.** cfufl cfly\$ aif{b]v zfxl g]fnl ; gf, g]fn hgkb k]l tyf ; z:q k]l ;]fdf k] z ug[fi6«;]sx_ sf]; j R5s cj sf; lng]Go]td ;]f cj lw @) aif{/ pd]sf]xb \$% aif{sfod ug[tyf kbfj lw Pj +cj sfz ; Dj Gwl Pg / lgodfj nldf ; dofgsh ; zf]wg ul/g]5 .
- 70.** kflydstfsf]pRr ; ldf /flvPsf kl/ofhgfx_ sf]k|f]kt nfut / sfoff]og tflnsf sf cfwf/df ax-j ifl6 lj lgofhgfs] df]bdaf6 cfj Zos ; f] / ; fwgsf] pknawtfsf] k]ofel't lb0Psf]5 . j x-j ifl6 ah] k]ffnl sf]z'_j ft ug[qmddf cfufl cfly\$ aif{ b]v cyf]qsf]k]f]v lf]x_ sf]nflu tlg aifdf ul/g]vrf]f]; ldf / nlo sfod u/l ; DalGwt lgsfon]; f]l cfwf/df cf-cf^gf]sfofmd k]tfj ug]joj :yf ul/g]5 . o; y/l xfn aif{sf 7\$sf k]fsf]cfwf/df ; rfng x]cfPsf lgdf]ffwlg cfofhgfx_ cfufl tlg aif{leq ; DkGg xg ; Sg]ePsf /fli6@ ofhgcf cfoty]f] :j ls[t ln0{Ps]6s 7\$sfdf lbg]joj :yf ; d] ldnf0g]5 .

; fwg kl/rfng

- 71.** cfo cfhgsf ; j } k]f/sf cfly\$ s]fsnfknf0{cfos/sf] bfo/fleq Nof0{ /fh:j k]f; gnf0{; dofgsh, ultzln / k]fj sf/l agf0g]5 . dNo clej [4 s/sf]xfn; Ddsf] cg]sf] cfwf/df sfoff]ogdf blyvPsf sdhf]lx_ nf0{ x6f0{ cfctl/s /fh:j sf] d]b08sf]z kdf lj sf; ul/g]5 . o; }cg]k rfn"aifdf dNo clej [4 s/ lj efu / s/

Ij efu Ps cfk; df ufel cf&t/s /fh:j Ij efu u7g ul/Psf]5 . /fh:j k̄f; g ; Dj Gwl Pg, Igod, b/j Gbl / ; u7g ; Argfsf]kg/fj nf\$g u/l pkoQm agf0g]5 .

72. >l % sf]; /sf/af6 ul/Psf]nufglcf k̄kt xb]nfezsf]b/ Goğ /x\$fn]o; df ; wf/ ul/g]5 . xfn k̄ngdf /x\$fn]l leğ b:t/ Pj +zNssf]b/ Pj +fōN6lsf]kg/fj nf\$g u/l ; dofgsh agf0g]5 .
73. ab]zs ; xfotfnf0{a9L eGbf a9L cfly§ Pj +; fdflhs k̄tkm k̄kt ug]lfq]x]df kl/rfnf ul/g]5 .

; fj h̄lgs ; #yfg ; wf/

74. ; fj h̄lgs ; #yfgx]df Joj :yfkslo, n̄yf / Ij Qlo k̄ffnlcf ; wf/ Nofpg k̄to\$; #yfgx]sf]b\$]/0fg]ts÷; #yfut ofhgf Nof0{o; nf0{j foQtf lbg sDkglcf kl/0ft ug] ; ffnsx]sf] ; Wofdf S6f]t ug] ; ffns / Joj :yfkssf]sf d st{osf] ; Ldf tf\$g]/ Jofj ; flos k4ltsf]kg; Argf u/l :j :y 9un]; ffnf ul/g]5 .
75. ; fj h̄lgs ; #yfg tyf Ij sf; ; ldltx]df klg ; fdflhs ; /Iffnf0{ a]f:tf u/l cNksfnlg ; Ij wf a[4 ug]k]Qnf0{lq]T; flxt ub]pkbf Pj +gj [Qe/0fsf]Aoj :yf ePsf ; #yfgx]hf0{k̄to\$ aif{clgj fo{, kn]pkbf Pj +gj [Qe/0f sf]fsf]nflu /sdsf]Aoa:yf u/l ; f]sd gful/s nufgl sf]dfkmt Aoj :ykg ug{clgj fo{ul/g]5 .
76. ; fj h̄lgs ; #yfg Pj +j sf; ; ldltx]sf]cfly§ lfdtn]wfGg g; Sg]u/l bl3\$fnlg bfloTj l; h̄gf ug{k̄of{aGbh nuf0g]5 . j flif§ n̄yf k/LIf0f ; DkGg gu/l Pj +cf^gf] cfly§ ; f]n]Eofpg g; Sg]u/l tnj, eQf tyf ; Ij wf nufotsf Ij Qlo bfloTj l; h̄gf ug{gkf0g]Aoj :yf ul/g]5 . olb o:tf]bfloTj yk̄ff ; DaGwt ; #yfgsf]sfo\$g/l k̄dV g]lhD]f/l xb]Aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 . b0{cfly§ aif{eGbf a9L c]lwsf]n̄yf k/LIf0fsf] Sfo{afE] /Vg]; #yfgsf]sfo\$g/l k̄dV tyf n̄yf ; DaGwl pRr Aoj :yfksnf0{cfufdl r]d; f]t ; Dddf afE] /x\$fn]c]lwsf]n̄yf k/LIf0fsf]sfo{k̄f gu/ff bl08t ul/g]5 .
77. ; sf/l ; n̄llgtf cfj Zos gb]vPsf Pj +lghl lf]sf] nufgl cfslift xb] ; Sg] ; #yfgx]df lghl lf]sf]nufgl a9fpf lghls/0f sfo{mf0{lq]/t/tf lb0g]5 .

; fdflhs lf]sf]lj sf; , u/lj l lgjf/0f tyf /f]huf/ kj 46

; edfv dxfbø,

78. cfwf/e't ; fdflhs ;]fdf ; a\$]f]kxF a9fpf k̄fylds lz]ff, :j f:Yo, vfg]kgl / ; /; kf0{cfib sfo{mddf o; aif\$]f]; zfl]wt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd @&@\$ k̄tztn] nufgl a9f0Psf]5 . o; sf clt]Qmu]f]sf; ; ldltx]df hfg]cgbfg Pj +f+b lf] l]sf; sfo{mdaf6 klg dfgalo l]sf; sf lf]df /sd a[4 u/fpg ; DaGwt lgb]zsfdf cfj Zos ; zfl]g ul/g]5 .
79. u/lj l 36fpf]tkm[nllft ul/Psf ; flj ssf u/]d0f l]sf; a\$, u/lj ; u laZj zj /, hfu[t dlxnf cfocfhg nufotsf sfo{mdx]nf0{qmdzm u/lj l lgjf/0f sf]fsf]5ftf dbl Ps]st kdf ; ~rfng u/l ltglx]sf]cgludg Pj +Noflgsf]sfo{; d] sf]dfkmt g}

xg]Aoj :yf ldnf0Psf]5 . sfoqmddf bf]f]f]gf cfpg glbg Ps 7f]df Pp6f dfq nllft sfoqmd ; ffng ul/g]5g\

80. u/lj ; u laZj Zj / hfu]l dlxnf cfo cfhg sfoqmdnf0{u/lj l lgj f/0f sf]faf6 aflux
kdf j ls]t u/f0{; Dj lgwt dQfnos]s]dftxtdf :yflkt ; /sf/l ; eQaf/f ; ffng
u/l k]f; lgs vr{Go] ul/g]5 . lhNnf:t/df hfu]t dlxnf cfo cfhg sfoqmdnf0{
dlxnf lj sf; sfoffo dfkmt ; ffng ul/g]5 eg]u/lj ; u/lj Zj Zj / sfoqmdnf0{qmdzm
; yfut ; eQ leq Nof0g]5 . u/lj l lgj f/0f sfi]fnf0{5}P]af/f :j foQ ; yfsf]kdf
:yfkf ul/g]5 . f]f]Aoj :yf gxGh] ; Ddsf nflu /fli6@ ofhg cfof]sf]pkf]b]fsf]
c]b]lftfdf u/lj l lgj f/0f sfi]sf]Aoj :yfkf ug]k]w ldnf0Psf]5 . u/lj l lgj f/0f sf]f
c]tu] ; ffng xg]sfoqmdnf0{cfufdl % aif{leqdf clw/fhosf ; a}ufpFlj sf;
ldltx]df lj :tf/ ul/g]5 .
81. u/lj l lgj f/0f sfoqmdnf0{k]fj sf/l agfpg ; fdflhs ; zlQms/0fnf0{df]bodsf]kdf
ckgf0g]5 . lj k]g j u]f hgtfsf]lfdtf a9f0g]sf] ; fy)cfo cfhg]sf sfoqmdx]df
ltgsf] ; m]gtf a9f0g]5 . nllft ; d]nf0{sd aofhdf ; lhnf] u n3]hf{pknAw
u/fpg]p2]on] >l % sf] ; /sf/n] u]dl0f n3]hf{sfoqmd ; u Ing] aofhb/df @
k]tztn] sdl NofPsf]5 . u]dl0f n3]hf{lasf; s]bh]cfof]hg] cj lwe/df u] ;
/sf/l ; yf / lj Qlo d]b:ystf{ ; yf dfkmt s/lj = ! cj (%) s/f] u]dl0f n3]hf{k]flxt ug] .
82. u]dl0f lj sf; a]n]3/b]h]f k]l kl/nllft ; dxnf0{k]of0{cfPsf] ;]fnf0{b]6ut u/l
o; sf] ; fv c]f0of /f]g u]dl0f lj sf; a]sf] ; yfut / k]lsf] ; Agfdf ; wf/ ul/g]
5 . o; sf]lg]dt u/lj l lgj f/0f sfi]f dfkmt yk = !) s/f] nufgl ug]Aoj :yf
ldnf0Psf]5 . elj iofd u]dl0f lj sf; a]x]sf]Aoj :yfkf ; /f]f/j fnfx]n]g}
lg]zrt cj lw leq cf]dlge] e0{ ; ffng ug] u/l :j fldTj df kl/j t] ug]glit
can]dag ul/g]5 .
83. u]dl0f :j fanDj g sfi]f dfkmt lj k]g j u]f :j /f]huf/ Pj +cfo cfhg]sf yk cj ; /
; hg] ug{:yfkf ul/Psf] sfi]sf] /sdnf0{ = @ s/f]af6 a]4 u/l = \$ s/f]
k]of0Psf]5 .
84. ; fgf ls; fgx]n] cf]g] :j fldTj df ; ffng u/]f ; fgf ls; fg ; xsf/l ; yfx
k]fj sf/l / ; lfd x]uPsf]cfufdl cfly] aifdf yk @% j 6f o:tf ; yfx :yfkf
ug]Aoj :yf ldnf0Psf]5' . ; fgf ls; fg ; xsf/l ; yfnf0{cem ; lfd agfpg k]lj lws
; xof]u pknJw u/f0yk ; fgf ls; fg 3/ kl/j f/nf0{n3]hf{]f / j rt ;]f k]lg hfg]
lj Zj f; lnPsf]5' .
85. u]dl0f l]f]df j]nks phf]f]lj sf; ug{cfufdl cfly] aifdf sl/j ^% lhNnfdf @
xhf/ %)) uf] / l]of KnfG6 lgdf]f, # lhNnfdf %)) lsnf]f6 n3'hnlj B]t pTkfbg,
\$(lhNnfdf xhf/ lk-el=xf]l; i6ddf]f ; f]p]phf]f]p]kfbg tyf lj t/0f ul/g]5 .
o; sfoqmdaf6 s/lj % xhf/ %)) 3/ kl/j f/ nfe]f]t xg]g\
86. :yfglo sRrf kb]f / zlksf]lx; f]n]efyf]ns lj lzi6tf kfPsf pTkfbgx]sf]kj 4g
u/l ahf/ ; u cfj 4 ug{:yfglo lgsfo Pj tghl l]f] ; d]sf] ; m]gtfnf0{cfufdl cfly]
aifdf s]l lhNnf]x]df gd]f pBf]u]d :yfkf ul/g]5 . Voftl sdfPsf To:tf

pTkfbgx₂ lj sf; ug{pkoQm k|j lw, k|l / ahf/ Joj :yf h:tf ;]fn]d2t k|g]
lj Zjf; lnPsf]5'.

87. blq Ifqdf ko6g ; Jf zNsaf6 p7\$] / sdsf]s]l c|z To:tf Ifqsf]k|f f|f/ lj sf; sf
lglDt vr{ug{Aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 . cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf o; sfoqmdsf]z|j ft
cGk0f{lfg ; Af0f cfot|hgf ; d]sf]; xeflutfdf pkNnf]d:tf E Ifqsf]lj sf; af6 z|
ul/g]5 .
88. cGwf, ckfEx₂ nf0{:j /f|huf/ l; h|gsf]df|bodaf6 cfly\$ z|kdf cfTdlge{ Pj + Ifd
agfpg pknAw u/fpb}cfPsf]C0f ; lj wfdf ztk|tzt a[4 u/l z= \$) xhf/; Dd
pknAw xg ; Sg]Aoj :yf u/\$f]5'.
89. blnt, pTkli8t tyf pk|lft j u\$] hgtfnf0{: Ddfgk|f h|j g ofkg ug{; Ifd agfpE
n|hfg k/Dk/fut z|kdf ; iflnt klj lw tyf ; lknf0{cfwlgs ; do ; xfpB]agf0{cfo
cfhg|sf cj ; /x| l; h|g ug{u/lj l lgj f/0f sf]faf6 3/h' tyf ; fgf pBf|lj efu
dfkmt lj z|f tflndsf]Joj :yf Pj + j gf lwtf]; xlnotk0f{C0fsf]Joj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
90. k|{sd|fx₂ nf0{k|:yf|g ug|qmd df lzlff, :j f:Yo tyf ; /; knf0{sfoqmd, zlkdh|s
tfnld sfoqmd, sfdsf]nflu vfBf|g sfoqmd ; ~rfng ul/g]5 . sd|fsf]a; f]f; sf
nflu ; :tf]cfj f; lgdf|fsf]nflu ; xlnot C0f ; xofu k|fg ul/g]5 .
91. u/lj x|sf]klxrfg ug|u/lj l ; Dj GwL ; h|gf tyf cf\$8fnf0{cBfj lws ug|gS; f|g
ug|tyf lg/Gt/ cgludg ug|k|ffnlsf]lj sf; ul/g]5 . o; sf]nflu /fli6@ of|hgf
cfot|df Pp6f j |n}0sf0\$]:yfkgf u/l cfj lws z|kdf k|tj|g k|\$flzt ug|Aoj :yf
ldnfPsf]5'.
92. b|z leq /x|sf cw|f|huf/ tyf j |f|huf/ >dzlQmnf0{cfj Zos kg|tflnd, ; lk k|fg
u/l /f|huf/ tyf :j /f|huf/sf cj ; /x| pknJw u/f0g]5 . 3/h' pBf|, ; -; fgf
Joj ; fo, k|l j lws lzlf, l; nf0{s6f0{: l; sdl{nufotsf Ifqut lj ifox|df ; lk Pj +
/f|huf/ldhs tfnld k|fg ul/g]5 . o; sf clti/Qm lghl Ifqaf6 k|fg ul/g]c6
lj le|g lsl; dsf k|zut tflndx|af6 ; d] /f|huf/l k|kt ug{d2t k|g]lj Zjf; lnPsf]
5'.
93. xfnf aif|z df o|f /f|huf/sf]dxTj k|f{df|bdsf]z|kdf ab|zs /f|huf/l lj sl; t ePsf]
5 . lj b|zdf sfd ug{|rfxg]o|fx|nf0{cfj Zos lwtf]ln0{j f lghnf0{/f|huf/lsf]
Joj :yf ug|/f|huf/ sDkgl|sf]hdf|df lj Qlo ; #yfx|af6 shf{pknJw xg]Joj :yf
ldnf0g]5 .

lj s|b|s/0f

94. :yfglo lgsfox|sf] ; #yfut ; b|ls/0f ub|a9l lhDd]f/ agfpg] p2|o cg|k
alj s|b|b|/0f sfof|j og of|hgfE tof/ u/l nfu"ul/g]5 . :yfglo lgsfosf]j t|fg
; #7g, ; Afgf / ; Wofnf0{k|f/j nf|g ug{cfj Zos c|bog ; d] ul/g]5 .
95. lhNnf:t/df ; ifng xg]lj sf; lgdf|f sfo\$]u0f:t/ sfod /Vb}:yfglo pkefQmf
; dxn]k|l j lws hgzlQmsf]cefj df eflg'k/\$f]sl7gf0{: d]nf0{x6fpf lhNnf l:yt
k|l j lws sfof|onf0{cem a9l ; fwg ; DkGg / k|l j lws z|kn]; Ifd agfpg k|o\$

lhNnfdf :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/lsf]; e|hstj df lhNnf k|lj lws sfofhō :yfkgf ul/g] 5 . o; n]:yfglo :t/sf vfg|kfgl, ; -; fgf l; ff0{ ufdl0f ; 8s, emjhE]kh, ej g, ufdl0f phf{h:tf sfoqmdx_ df l56f]5l/tf]/ ; /n tl/sfn]; DkGg u/fpg Psst k|lj lws ; jf kfopg]5 . o; afx\$ lhNnfdf ; ffng xb]s|bō :t/sf ; 8s, l; ff0{ vfg|kfgl, cfj f; sf sfoqmdx_ sf]nflu cfj Zostf cg; f/ ; Dj lgwt dGqfnon]lj lkj \$ l8lehg sfofhox_ :yfkgf u/l ; ffng ug]oj :yf ldnf0g]5 .

- 96.** :yfglo lgsfo lj Qlo cfofhō, @)%& sf]; emj x_ nf0{qmdzm sfofj og u/l :yfglo lgsfox_ nf0{cem a9l ; fwg ; DkGg, p0/bfol Pj +hj fkib]lk0{agf0g]5 . xfn; Dd :yfglo lgsfox_ nf0{ x:tfgt/of ul/Psf /fh:j ; DaGwl clwsf/, lhDd]f/L tyf pkofhōsf]kēfj sf/tf ; d]sf]kg/fj nf\$g u/l ; fwg kl/rfngdf :yfglo lgsfox_ nf0{ cftd lge] agfpb]nlug]5 . :yfglo lgsfox_ df k]fx ul/g]gub cgbfgnf0{lj lkj \$ kfl/t sfoqmdsf]cwf/df :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/lsf]l; kf/; ln0{sf]f tyf n]f lgoqs sfofhōn]l; w)ufpHj sf; ; ldltnf0{pknAw u/fpg]aoj :yf ul/g]5 . cfly\$ aif{; dfkt eP kl5 vr{gePsf]cgbfg /sd lkjh xb]; d] Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
- 97.** :yfglo lgsfon]kfkt ug]cgbfg nufotsf lj Qlo ; ft]sf]n]f k/lf0f / p0/bf0tj ; Dj Gwdf b]vPsf sdl sdhf]lnf0{; wf/ u/l vrdf kf/blz]f Nofpg cf]t/s n]f k/lf0fnf0{kēfj sf/L agfpbg] sfof]hgf tyf cl]td n]fk/Lf0fsf] nflu dxfn]f k/lfssf]lj efusf]k/fdz{ln0{ps :yfol ; eGqsf]lj sf; ul/g]5 .
- 98.** a)ufpB]clwsf/ ufpB]f0{g] sf]cj wf/0ff cg; f/ :yfglo :t/df k]fx ul/g]kfyls lzlff, kfyls :jf:Yo, xhfs ; jf, s]f k]f/ tyf kz' :jf:Yo ; jf h:tf cfwf/e]t ; jfx_ sf]aoj :yfkfdf :yfglo lgsfox_ sf]k]olf ; n]gtf sfod ug{o:tf] ; jf ; ~rfng ug]{sfo{:yfglo lgsfox_ nf0{qmdzm x:tfgt/of ul/g]5 . o; /l x:tfgt/of ul/Psf sfoqmdx_ ; ~rfng ug]{psd]6 /sd cgbfgsf]_ kdf pknAw u/f0g]5 . To:tf sfoqmdx_ sf]; ~rfng Pj +yb]sf]lhDd]f/L :yfglo txdf g); Dk0g]5 . o; /l x:tfgt/of u/]f 0sf0{k]fx xb]; jfx_ sf]u0f:t/ Pj +kēfj sf/ltsf]cl]bog Pj + cgludg ; DaGwt lhNnf:t/lo sfofhox_ af6 xb]aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
- 99.** :yfglo lgsfo, ; dbfo jf Joj :yfgk ; ldltnf0{ x:tfgt/of ul/g] lj Bfnox_ df lzlfsx_ sf]lgolQm ubf{/fli6@ lzlfs ; jf cfot]af/f lgwfl/t dfkb08sf cfwf/df dfq lgoQm ug{k]oj :yf ldnf0g]5 . o; sf]nflu 5\$]gb]zs]t of/ ul/g]5 .
- ; zf; g tyf kfzf; g ; wf/**
- 100.** e]6frf/ lgoGqf tyf cglrt cfly\$ s]fsnfksf]/f]syfdaf6 hgtfnf0{; zf; gsf] k]ofel]t lbg cl]t of/ b]kofhō cg; Gwfg cfot]f ; Dj Gwl lj Bdfg sfg]gdf ; d; fdos ; wf/ ul/g]5 . dfgj clwsf/ cfot]nf0{kēfj sf/L agfpb]n]hgf]tyf dfgj clwsf/ ; Dj Gwl sfof]hgf tof/ ug]{sfof]f0{k]yldstfsf ; fy cufl8 a9f0g]5 .
- 101.** lghfdtl ; jfnf0{p2]o / glthfdhs agf0{gllt lgdf]f b]v sfoqmd sfofj og ug] ; Dj Gwdf lhDd]f/L tyf hj fkib]L agf0b]nlug]5 . /fdf]sf]d ug]{sdff/lnf0{k]st] ug]/ cgQ/bfol, sfd kG5fpg]tyf u0f:t/lo sfo{; Dkfbg gug]{sdff/lnf0{bl08t ul/g]5 .

102. >l % sf]; /sf/n]o; cfly\$ aifdf cj nDj g u/\$f]:j R5s cj sf; ofhgfnf0{l j Qlo
kdf wfGg ; lsg]ls; dn]lg/t/tf lb0g]5 . lghfdtl ;]fnf0{l7Ss cfsf/df Nofpg
kbkl't{; Dj GwL sf/j fxl kf/De e] s\$]f kbx] afx\$ cGo l/Qm b/aGbl lkjh ul/g]5 .
o:tf b/aGblsf]kg/fj nf\$g u/l cfj Zos gb]vPsf]b/aGbl vf/h ul/g]5 .

103. lgoldt k|z|f0sf]dfnbdaf6 Gofoklnsf, cGo Goflos Pj +w{Goflos lgsfodf sfo{t
hgzlQmsf]k]fut lfdtf clea[4 ug{cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf /fli6@ Goflos k|ti7fgsf]
:yfkf ; DaGw sfo{k]/De ul/g]5 .

104. Ij Bdfg cfly\$ k]f; g lgodfj nldf /x\$]f sdhf]lx] sf sf/0f xg]u/\$f]j leGg Ij s[t
Pj +rxfj 6nf0{lgoGqdf ug{cfly\$ k]f; g ; DaGw lgodx] df cfufdl cfly\$ aif{b}lv
g}Aofks ; wf/ ul/g]5 . = ! nfv ; Ddsf]v/lb j f lgdf]f sfo{lznj Gbl sf]bzg j f
j fhkq Ij gf ; f]f]ug{ ; lsg] = !) nfv eGbf a9lsf]v/lb j f lgdf]f sfo{clgj fo
lznj Gbl j fhkqaf6 ug]v/lb j f fhkq :j ls[t ; Dj Igw ; Dkdf{sfo{l j efulo kdfvsf
txaf6}6]Eg,]kfyldstf k]kt kl/ofhgfx] df ax-aifdf 7\$sf-k\$]f k]ffnl nfu"ug{tyf
7\$sf k\$fsf]e]P; g c8! % k]tzt eGbf a9l xb gkfpg]Aoj :yf ul/g]5 .

105. sd; n u0f:t/sf e]ts k]f/v/ lgdf]f sfo{f0{lq]T; flxt ug{cfot]hgfsf]l8hf0g
r/0f b]v lgdf]f ; DkGg e0{; j f k]fg ul/g]r/0f; Dd e]ts u0f:t/sf]:j tGq k/lif0f
ug]joj :yf ldnf0g]5 . o:tf]:j tGq e]ts k/lif0f ug]lgsfo /fli6@ ofhgcf cfot]u
cftut]fvl k]o]f aif{5gf] ul/Psf ; f] h]gs ; /f\$]f/sf s]l cfot]hgcf tyf ph/l k/l
lj j fbdf k/]f cfot]hgfx] sf] e]ts k/lif0f u/f0g]5 . e]ts k/lif0f ubf{ bf]fl
b]vPsf k]l j lws tyf lgdf]f Joj ; folx]nf0{sfmf] ; Hldf /fVg]j f cfhljg To:tf
Joj ; fodf ; nlg xb gkfpg]u/l k]tj Gw nufpg Ij Bdfg sfg]x] df cfj Zos ; wf/
ul/g]5 .

106. Ij sf; cfot]hgcf tyf sfo{mdx]sf]sf]f0{j og k\$]fdf ; wf/ u/l j flif\$ Ij lgof]hgdf
cfwf/t kl/ofhgfx] ; dod}sfo{ ; DkGg ug{cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf]v k]lxnf]rfdf]f; s
cj lwdf 7\$sf-k\$]f ; Dj GwL ; a)k]f; lgs sf]d k/]f ug]/ bf] f]rfdf]f; ssf]z] b]v g
lgdf]f sfo{f]yfngl u/l h]7 d; f]t ; Dddf lgdf]f sfo{k/]f ug]Aoj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
cfly\$ aif{f]kyd cf7 dlxgfd]f klg lgdf]f sfo{z] gePsf cfot]hgfx] df Ij lgof]ht
/sdnf0{k]h u/l To:tf cfot]hgfx] nf0{sf]f0{j og ug]; Haf6 x6fpdg]gl]t clVtof/
ul/g]5 .

107. lghL lf]df /x\$]f lz]f0f ; yf, gl; x] / c:ktnx]sf]lgodg bx]agfpg dfkb08
t0f/ ul/g]sf ; fy]e]ts k]f/v/ / cfwf/e]t ;]fsf]cfwf/df zNs ; Argf nufot
; Jfsf :t/sf]cgludg k\$]fdf0{kefj sf/l agf0g]5 .

PsIsIt cfGtl/s ; 'lff tyf ljsf; sfo gnd

; efdiv dxfb0,

- 108.** bȝsf sȝl eȝfuxȝ df dfcf] fbl hgo4sf gfddf ; rfflnt lx+flts ultlj lwsf sf/of tl lfȝxȝ df ; 'lffsf]l: ylt hl6n / ; Dj lgzln xȝ}uPsf]5 . lx+f / cft\$sf sf/of ; jwflgs / sfgȝl clwsf/xȝ sf]lgj fw pkefȝdf ptkgg ePsf]cj / fwnf0{x6f0{zflgt ; 'lffsf] k]ofel't / lj sf; lgdf]sf sf0h]f0{ cl3 a9fpg tl lfȝxȝ df ; 'lff / lj sf; sf]Pslst sf0h]gf sf0h]og ug]oj :yf ldnfPsf]5'. o; cfly\\$ aifdf

; ffint PsIs[t 8fnf]kffnl cftuf ; ffint cfotlhx_>nf0{klg PsIs[t ; 'lff /
lj sf; sf]sfo&nd nfu"ePsf lhNnfx_>df ; f]l sfo&nd cftuf ; dfofhg u/l ; ~rfng
ug]joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

Joo cgdfgsf]k|tfj

; efdiv dxfb0,

109. ca d cfly\$ aif{@)%*%*(sf]Joo cgdfgsf]k|tfj k] ub5'.

110. cfudl cfly\$ aifdf hddf j= ((ca{&(s/]8 @@ nfv !(xhf/ vr{xg]cgdfg
ul/Psf]5 . o; dlb]; fwf/0f vr{j= \$(ca{#@ s/f\$! (nfv \$! xhf/ tyf lasf;
vr{tkm{j= %) ca{\$& s/f\$ @ nfv &* xhf/ 5\$ofPsf]5'. of]/sd rfn'cfly\$
aif\$]; zflwt cgdfgsf]thgfd ; fwf/0f tkm{!#=% k|tzt, lasf; tkm{@^=(k|tzt
/ sh vr{tkm{!(= (k|tztn)a9L 5 . rfn'cfly\$ aif\$]k|ldes cgdfg; # thgf
ug]xf]eg]cfudl cfly\$ aif\$]sh Joo cgdfg *=(k|tztn)a9L 5 .

; fwf/0f vr{

111. ; fwf/0f vr{sf]lj lgofhg dlb]cfgt/s tyf afXo C0fsf]; f]f Aofh eQmgltkm{j= !\$
ca{!! s/f\$ \$) nfv, lzlfkmt{j= !) ca{\$@ s/f\$ ** nfv, kx/Ltkm{hgkb /
; z:q u/l sh j= % ca{&(s/f\$ \$^ nfv, /lfftkm{j= \$ ca{%@ s/f\$!@ nfv /
; jf:Yotkm{j= @ ca{@@ s/f\$ *) nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

112. dhssf]zflct ; 'lffsf]lj Bdfg l:ylnf0{; wf/ ug{zflct ; 'lffsf]sfo&f ; mlg xg]
gkfn kx/l, zfxl gkfnl ; yf tyf cgo lgsfox_>nfo{ljsf; sfo&nd; # cfj 4 u/f0{
Psls[t jkdf kl/rfng ul/g]5 . o; sf nflu cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

113. axbnlo ; #blo khtqsf]cfwf/e't hu g}:yfglo lgsfox_> ePsf]s/f o; ; Ddfglt
; bgnf0{cj ut g]5 . cfudl aif{xg}:yfglo lgf fgsf]nflu j=#! s/f\$!# nfv
lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

114. h]7 gful/s, c; xfo, lj wj f, cfwf, ckfEnf0{kfg ul/g]/sd ; DalGwt :yfglo lgsfo
dfkmt ; /n jkdf pknjw u/fpg Psdl6 cgbfg lbg]joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'. o; sf nflu
cfudl cfly\$ aifdf (= k|tztn)a[4 u/l j= %* s/f\$ kofPsf]5'.

115. clw/fhosf \$) lhNnfx_>df dtbftf kl/rokq lj t/0f ug{j= & s/f\$ *@ nfv
lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

ljsf; vr{

; efdiv dxfb0,

116. sh lj lgofht /sddlb]lj sf; vr{sf]c%)= k|tzt /x\$f]5 . h; dlb]; fdflhs
; jfdf #&= k|tzt, cfly\$; jfx_>sf nflu ^) k|tzt tyf; jwflgs lgsfo; ; fwf/0f
kzf; g / lj lj w kofhgdf @=* k|tzt /x\$f]5 .

117. rfn'aif§f]; zflwt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd ; fdflhs ;]fx_ tkm[#=* k|tztn]a9l /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. o; dlb]lzlff lfqdf !*=* k|tzt, :jf:Yo lfqdf \$%!= k|tzt, vfgkfgl lfqdf #=\$ k|tzt / :yfglo lj sf; lfqdf ##=! k|tzt j 9l 5. o; y/l cfly§ ; jfsf lfqdf ; zflwt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd @&= k|tzt a9l lj lgofhg ul/Psf]5 . o; dlb]oftfoftdf !@-* k|tzt, lj Btdf !&= k|tzt, sif, l; ff0{ eld; wf/ tyf gfk / agdf @*-* k|tztn]a9l lj lgofhg ul/Psf]5 .
118. rfn'cfly§ aifdf ; ffint s0ffhl c-rn lj zif sif lj sf; sfoqndsf nflu _= (s/fB ^ nfv / oftsoft ; lj wf gku§f jf cflzs ; lj wf klu§f clw/fhosf @! lhNnfdf ; ffint lj zif sif ptkfbg sfoqndsf ; fy}ssx_ nf0{ dodf g}pigt hftsf]j lp lj hg pknJw u/fpg _= (s/fB !) nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
119. kz'lj sf;]f sfoqnd cftut @! lhNnfdf ; ffint Joj ; fofov afvfkfng sfoqnd tyf eB-RofaN klt:yfk gnuft ; b' kIZrdf-rnsf (lhNnfdf ; ffint Joj ; fofov sv/fkfng lj zif sfoqndx_ nf0{lg/tf lbg _= !\$ s/fB *& nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. clw/fhosf !) lhNnfdf ; fng ul/g]/zd vjl sfoqndsf nflu _= % s/fB !& nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
120. sf7df8]pkTosfdf cfkl't{xg}sifhGo j :tx_ sf]ahf/ Aoj :yfsf]nflu vf; u/l p0/l, k'l/ blf0l gfsfx_ df Aoj:yt ahf/sf]lj sf; ug{_= !) s/fB !! nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. ; fy} clw/fhosf pkoQm ufdl0f lfqdf sif ahf/sf]aoj :yf ug{cfj Zos /sdsf]aoj :yf u/\$f]5'.
121. ; fgf l; ff0{l j zif sfoqndsf]nflu _= & s/fB lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. sif lj sf; cfotl, hgsk/af6 yk l; ff0{; lj wf pknJw u/fpg _= ^ s/fB %% nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
122. sfnk/df Pp6f bllw kzfvg sf/vfgf Pj +Go kfE j 6f ; efoj :yfgx_ df bllw kzfvg sib]:yfk gf ug{/fli6o bllw lj sf; afB{dfkmt k]fx xg]u/l _= @ s/fB !) nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
123. sif lfqdf _= # cj {*& s/fB % nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'; hg rfn'cfly§ aif§f] ; zflwt Joo cgdfg ebf \$& k|tztn]a9l /x§f]5'.
124. k]f{rn tyf dlbdf-rnsf %% lhNnfdf ; ffint bf] f] l; ff0{ ; \$6/ sfoqnd, kIZrdf-rn, dlbkZrdf-rn tyf ; b'kIZrdf-rnsf \$) lhNnfdf ; ffint gkfn l; ff0{; \$6/ sfoqnd / dlbkZrdf-rn lfqsf afE] ; V, bhy Pj +finsf] lhNnfdf ; ffint l; ff0{ j sf; sfoqndx_ sf nflu _= ! cj %@ s/fB % nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. ; g; /L-df/E l; ff0{cfotl, t] f] sf nflu _= &% s/fB \$* nfv tyf j fldtl l; ff0{cfotl, nflu _= %! s/fB ^* nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
125. t/f0{lqdf ; tx l; ff0§f]cnfj f ; efjotsf]cfwf/df ssx_ sf]dfu adf]hd :ofnf] Pj +8lk 68ajjh h8fg sfo§f]glDt _= !& s/fB ^ nfv tyf bf a lhNnfdf yk l; ff0{ ; lj wf klofpg kulgf l; ff0{cfotl, nflu _= @) s/fB !% nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. gbl lgogqof sfoqndsf]lgldt _= #^ s/fB !\$ nfv tyf lgdfq k'f ePsf l; ff0{ cfotl, gfx_ sf]pkoQm dd] Pj +Def/sf lgldt _= @# s/fB lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

126. o; }u/l cGo l; #f0{cfotgf cGtut ; f]5IQ; dfhf shf] 88jf l; #f0{ofhg, sgsf0{l; #f0{ofhg, dNnfh l; #f0{ofhg / rfbj fw l; #f0{ofhgfsf]nflu ; d] cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
127. l; #f0{lfqdf sh j= \$ cj {*(s/f@ &@ nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'; hg rfn' aifsf] ; zfwt Joo cgdfgsf]@)= k|tztn]a9l xg cf]5'.
128. ag Joj :yfg sfo{ofhg, ag ; Dawg Pj a[f ; wf/ sfo]ndsf cltl/0mj g lj sf; af/f ufdl0f lfqdf u/l l lgjf/0f sfo]f 6]f k]ofpg ; fdbflos ag lj sf; , /fli6 tyf sjlnotl ag lj sf; tyf hllj sfkfhgsf nflu ag sfo]ndxj ; #fngsf nflu j=@% s/f@ *) nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
129. h8la6lsf]clbog, cg; Gwfg Pj +j sf; , nf] xg nfu\$ ag:klt]clbog u/l l6:o" sNr/af/f lj jf pTkfbg Pj +j t/0f Jofj ; flos v]lsf]lgldt k]l lwsf]lj sf; tyf h8la6l lj sf; s]b\$]:yfg ; d]sf nflu cfj Zos /sdsf]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
130. ag lfqtkm(sh lj sf; vr{j= &* s/f@ @ nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
131. xf]f]f cfBflus lfq nufotsf pBf] lfqaf6 lg:s\$]f 3fts km]/nf0{k]f]vg u/l jftfj /0f-d]l of]o agfpg]sfo]ndnf0{g/t/tf lb0Psf]5 . o; sf nflu j=\$) s/f@ !) nfv lj lgofhg k]tfj u/\$f]5'.
132. pBdzLntfsf]lj sf; sf]nflu tf]nd / ; lksf]Joj :yf tyf Joj ; fo ; hgf nufotsf sfo]ndxj ; #fng ug{cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
133. ; Vvf a6b/ufx lgdf]f e0{ ; s\$]f lj /f6gu/, j l/u/ / e]xj fdf lgoff k]f]vg lfq :yfg ug{tyf k]f]f/ lgdf]f ug{sfo]ndsf nflu j= ^ s/f@ lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
134. pBf]u, j fl0fHo / cfkl't{lfqsf nflu j= ! cj {@^ s/f@ ^^ nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
135. clw/fHosf kf]f}lj sf; lfqsf lj legg %) :yfgxj df yk () , *%^ nf0g 6]nk]f] ;]f lj :tf/ tyf k]f]f]rnsf]lk]f]sn, ; j= a]f, sl; f, lxn] xgdfgg, n]nf, uf]ahf/ / r]k', d]bdfrnsf]dl6xfgl, lh/l, kfyl/of, r]b]gufxk', /fhk'/ km]xbj f / ultfgu/, klZrdfrnsf kDbleDbl, u]nf]ahf/ , r]f]f, c]f]f]f / den]f, d]boklZrdfrnsf vh/f, tf/ftfn / gf/fo0fk' tyf ; b/]klZrdfrnsf] a]b] d08]df !%) nf0g lfdtfsf Ps÷Ps PS; r]h :yfg ug{j= !^ s/f@ (# nfv nufgl ug{k]tfj u/\$f]5'.
136. b' ; ff/ lfq ; wf/ sfo]nd cGt/ut k]f]f]rnsf b' ; ff/ ;]f gku\$]f %%\$ ufpF lj sf; ; ldltdf cfufdl b0{aif{leq k]f]f] ufpf]j sf; ; ldltdf go]td @ nf0g 6]nk]f] ;]f lj :tf/ ug{j= 3fp k]f]fpg j= & s/f@ (nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
137. cfufdl cfly§ aifdf clw/fHoe/ 6]nlehg k]f]f]fpg] qmddf kj f, uNdl, ; w]f; ef, 8f]l, c5fd, 88]w/f / j]8l lhNnfdf u/l & j]f k]f]f]fpg] ; yfkgf ; d] ug{j= \$ s/f@ lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
138. /]8of]k]f]f ;]fnf0{clw/fHosf s]f]krf ; Dd /fd/l k]f]fpg cfufdl cfly§ aifdf yk PkmPd= :6]zgxj / yk :6]8of]lgdf]f ug{j= # s/f@ ^) nfv lj lgofhg ul/Psf]

5 . o; sf cltl/Qm ; ff/ u\$ddf k] sfplG; nsf]ej g lgdfQf sfo{z' } ug{tyf ldl8of
lj sf; sf]sf lgldt ; d] cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

139. ; ff/ lf]sf]lgldt sh = \$% s/f# #@ nfv lj lgofhg ul/Psf]5 .
140. b]sf]oftfoft k]ffnl df xfn sf]dx]b] / fhdflsf]cltl/Qm cGo b0{k] {klZrd hf]g]
j \$]ks / fhdflsf]lj sf; ug]nlo cg' } k d]b]kxf8l lhNnf xz hf]g]/fhdflsf]lj :tf/
ug]f ; fy}t/f0sf]xhfsL /fhdflsf]f0{k]v /fhdflsf]z kdf lj sf; ul/g]5 . d]b]kxf8l /fhdflsf]yf]g ubf{xn ePsf lgdfQffwl Pj -k]tflj t k] {klZrd ; 8sxz sf
; fy}pQ/-blf0f /fhdflsf]l:ylt ; d]nf0{cfwf/ agf0g]5 . o; sf]nflu cfj Zos
c]bog Pj +8hf0g sfo{z' } ul/g]5'.
141. ; j }lhNnf ; b/d\$ffff ; 8s oftfoft k]ofpg]3f]ift glt cg' }k ; 8s oftfoftsf
b]6n]k5f8l k/]sf lhNnf xz d]b]cfudl cfly\$ aifdf aemfE, c5fd, z sd, sfnlsf] /
hfh/sf] lhNnf u/l yk % lhNnf ; b/d\$ffff ; 8s k]ofpg]sfo{m 5 . o; sf
nflu cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
142. ; b] klZrd~rn lj sf; lf]sf dxfsfnL /fhdflsf]{; tafE]j }8L-bfrhf v08), ho
k]j l j xfb' l; x dfu{vf]k]j emfE), f]k]j u/-dft]l ; 8s, f]k]j u/-dun; j ; 8s,
6gsk' lns /f#, bz/yr]b dfu{j }8L-emhf3f6), xhk' -lbkfon, putf/f-d]hf]l,
/ dx]b]gu/-j 8x/sf nflu = \$% s/f# !! nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
143. d]b] klZrd~rn lj sf; lf]sf s0ffhl /fhdflsf]{; V]-hDnf v08), s0ffhl-df]df ; 8s,
l5gr'-hfh/sf] ; 8s, /fktl /fhdflsf]x]l-rbj fE, b] :yn-s]sfBf-rf]hxf/-8f]kf,
; V]-fgldQf-b]y, cd]hof-th; lk' - Nofg, / rsrs]lnj fE ; d]sf nflu = \$%
s/f# (% nfv /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
144. klZrd~rn lj sf; lf] c]tut z b] j -j lt]fE-9f]kf6g ; 8s, af]nE-j lt]fE-dl; sf],
j flnE-j j -hf]; f]l, j zlx/-rfd]v08, b]o zfx dfu{xfyf]l-8l-td3f; ; 8s tyf
uf]l; E}; GwlvS{; 8snf0{:t/f]gtl ug}; d] u/l = \$% s/f# &% nfv ah]sf
Aoj :yf u/\$f]5'.
145. d]b]df-rnsf]lj-k] sf]f]nf dfu{ ag]k]l; Gwhl v08), sfn' kf08] dfu{ lqzhl-
:ofklj zl-/; j fu9l ; 8s, uN5l-b]l3f6 v08, sf]tl /fhky, lqe]g /fhky dd]; wf/,
klknfn dfu{ gdf]4-ne' ; 8s, sf]f]l /fhdflsf]dd]; wf/ tyf ; f]/fhdflsf]
afx]j ; sf]f]l v08sf]:t/f]gtl ; d]sf nflu = (* s/f# (! nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]
5'.
146. k]f]rn lj sf; lf] c]tut kg]d]l /fhdflsf]klm]bd-tf]kn]hE v08) ; u/dfyf /fhdflsf]
(uf0f6-lbQm h v08), s6f/L-cf]vn9Ef (kh ; d], gf/bdlg yhE dfu{lxn]n]f3f6-
ef]hk' tyf j ; Gtk' -r]k' -vf]f/l ; 8s lgdfQf sfo]sf nflu = @* s/f# %) nfv
k]tfj ul/Psf]5'.
147. sf]df8f]zx/sf]leqf efusf] ; 8s lj :tf/ Pj +; 8s :t/f]gtl sfo{m c]tut
/tgkfs]sf]kj l{efu b]v eb]fnl; Dd kf]n] ; 8s lj :tf/ ug]eb]fnl b]v df0tl3/
; Ddsf]a]ks dfu]sf]lgdfQf / 6f]v]h j /lk/l af/ nufpg]sfo{m dsf nflu = &

- s/f\$ l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'. o; y/l sf7df8f]pkTosfsf]leql l/E /f\$ lgdfsf ug{qmdaf
l j i0fdtl lns /f\$ lgdfsf nflu = @ s/f\$ l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
148. ; 8s ddt ; wf/sf]nflu = \$ (s/f\$ l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'. lgdfsf e0; s\$f ; 8s
k j f/f/sf]blufkg sfod ug{tyf ddt ; ef/sf]nflu elj iodf oy]7 /sd kuf] e6g
p2lon]; 8s sf]f zl3:yfkgf ug{}; 8s ; wf/ sf]f P] Nof0g]5 .
149. /fktl kh (bf^a) sf]nflu = \$ s/f\$ / ; bgsf]l kh (sfe) sf]nflu = @ s/f\$ %)
nfv ; dt l j le6g 7hf Pj +emjhE]kh, kh]f lgdfsf nflu sh = (% s/f\$ ^% nfv
l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
150. xhfsl ; 8sx₂sf]lgdfsf ; wf/sf nflu cfufdl cfly\$ aifsf = !) s/f\$ / l j le6g
; xfos ; 8ssf]lgdfsf ; wf/sf nflu = @! s/f\$ sf]joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
151. lqe_j g c6t/f]60 l j dfg:ynsf]lfdtf l j :tf/ tyf ef]ts ; wf/ sfo\$ f nflu = \$&
s/f\$!% nfv nufgl ug{k|tfj u/\$f]5'.
152. oftfoft lf]sf]nflu dflysf sfo{md Pj +c6o kl/ofhgf ; dt sf nflu = ^ cj {#^
s/f\$ ^% nfv l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'. hg ; zf]wt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd !@=* k|tztn]
a9l 5 .
153. lgdfsf]ffwg sfnlu08sl æPÆ hnlj B't cfogf]gfsf]lgdfsf sfo{cfufdl cfly\$ aifsf k/f
u/l l j B't pTkfbq sfo{k]/De ug{ = @ cj {^* s/f\$ \$# nfv l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
To; y/l &) dylf]f6 lf]tsf]d]lo d:of]pl hnlj B't cofhgfsf]lg]t = @ cj {%^&
s/f\$ %* nfv l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
154. l j B't k|f/0f nf0gsf nflu = @) s/f\$ ## nfv, u]dl0f l j B't l j t/0f tyf l j Blts/0f
sfo{md c6tu] clw/fhosf l j le6g :yfgdf l j B't l j t/0f nf0gsf]l j :tf/sf nflu = !
cj {^*! s/f\$ \$@ nfv, ; j]f0f tyf ; DefJotf clbgsf nflu = (s/f\$ %* nfv
l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
155. l j B't tkm[= (cj {@(s/f\$ (* nfv vr{ug{k|tfj u/\$f]5'. hg ; zf]wt Joo
cgdfgsf]thgfd !&= k|tztn)a9l 5 .
156. ko6g lf]df b]vPsf] lzlyntf]f6 ko6g lf]nf0{ kg]hl{g k]fg ug{ ko6gsf]
kj 4gfls Pj +cfwf/e't ;]fsf]l j sf; ; Dj Gwl sfo{mdx ; 3g j kdf ; rfnng ug{
g]fn ko6g afB]f6 pknAw xg]; fwgsf]cltI/Qm = # s/f\$ l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
157. l j Zj sf]; j f]r lzv/ ; u/dfyf bz k6s ; Dd ; kmn cf/f]0f u/l c6t/f]60 lf]df
g]fn / g]fnlsf]0Hht a9fpq]; j ulq kj ff/f]k afa'15/l z]f]sf]; Ddfg ; j j k cfufdl
cfly\$ aifb]v % aif{ Dd pxflf 5f]lx]sf]clbog Pj +kl/j f/sf]kfng kf]f0fsf lg]t
pgsf]l j wj fnf0{k|tdlxgf = !) xhf/ eQf : j j k k]fg ug{cfj Zos /sdsf]joj :yf
u/\$f]5'. o; y/l ; ae6bf sd pd]df ; u/dfyf cf/f]0f ug{o}f kj ff/f]k t]af15/l
z]f]f0{plrt ; Ddfg ul/g]5 .
158. ko6g lf]sf]nflu = \$) s/f\$ @^ nfv ah] l j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.

159. cf/flob] kzkltgfy lfqdf lj Bt zj bfxuksf] lgdfif nufotsf efits kjfif/lj sf; sf]nflu $\zeta = !!$ s/f% %) nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
160. nDagl u'ofhgcf cg'; f/ dfob]l dlb/ hloffif/ nufotsf sfoqmdsf nflu $\zeta = $$ s/f% lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. o; y/l b] 3f6 lfqsf] lj sf; sf nflu cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
161. eiff, snf, ; flxTo, ; Elt cflbsf]lj sf; / kj 4gsf nflu cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
162. ojf, vhsb tyf ; :st lfqsf]nflu sh #^ s/f% ^! nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
163. ; tgf klij lwtkm{ag]fdf ; tgf klij lw kfs\$]lgdfif sf lgldt $\zeta = !@$ s/f% lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf ; tgf klij lwsf lfqdf s/[j @) xhf/ lgdg, dlbd Pj + pRr:t/lo hgzlQmsf]lj sf; sf lgldt tyf ejr/ kfl sf]fsf]:yfkgf ug{cfj Zos /sd lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
164. zlk lj sf; tfnd s]b] Jofj ; flos k|z|f0f s]b] 3Dtl tfnd tyf dlxf zlk lj sf; tfnd s]b]f6 %,% hgfnf0{j legg zlkdhk k|z|f0f k|fg ug{tyf j fn>d lgj f/0f ug{cfj Zos /sdsf]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
165. >d lfqsf]lj sf; ahjs tkm{ $\zeta = !^$ s/f% @ nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
166. /fli6@ ; flf/tf cleofg sfoqmd nfu"ePsf clw/fhosf @) lhNnf dlb]sDtl df % lhNnfd cfufdl @ aif{leq}lg/lf/tf p6dhg ug{sfo\$]f nflu $\zeta = ^$ s/f% (nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
167. lzlfnnf0{/fhuf/dhs agfpg clw/fhosf !% j 6f dflblds lj Bfnox ζ df gdgfsf] ζ kdf klij lws lzlf tyf Aoj ; flos tfnld sfoqmd ; ffng ug{cfj Zos /sdsf] Aoj :yf u/\$f]5'.
168. kfylsds lj Bfno hfg]pd]sf ; dkof{j fnj flnsfnf0{kfylsds lj Bfnodf kj ζ ; he u/fpg rfn"cfly\$ aifdf ^) lhNnfd dfq ; flnt cfwf/e't tyf kfylsds lzlf sfoqmdnf0{clw/fhosf] &% j 6]lhNnfd lj :tf/ ug{u/l $\zeta = !$ cj {@& s/f% &) nfv ahjsf]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
169. zxlbsf 5f]f5f]lnf0{kfylsds tx b]v pRr lzlf ; Ddsf]lzlf cfhgfsf]lgldt Joj :yf u/l cfPsf]5fjq]Qnf0{oyfj t /fv\$f]5'.
170. lzlf lfqsf]lgldt lj sf; vr{tkm{sh $\zeta = \#$ cj {%) s/f% #@ nfv lj lgofhg u/\$f]5'. hg ; zflwt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd! *-* kltztn]a9L 5 .
171. clw/fhosf @) % j 6}lgj ff g lfqdf Ps Ps j 6f kfylsds :jf:Yo s]b]:yfkgf ug{nlc cg';k cfufdl cfly\$ aifdf j fsl /x\$% @% j 6f lgj ff g lfqdf kfylsds :jf:Yo s]b]:yfkgf ug{tyf PsIs] cfct/s ; lff tyf lj sf; ofhgcf nfu"ePsf lhNnfx ζ df /x\$% kfylsds :jf:Yo s]b]:yfkgf ug{cfj Zos ahjsf] Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.

172. sf₂l, hgsk' Pj +; tl c-rn c:ktfnx₂ tyf dfgl; s c:ktfnf] l_j:tf/ Pj + sf7df8f]pkTosfsf k| 'tl u₂df \$), sf₂l afn c:ktfnf%), u₂fnfn x₂o s₂b₂f %! tyf l_j=k₂sf/fnf Sof₂; / c:ktfn e/tk/df ^\$ z₂f yk ug₂f lgldt cfj Zos ah₂sf]joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'. o; sf c1l/0mjl/ c:ktfn kl/; /df cfsl:ds s₂lf tyf 6df ; l₂6/sf]lgdf₂f sfo{z₂} ug₂; d₂ u/l c:ktfnx₂ tkm₂(* s/f₂ ^& nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
173. dft[lzz'd[ob/nf0{36fpq}nlo k₂ktlsf nflu clw/fhosf]@)% j 6}lgj ff₂g lf₂sf] k₂lyds :j f:Yo s₂b₂₂df qmdzmk₂lt s₂lf vf₂g]sfo{cfufdl cfly₂ aif₂l k₂/De ug{ cfj Zos /sdsf]aoj :yf u/\$f]5'.
174. :j f:Yo lf₂sf] nflu sh l_j sf; vr{₂= # cj {&@ nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'. hg ; z₂f]wt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd₂f \$=% k₂l_jtztn]a9l 5 .
175. u₂ndl0f dlxnfx₂sf]kfgl cf] fg{sfdddf nflu >d / ; do art u/l cfo; f₂ a[4 ug] sfdddf nufpg u₂ndl0f vfg]kfgl tyf ; /; krf0{sf]f dfkm₂; ffng x₂g]vfg]kfgl cfofhg₂ tyf cfo cfh₂sf s₂fsntkx₂sf nflu cfufdl aif{₂= %% s/f₂ !(nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
176. ; gfg zx/l vfg]kfgl cfofhg₂ c₂ft₂ut lk₂ssn, lqolif, k; f₂ /Tggu/, j l₂bk', n₂ygy, j l/ibgu/ Pj +cQl/of vfg]kfgl tyf ; /; krf0{cfofhg₂sf]lgdf₂f sfo{f0{l₂g/g/t/tf lb0/ yk !@ j 6f ; gfg zx/ 5g₂ u/l ; j f0f Pj +gdf₂f sfo{ug{₂= !* s/f₂ *^ nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
177. lhNnf:t/af6 ; ffint !,!^# j 6f qmdfut vfg]kfgl cfofhg₂ ; ffngsf lgldt₂=*(s/f₂ #) nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'.
178. sf7df8f]pkTosfleqsf]df₂bf vfg]kfgl k₂ffnl₂df ; wf/ tyf kg:yf₂g sfo{sf ; ffng u/l vfg]kfgl cfkl₂t₂ff j [4 ul/g]5 . o; sf nflu₂=#) s/f₂ 5\$of0Psf]5 .
179. dhDrl vfg]kfgl cfofhg₂ c₂ft₂ut dhDrl vfhf 8f0e; gsf]cl₂td l8hf0g k₂l₂j₂g tof/ ug{ dh k₂j₂ dfu{sf]dhDrl kh j hf/-l6d'/]v08sf]lgdf₂f ug{ P186 k₂j₂ dfu{sf]lgdf₂f sfo{ug{/ cl₂td l8hf0g 0li6d₂ tyf kfgl k₂zf₂g s₂b₂lgdf₂f sfo{sf nflu₂=! cj {\$@ s/f₂ &) nfv 56af0Psf]5 .
180. vfg]kfgl lf₂df l_j sf; vr{tkm₂= # cj {((s/f₂ @* nfv l_j lgofhg u/\$f]5'; hg ; z₂f]wt Joo cgdfgsf]thgfd₂f #\$=\$ k₂l_jtztn]a9l 5 .
181. :yfglo l_j sf; ; Dj Gwl sfo{mdnf0{; yfut₂ k lbg :yfglo lgsfox₂nf0{lb0b}cfPsf] cgbfgnf0{a[4 u/l sf7df8f]pkTosfsf]gS; f₂fg ug{pknaW u/fPsf]cgbfg ; d₂₂=# cj { % s/f₂ ^% nfv k₂ofPsf]5'. dfgglo ; f₂bHoX₂af6 :j l_j st l_j sf; sfo{md ; ffngsf nflu lb0{cfPsf]/sdnf0{l₂g/g/t/tf k₂fg u/\$f]5'.
182. u₂ndl0f lf₂df qmdz ; 8s ; l_j wf k₂ofpg ; ffng ePsf sfo{mdx₂nf0{Psls₂ u/l clw/fhosf u₂ndl0f Pj +s₂if ; 8s lgdf₂f ; wf/ sfo{md ; ffng ug{₂= %) s/f₂ 56af0Psf]5 .

- 183.** clw/fHosf bluđ tyf lk5l8Psf @@ lhNnfdf bluđ lfđ lj sf; ; ldlt cđtuđ ; ffint sfođmd Pj +@% lhNnfdf ; ffint lj zđf lfđ lj sf; sfođmdxđnf0{Psn ; Argf cđtuđ ; zQm Pj +kđfj sf/l đkdf ; ffng ug{Joj :yf u/l đ= !\$ s/fđ !^ nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 184.** sf7df8f]pkTosfsf]krđ/ dđf Joj :yfg ug{tyf Nof08lkđn ; f06sf]lgdfđf ug{đ= (s/fđ !\$ nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 185.** vfBfđg Gođ xđ]dđb tyf ; b/klZrdf-rnsf @& kxf8l lhNnfdf sfdsf]nflu vfBfđg sfođmd cđtuđ lj leđg lj sf; lgdfđf sfođc ; ffng ug{đ= #% s/fđ #) nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 186.** :yfglo lj sf; lfđ tkm{sh đ= ^ cj {()} s/fđ ^! nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'. hg rfn' aifđf] ; zđf]wt Joo cgđfgsf]thgfdf ##= k|tztn]a9l 5 .
- 187.** u/lj l lgj f/0f sfđfnf0{đ= @) s/fđ ^# nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 188.** dlxnf afnaflnsf tyf ; dfh sNof0f lfđsf nflu đ= @^ s/fđ !! nfv lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 189.** clVtof/ b'đ kofđ cg'; Gwfg cfofđ, lgj fđg cfofđ, dxfnđf k/lIfssf]lj efu, nfđ;]f cfofđ tyf cđo ; jđflgs cExđsf]ef]ts ; lj wf lj sf; Pj +sfo{fdtf clej [4 ug{cj Zos /sdsf]Joj :yf u/đf]5'.
- 190.** lghfdtl kđf; gnf0{l7Ss cfsf/df Nof0{rđt Pj +kđfj sf/l agfpq cfufdl cflyđ aifđf klg :j R5s cj sf; ofđhgfnf0{lg/gt/tf lb0g]5 . o; sfođf]nflu cfj Zos /sd lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 191.** ; /lff tyf lj sf; nf0{Pslsđt đ= kdf sfoffj og ug{Pslsđt cfđtl/s ; /lff tyf lj sf; sfođmdsf]nflu đ= ^) s/fđ lj lgofđhg u/đf]5'.
- 192.** /fh:j kđf; g ; bđls/0fsf nflu klg cfj Zos /sdsf]Aoj :yf u/đf]5'.
- 193.** dđ]dfly pNnđy u/đf ; fwf/0f tyf lasf; vrđf nflu lj lgofđhg u/đf]hđdf đ= ((ca{& (s/fđ @@ nfv !(xhf/ dđb]fh:j sf]j tđfg ; f]j f6 đ= %^ cj {%" s/fđ ^@ nfv @) xhf/ , ađzs ; xfotf cđtuđ cgbfgj f6 đ= !\$ ca{!@ s/fđ & nfv (% xhf/ / C0fj f6 đ= !^ ca{\$@ s/fđ ! nfv \$ xhf/ Joxfđy]e0{đ= !@ ca{&) s/fđ %! nfv Gođ xđ hfg]5 .

/fh:j cgđfg k|tfj

; efđv dxfbđo,

194. ca d /fh:j ; Dađwl k|tfj kđ ubđ'.

195. cflyđ aif{@)%*÷%(sf]s/ ; Dj GwL k|tfj thđf ubf{nuglrf]j ftfj /0f ; wf/ ug{ ; a}lsl; dsf cflyđ sđfsnfkxđnf0{cfos/sf]bfo/f leq Nofpg] ; fdflhs Gođ :yfgf ug{tyf nfđs Pj +j Zj ; glo s/ ; Argfsf]lj sf; ug{tkm{sđbđ /xđf]5'.

- ; fy}fh:j ; Dj Gwl sfgōx̄nf0{; dofgōh agfpg}/ lj utsf cgēj sf]cfwf/df dNo clej [4 s/sf] sfoffj og k\$ōfdf ; wf/ Nofpg] Pj +s/ rkfj 6 lgoōq0f sfoōf0{ kēfj sf/L agfpg]kōf; tkm[pōdV u/\$f]5'.
196. dNo clej [4 s/sf] bfo/f leq kgI t/ cem} g; d]6Psf pBfūklt, Jofkf/l Pj + Jofj ; folx̄nf0{o; s/sf]bfo/f leq Nofpg kōf; lgs Ifdtfdf j[4 u/l cgludgsf yk pkfox̄ canōag ul/g]5 . dNo clej [4 s/sf]bfo/f lj :tf/ ug]qmddf xfn; Dd btf{e0{g; s\$f df]/sf/, df]/; f0sn, 6]nlehg, Po/sl08; g/, On]6]lgs ; fdg, df]/ kf6{, SDKoō/, sn/ Nofa, 6]nkmg, ; Joh/ kmg, 6fon, dfj h :Nofa, xf8{f/ h:tf sf/f]f/ ug]z̄nf0{dNo clej [4 s/df btf{ug{lj z̄f cleofg ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
197. cfo cfhō xg] ; j } cfly\$ lqmfnsnfkx̄nf0{cfos/sf]bfo/fleq ; dōg]tyf s/ kōffnlnf0{a9l kf/bzl{ ; /n Pj emēm lj xl g agfpg]p2]on]cfos/ ; Dj Gwl sfgōdf ; wf/ ug{; +bsf]o; }clwj zgdf lj wōs kōf ul/g]5 . cfufdl >fj 0f ! ut]bjv lhNnf :t/lo s/ Pj +dNo clej [4 s/ sfofhox̄nf0{; d] cfk; df ufel cfctl/s /fh:j sfofhodf kl/0ft ul/g]5 .
198. j= !) nfveōbf j 9lsf]sf/f]f/ ug{s/bftfn]cf^gf]kmd\$]gfd, 7]ufgf, cfos/ btf{ kōf0f kq gōj /, l; nl; n]f/ gōj / / ldt ; d] pNn]y u/l clgj fo{z̄kdf jlhs hf/l ugkg{k]tj u/\$f]5'.
199. dNo clej [4 s/ tyf cfos/sf]kōf]hgsf]nflu xfn; Dd 5\$] 5\$]btf{ug{kg]oj :yf /xl cfPsf]f clw/fhoe/ sf/f]f/:yn jf d]o sfofhō /x\$]yfg d]b]s]PS :yfgdf ToxfR:yt Pp6]sfofhodf btf{xg ; Sg]oj :yf u/\$f]5'.
200. sf/f]f/ dNodf cfwfl/t eG; f/ dNofg]oj :yfnf0{cem]jf:t]lj s Pj eoyfyk/s agf0{ eG; f/ kōf; gnf0{kēfj sf/L agfpg cōt/ eG; f/ ; kōf k]fx, cfl; s8f k4ltsf]lj :tf/ Pj k]f/l xg]j :tx̄sf]cōt/f]6]sf/f/ dNofg]lgoldt cgludgsf]oj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
201. cy{dōqfnodf /x\$]f]s]gb] cgludg 0sf0hf0{dftxtsf lj efux̄df :yflkt ; kōffnl; cfj 4 u/l cgludg k\$ōfnf0{cem]oj l:yt Pj kēfj sf/L agf0g]5 . /fh:j cg] gwgj lj efusf]lfdtf clej [4 u/l /fh:j rkfj 6 lgoōq0fsf]lf]df cem]qmofzln agf0g]5 . o; }u/l rfn' cfly\$ aifdf kōf v eG; f/ gfsfx̄df z̄ ul/Psf]/fh:j u:tl]sf]oj :yfnf0{/fh:j k]k/l]sf] :yfol ; Argf dfkmt k]t:yfkg ug{/fh:j k]k/l ; Dj Gwl lj wōs ; +bsf]o; }clwj zgdf k]t t ul/g]5 .
202. sld; g Ph]l; l ;]fnf0{kf/bzl{agf0{s/sf]bfo/f leq Nofpg :j b]z]l j f lj b]z]l ; f]af6 ; f]flnt lj sf; cfofhgsf]lgdf]f Pj +;]f / a:t]sf]v/lb ; Dj lgw ; Demf]f, k/fdz{ ;]f / yfglo Ph]6 ; d] vhf0{; Dj lgwt ; /sf/l lgsfon]clgj fo{z̄kdf ! dlxgf leq cfctl/s /fh:j lj efudf lj j /0f kōf ug{kg]oj :yf ul/Psf]5 . ; flj sdf s/ glt/\$f :yfglo Ph]6x̄nf0{cfkmt]kfpdg]sld; g /sd vfhl s/ Pj +jj /0f aemfpg]df\$]f @)* cflZj g d; f]t ; Dd lb0Ps]f5 . tf]sPs]f]; do leq cfos/ aemfpg]yfglo Ph]6x̄nf0{nf]g]hl/j f]t ; Dofb leq lj j /0f gaemfpg]z̄nf0{ ; t\ k]tzt hl/j f]t ug{/sf/f/ /f]sf ug]oj :yf ul/Psf]5 .

- 203.** s/bftfx \in nf0{; Ddfg ug]qmddf k|o\$ cfly\$ aifdf >l % sf]; /sf/nf0{; a \in gbf a9L cfos/ a \in nfpg)!) hgf s/bftfx \in nf0{cf \in tl/s /fh:j lj efu dfkm Jofkfl/s dxTj sf JolQmsf] \in kdf kl/ro kq pknJw u/f0 lqe \in g c \in t/f[60 lj dfg:yn e0{cfj t-hfj t ubf{l; =cf0fkLnfpg h k \in fu ug{; lj wf lb0g]5 .
- 204.** :j b \in l tyf lj b \in l u \in]; /sf/l ; #yfx \in n]3/ef8f, kl/>flds Pj +c \in o s/ of \in o cfosf] e0nfgl ubf{; f \in df s/ sl\$ u/\$f]lj j/0f clgj fo{; kdf s/ sfoffhodf bflvnf u/l s/ e0nfgl k \in df0f kq lng'kg]joj :yf u/\$f]5'. o:t \in f]k \in df0f kq k \in kt gug{; #yfsf]xsdf sf/f]f/ /f \in sf ug]coftdf k|tj Gw nufpg] ; em \in f glj s/0f tyf gofF; em \in f gug{ tyf ; #yf g}btf{vf/h ug{; d \in sf]joj :yf ul/Psf]5 .
- 205.** ca d ck \in olf s/ ; DaGwl k|tfj k \in ub5'.
- 206.** gkfnn]lj Zj Jofkfl/ ; #7gsf]; b:otf lmg u/\$f]k \in f; , \in lf pBf \in x \in sf]k \in gp[yfgsf lgldt Go \in td ; Af0fsf]k \in ofel't Pj +j Zj e \in ; f/ ; #7gsf]xfdfyf0H8 k4ltsf]@))@ ; #s/0f; # ; fd-h:otf sfod ug{u/l e \in ; f/ b/x \in df ; fdf \in o x]km] ul/Psf]5 .
- 207.** e \in xj f, al/u-h, la/f6gu/ tyf lqe \in g lj dfg:yn e \in ; f/ sfoffhodf nfu"ul/Psf] cflzs8f k4ltaf6 e \in ; f/ dNof \in g Pj +hffkf; k \in ffnl \in df cfPsf]; /ntf, kf/blz{f Pj +k \in fj sfl/tfnf0{dgg u/l o; k4ltnf0{cem \in s8f0\$; fy c \in o e \in ; f/ lj Gb \in df ; d \in nfu'ul/g]5 .
- 208.** bw tyf bw kbfy{ tf]lsf]t]h, l; d]6 Pj +sk8f pBf \in x \in nf0{k \in fj sf/l ; Af0f lbg o:tf a:tx \in sf]kyf/l dxzhdf a[4 u/\$f]5'.
- 209.** sk8f pBf \in x \in n]kyf/l ug]wfuf \in f nf \in g)e \in ; f/ dxzhdf %) k|tzt 56 lbg]tyf o:tf pBf \in un]cf \in gf]ptkfbg tof/l k \in fs pBf \in nf0{j qm u/l sk8fsf]lgsf; l ePdf kyf/l ug]wfuf \in f a08 \in j \in / xfp; sf]; lj wf k \in fg ug]joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
- 210.** \in lf pBf \in x \in n] \in lf pBf \in k \in pyfg ; ldltsf]l; knfl/; df kyf/l ug]dlzg/l Pj +k \in 6hf \in f ! k|tzt dfq e \in ; f/ dxzh nf \in g]joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
- 211.** rnrlrq pBf \in , hnlj B \in ptkfbg, k|f/0f Pj +j t/0f, sv/fkfnng joj ; fo, lr of pBf \in , afuj fgl tyf ^nf]lsNr/ pBf \in un]kyf/l ug]k \in lut ; fdfgdf nf \in g]dxzhdf ; xlnot l \in Psf]5'.
- 212.** k|Zdgfsf]lgoff k|4 \in sf]nflu k|Zdgf pBf \in un]kyf/l ug]sRrf k|Zdgfdf nf \in g)e \in ; f/ dxzhdf *) k|tzt 56 lbg]joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
- 213.** lel8of]kf6{ \lel8of]Sofd]f, gf8l 38l, r:df, dfj h :Nofa, u \in f06\, PNad, kf]6/sf] kyf/l \in df nf \in g)e \in ; f/ dxzhdf a[4 u/\$f]5'.
- 214.** k \in f]wt e6df; sf]t]h, ag:klt fo"knf:6lssf]; fdfg / tdfsf tf/sf]lgsf; ldf nf \in g] lgsf; l e \in ; f/ dxzhdf a[4 u/\$f]5'.
- 215.** lgoff s tfk \in nf0{dxzh lkmtf{ug{; DaGwl gofBjoj :yfaf6 36g]/sd ; d \in ; dfofhg ubf{e \in ; f/ dxzhdf b/x \in df ul/Psf]kl/j t \in f Pj +k \in f; lgs ; b \in ls/0faf6 yk \in =@) s/f \in & nfv /fh:j kl/rfnng x \in]cgdfg u/\$f]5'.

- 216.** dNo clej [4 s/df btf{ePsf lj qm]fx₂af6 ; fdfg v/lb ug{u[fxsx₂nf0{j ln j lhs
l_{ng} k|[; fxg ug{lghn]lt/\$f]s/ /sdsf]lg|Zrt k|tztn]xb]/sd cf&t/s /fh:j
lj efun]lkmtf{ug{5 . o; u/l Jofkfl/s kofhgsf nflu $\dot{z} = @\%$ xhf/ e&bf a9Lsf]dNo
clej [4 s/ nflgjj :t'jf ; jf v/lb ugh]dNo clej [4 s/df btf{ePsf] \dot{z} dfq v/lb
ugkg]Pj +clgj fo{₂kdf j l_{hs} l_{ngkg}]tyf ; fdggsf]cf] f/ k; f/ ubf{o:tf]lj hs
; fydf g]/Ng'kg]Joj :yf ul/Psf]5 .
- 217.** Go₂ j l_{hs}ls/0f u/l v/lb lj qm u/\$f] ; fdfg cf&t/s /fh:j sfofhon] v/lb
ug{u/fpg ; Sg]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'. o; u/l Go₂ j l_{hs}ls/0f u/l j ln sf6\$]kf0Pdf
k|o\$ j l_{hssf}nflu $\dot{z} = @\%$ xhf/ jf 5lnPsf]/sdsf]ztk|tzt dlb]h₂a9LxG5, ; f]
a/fa/sf]/sd h/l/j fgf nflg]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'. ; /sf/l sfofhon] $\dot{z} = @\%$ xhf/ e&bf
j 9Lsf]v/lb dNo clej [4 s/df btf{ePsf]laqm]f; \dot{z} dfq ugkg]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
- 218.** cfly§ aif{@)%^%& ; Ddsf]dNo clej [4 s/ ljj/0f jf s/ a&mpg af&sl /x\$f]
s/bftfn]s/ ljj/0f, s/, yk b:t'/ Aofh /sd @)* dl₂ / @% utleq a&mpPdf
j f&sl ; j }yk b:t'/ Aofh Pj +ljj/0f l9nf a&mpP j fkt nflg]hl/j fgf ldgxf ul/g]
Joj :yf u/\$f]5'. ; fy)dNo clej [4 s/ Pj adf]hd nflg]yk b:t/sf]b/ !) k|tzt
af6 36f0% k|tzt sfod u/\$f]5'.
- 219.** xf&n Pj +6fen Ph|, lx₂n]dNo clej [4 s/ kofhgsf]nflu k|z ug]lj j/0f tyf s/
bflvnf ug{Dofb Ps dlxgaf6 a9f0{b0{dlxgf u/\$f]5'.
- 220.** r'/f₂, alo/, jf0g / dlb/f h:tf :jf:Yosfnflu xflgsf/s j:tx₂df nful cfPsf]
c>Nssf b/x₂df s|x] j [4 u/\$f]5'. vgl, kfgk/fu, hbf{h:tf j :t'sf]kofsf&df
; d] z:jf:Yosf]nflu xflgsf/s 5& egl n|g'kg]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
- 221.** kf|nlygsf emf]fx₂af6 k/\$f]j ftfj /0flo b|k&fj nf0{lfogdf /fvl al; df0qmfg e&bf
36Lsf]kf|nlyg emf]f pTkfbg ug{gkfpq]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
- 222.** cf&t/s /fh:j df lgdf]f lf]af6 ; d] s|x] ofubfg u/fpg l; d]6sf]pTkfbg / k|f/ldf
k|t af]f $\dot{z} = %$ dfq c>Nssf nufPsf]5'.
- 223.** dNo clea[4 s/, c>Nssf tyf ; jf/l ; fwfg s/sf b/x₂df ul/Psf]kl/j t|g, bfo/f
lj :tf/ / k|z; lgs ; b|ls/0f ; d] af6 yk $\dot{z} = !$ cj {## s/f\$ \$\$ nfv /fh:j
kl/rfng xg]cgdfg u/\$f]5'.
; efdfv dxfb|o,
- 224.** ca d k|olfs s/ ; Da&wl k|tfj k|z ub&f'.
- 225.** cfos/ jf dNo clej [4 s/df btf{gePsf k|f/lstf] ug{k|f/ldf e&f; f/n]sfod
u/\$f]dNo sf]@% k|tzt ; Dj lGwt e&f; f/ sfofhon]clu& cfos/ c; h ug{tyf
cfwf/e't s|f k|fj f/x₂sf]k|f/lstf]f0{k|g e&f; f/n]sfod u/\$f]dNo sf]@% k|tzt
; Da&wt e&f; f/ sfofhon]clu& s/ c; h ug]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.
- 226.** ; \$ol/6l / z|f/sf]lj qm df @)* >fj of ! ut\$]dNo nf0{z' dNo dfgl ; f]\$]cfwf/df
!) k|tztn]k|fut nfe/s/ nufpg]k|tfj u/\$f]5'. g|fn :6s PS; r|h lnl6\$af6
v/lb lj qm ubf{; f]df of]s/ s|x] xg]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'.

227. e"pkuk ; ff/sf] Joj ; fo ; ffng ug{c:yfol afl; Gbfnf0{xg]eQmgL /sdsf] !% k|tzt clu\$ s/ \$s! e0{cfPsf]df cab]v eQmgLsf] % k|tzt dfq clu\$ s/ \$s! ug] Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
228. cfos/ P\$, @)! n]tf\$]j df]hdsf]9fFfdf lx; f] lsfj ; fy cfo ljj /0f k\$ gug] s/bftfx\$nf0{\$= !) xhf/ jf sh s/ nf]g]cfosf]) % k|tzt hg j 9l x65, ; f]l j df]hd hl/jfgf ul/g] k|tfj u/\$f]5'. lrst; s, 0\$hlgo/, j sln, k/fdz\$ftf, n]fk/lifs h:tf k\$ Joj ; foln]cf]gf]k\$ Joj ; fosf]clgj fo{\$ kdf n]yf /fVg'kg] Joj :yf u/\$f]5'. o:tf Joj ; folsf]sf/f]f/ {\$= !) nfveGbf j 9l ePdf clgj fo{\$ kdf n]yf k/lifof ; d] u/fpg'kg] .
229. s/ lgwf]of pk/ lrQ gj lem kg/fj b]gdf uPsf s/bftfx\$nf0{n] ljj flbt s/ tyf hl/jfgfsf] &% k|tzt bflvnf u/l @)%* kmufg d; f]t; Dd d2f lkmtf{lnPsf j f\$ cyff @% k|tzt s/, hl/jfgf tyf zNs ; d] lbgx]b0g]5 . s/bftfn] @)%! cfiff9 d; f]t; Ddsf]ltg{jfsl s/ @)%* kf]f d; f]t leq lt/ff hl/jfgf tyf zNs lbgx]b0g]5 .
230. cfos/ P\$, @)! nufot cGo k|lnt g]fn sfg]j df]hd cfos/ nf]g]t/ cfos/ gltg]n] @)%& cfiff9 d; f]t; Dd hg; s}; f]j f6 cfo j f ; Dklt cfhg] u/\$f]eP klg @)%* >fj of ! ut]f]k|lnt d]nods ; f]; DklQsf]dNo :jo 3f]0ff u/l ; f]f]!) k|tzt j/f/sf]sd @)%* kf]f d; f]t leq lt/ff o; /l lt/\$f]s/nf0{g}clgtd s/ dfgl ; DklQsf] ; f]sf]5fglj g gul/g] k|ofel] lbg] k|tfj u/\$f]5'. o; ; /sf/l ; bf; ofsf] cj 1f u/l tf]sPsf] Dofb leq :j 5fn] ; Dkltsf] 3f]0ff gu/l s/ gltg]n]sf]; DklQsf]hg; s]j vt klg 5fglj g ug]\$f ; fy)o:tf]; DklQ hkmt ; d] ul/g]kf]j wfg k|tfj u/\$f]5'.
231. cz08f e0{k]j fl/s ; DklQ x:tf]t/0fsf]lnvt kfl/t ubf{nf]g]/lhi6\$g b:t/df ; wf/ u/l {\$= !) xhf/ ; Ddsf]y]hdf b:t/ gnflg]tyf ; f]eGbf a9l /sdsf]y]lx\$df k|lutzln b/n]b:t/ nf]g]k|tfj u/\$f]5'.
232. k|olf s/ tkm]ul/Psf]kl/j t]f tyf k\$; lgs ; wf/af6 {\$= \$\$ s/f] yk /fh:j k|kt xg]cgdfg 5 .
233. /fi6\$]cf]t/s ; /lffsf]nflu cfufdl aif{klg yk /sd kl/rfng ug]g]Pj +pBf] Joj ; fonf0{; d] ; /sf/l :t/af6 ; /lff k]fg ug{k]g]l:ylt /x\$fh]eG; f/af6 k]f/l xg]cj :ydf d]nosf]! k|tzt]n]tyf cfos/sf]kof]hgsf]nflu sfod xg]vb cfodf ! k|tzt]l]z]f zNs nufpg]k|tfj u/\$f]5'. % k|tzt eGbf sd eG; f/ dx; h nf]g dfn; fdfgdf of]zNs gnflg]Joj :yf ldnfPsf]5'. o; nf0{; a]c:yf0{Pj +f]sf]nls pkfostf] kdf ux0f ug{xg]l]z]f; lnPsf]5'.
234. k|h^a Joj ; fosf]k] ; fxgsf]lg]dt ; f];]fdf b'/; ~rf/ ;]f b:t/ gnufpg]Joj :yf u/\$f]5'.
235. u] s/ /fh:j tkm]ul/Psf]kl/j t]f / ; wf/af6 yk {\$= ! cj {&# s/f] /fh:j kl/rfng xg]cgdfg u/\$f]5'.

236. k|t't ahþaf6 k|olf / ck|olf s/sf b/x_ df ul/Psf]x]km] afx§ cGo b/x_ oyfj t /fv§f]5'. k|tfj ul/Psf eG; f/ dxzh, lgsf; l ;]f zNs, s|f ; wf/ zNs, cGtMzNs, wdkfg tyf dlb/f b:t', dlb/f lgoGqof ;]f b:t', lj z|f zNs tyf 3/ hluuf /lhi6]zg b:t', ; jf zNs / /f§sf b:t'x_ cfh§f ldlt b]v tyf afEsl /fh:j ; Dj GwL k|tfj x_ @)%* >fj of ! ut]b]v nfu'xg]5g\
237. /fh:j sf]jj t§fg ; f] af6 k|t xg]/sd afx§ s/ /u} s/ /fh:j sf b/x_ df ul/Psf] kl/j t§ tyf k|zf; lgs ; wf/af6 =# cj {&} s/f§ %! nfv yk /fh:j kl/rfnfng xg u0{= (cj {vb GoG /xg]5 .
238. dfly d]h)k§ u/\$f]Joo lj j /0fdf GoG xg hfg]z= (cj {cfctl/s C0faf6 p7f0g]u/l k|tfj u/\$f]5' .
; edfv dxfbø,
239. eodQm / zflGt k0f{j ftfj /0fdf ; Dk0f{hgtfnf0{; xeful u/f0{cfly§ kg; frgf ug{ cleofgdf ; a}/fhg]ts bnx_ sf] ; dfg b]6sf]f alg' cfj Zos xG5 . rfx]u/lj l 36fpj]sfoGmdf xf] jf u]dl0f cfwf/zlnf lgdf]f sfoGdf - hg ; xeflutf k|ylds zt{xG5 . d]h]o; ahþdf pNn]y u/\$f gllt tyf sfoGmdx_ df ; a§f]; lqmo ; xof]sf] ck]ff u/\$f]5' .
240. cfly§ kg; frgf nfdf]; do; Dd cgj/t kpf; n]dfq ; ej xG5 . lghl lf] cfwlgs cy{; Argfsf] dh oGq ePsf]h]o; sf]lj sf; sf lgl]t cgsh jftfj /0f tof/ ug{ glltut / ; yfut ; wf/sf Ph]8fx_ /fv§f]5'. cy{; Argfnf0{:j :y / e/kbf]agfpq k|tfj ul/Psf ol cfly§ ; wf/sf sfoGmdx_ n]cgsh glthf Nofpg]lj Zjf; lnPsf] 5'. cfufdl cfly§ aifdf cfly§ j[4b/ ^ k|tzt xg]cgdfg u/\$f]5'. db] k|bdfosf] a[4b/ !@ k|tzt]sf]; ldfdf cfpg]/ db]k|l % k|tzt]sf]xf/fxf/ldf /xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . /fh:j kl/rfnfng yk kpf; x_ af6 /fh:j sf]sh ufx{y pTkfbg; usf] cgkft !=@^ k|tzt klg]cgdfg 5 .
241. cfly§ aif{@)%^%& sf]oyfy{cfo Joo, cfly§ aif{@)%&%* sf]; zflwt cfo Joosf]cgdfg / cfly§ aif{@)%*% (sf]cgdfgt cfo Joo ; nlg cg'; l|x_ df pNn]y u/\$f]5' .
242. ldq/fi6«tyf bft[; yfx_ af6 >l % sf] ; /sf/nf0{ lb0g] k|lj lws ; xotf tyf cGt/fi6@ u]t ; /sf/l ; yfx_ ; Dj GwL ; Hfkt lj j /0f 5\$)k|t't u/\$f]5' .
243. ahþ lgdf]fdf ; xof]ul dfgglo ; f] bx_ , pBf]u, j fl0fHo, koGg lf]sf ; 3- ; yf Pj + dxfgfj x_ , lj åtau{ lz]fs, k]lofs, /fi6]s / gful/s ; dfhsf k|tlglwx_ ; j k|t d s[1tf k\$6 ub5'. g]fnsf]; fdflhs-cfly§ lasf; kpf; df cle]rl ln0{ lg/Gt/ ; 3fp k]ofpg]ldq/fi6«tyf bft[; yfx_ tyf ltgsf k|tlglw ; a]f0{cfhsf] o; cj ; df d >l % sf]; /sf/sf]tknf6 xflb§ wGoj fb lbg rfxG5' .

; Ddfgglo ; efdv dxftbo,

244. >l % sf]; /sf/n]rfn'cfly§ aifb]v z'; u/]cg;k h] dlxgfd ah] k|t't ug{
tof/l ePsf]lyof]. t/ ljeGg 36gfqmdn]ubff; f]cg;k ah] k|t't ug{g; lsPtf
klg cfufdl aif{b]v ; flj s adf]hd h] dlxgfd k|t't ul/g]5 .

245. cGtodf, cfly§ aif{@)%*÷%(sf]ah]sf]; kmn sfoff]ogsf]nflu ; j)kfaf6 ; sf
; xofu k]t xg]ck]ff /fv\$]5'.

ho g]fn .

Government Budget: Summary of Income and Expenditure

Annex-1

(Rs. In '000)

Head	2056/57 Actual Expenditure	2057/58 Revised Estimate	2058/59 Budget
Total Expenditure	66,272,461	83,224,807	99,792,219
Regular	34,523,278	43,460,936	49,321,941
Development	31,749,183	39,763,871	50,470,278
Source of Financing	48,605,451	59,283,974	74,372,115
Revenue	42,893,780	49,606,802	60,251,320
Existing Sources	42,893,780	49,606,802	56,546,220
New Proposal			3,705,100
Foreign Grant	5,711,671	9,677,172	14,120,795
Bilateral Grant	4,171,177	7,820,938	11,838,130
Multilateral Grant	1,540,494	1,856,234	2,282,665
Surplus (-) Deficit (+)	-17,667,010	-23,940,833	-25,420,104
Source of Deficit Financing			
Foreign Loans	11,812,247	15,941,063	16,420,104
Bilateral Loan	757,891	1,001,634	2,684,878
Multilateral Loan	11,054,356	14,939,429	13,735,226
Domestic Borrowings	5,500,000	7,000,000	9,000,000
Banking Sector	3,300,000		9,000,000
Non-Banking Sector	2,200,000		0
Cash Balance (-Surplus)	354,763	999,770	0

Estimates Of Government Revenue

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Annex-2
(Rs. in '000)

Code No.	Head	Existing Sources	New Proposal	Total
1.1.01.00	Commodity Tax based on Foreign Trade	14,229,300	200,700	14,430,000
1.1.01.10	Import Duties	11,772,000	175,700	11,947,700
1.1.01.20	Equalizing Duties	86,300	0	86,300
1.1.01.30	Indian Excise Duties	1,780,000	0	1,780,000
1.1.01.40	Export Duties	276,000	25,000	301,000
1.1.01.50	Export Service Charge	300,000	0	300,000
1.1.01.60	Others	15,000	0	15,000
1.1.02.00	Internal Commodity Tax on Goods and Services	18,965,600	1,334,400	20,300,000
1.1.02.10	Sales Tax / Value Added Tax	14,053,100	696,900	14,750,000
1.1.02.11	Production	1,860,000	350,000	2,210,000
1.1.02.12	Imports	8,950,000	50,000	9,000,000
1.1.02.13	Sales and Distribution	1,093,100	250,000	1,343,100
1.1.02.14	Services	2,150,000	46,900	2,196,900
1.1.02.20	Excise Duties	4,312,450	567,500	4,879,950
1.1.02.21	Cigarettes	2,083,800	207,000	2,290,800
1.1.02.22	Bidi	4,500	600	5,000
1.1.02.23	High Quality Liquor	1,056,700	85,000	1,141,700
1.1.02.25	Beer	1,016,500	95,000	1,111,500
1.1.02.26	Other Industrial Production	150,950	180,000	330,950
1.1.02.30	Contract Tax	70,000	0	70,000
1.1.02.40	Entertainment Tax	50	0	50
1.1.02.50	Vehicle Tax	530,000	70,000	600,000
	Indirect Tax Total	33,194,900	1,535,100	34,730,000
1.1.03.00	Income Tax	10,800,000	340,000	11,140,000
1.1.03.10	Corporate Income Tax	7,090,000	170,000	7,260,000
1.1.03.11	Government Corporations	3,540,000	60,000	3,600,000
1.1.03.12	Public Limited Companies	2,250,000	70,000	2,320,000
1.1.03.13	Private Limited Companies	1,300,000	40,000	1,340,000
1.1.03.20	Individual Income Tax	2,910,000	100,000	3,010,000
1.1.03.21	Remuneration Tax	655,000	20,000	675,000
1.1.03.22	Business, Industry and Occupation	2,255,000	80,000	2,335,000
1.1.03.30	House And Land Rent Tax	280,000	40,000	320,000
1.1.03.40	Interest Tax	520,000	30,000	550,000
1.1.04.00	Tax on House, Land and Other Property	1,200,000	100,000	1,300,000
1.1.04.30	House and Land Registration	1,200,000	100,000	1,300,000
	Direct Tax Total	12,000,000	440,000	12,440,000
	Tax Revenue Total	45,194,900	1,975,100	47,170,000
1.1.05.00	Duty and Fees	1,932,920	75,000	2,007,920
1.1.05.10	Firm Registration	75,000	0	75,000
1.1.05.20	Agency Registration	3,500	0	3,500
1.1.05.30	Arms Registration	1,500	0	1,500
1.1.05.40	Vehicle Licence Fees	115,000	0	115,000
1.1.05.50	Export Import Licence Fees	26,000	0	26,000
1.1.05.60	Examination Fees	15,050	0	15,050

Estimates Of Government Revenue

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Annex-2

(Rs. in '000)

Code No.	Head	Existing Sources	New Proposal	
1.1.05.70	Passport Fees	425,500	0	425,500
1.1.05.80	Tourism Fees	1,204,800	75,000	1,279,800
1.1.05.81	Visa Fees	946,300	50,000	996,300
1.1.05.82	Mountaineering and Trekking Fees	245,000	20,000	265,000
1.1.05.83	Other Fees	13,500	5,000	18,500
1.1.05.90	Other Administrative Fees	66,570	0	66,570
1.1.06.00	Penalty, Fines and Forfeitures	149,000	0	149,000
1.1.06.10	Judicial Duties, Penalty, Fines and Forfeiture	115,000	0	115,000
1.1.06.20	Administrative Penalty, Fines and Forfeiture	34,000	0	34,000
1.1.07.00	Receipt from Sales and Rent of Government Property, Services and Services	1,293,550	120,000	1,413,550
1.1.07.10	Receipt From Water Resources	20,000	0	20,000
1.1.07.11	Drinking Water	17,500	0	17,500
1.1.07.12	Irrigation	1,500	0	1,500
1.1.07.13	Electricity	1,000	0	1,000
1.1.07.20	Postal Services	282,550	35,000	317,550
1.1.07.30	Food and Agriculture	45,000	0	45,000
1.1.07.40	Education	150,000	0	150,000
1.1.07.50	Forest	601,000	85,000	686,000
1.1.07.60	Transport	95,000	0	95,000
1.1.07.70	Others	100,000	0	100,000
1.1.08.00	Dividends	3,020,000	385,000	3,405,000
1.1.08.10	Financial Institutions	2,550,000	150,000	2,700,000
1.1.08.20	Trading Concerns	50,000	10,000	60,000
1.1.08.40	Service oriented Institutions	270,000	200,000	470,000
1.1.08.50	Others	150,000	25,000	175,000
1.1.09.00	Interests	1,639,250	0	1,639,250
1.1.09.10	Financial Institutions	125,000	0	125,000
1.1.09.20	Trading Concerns	250	0	250
1.1.09.30	Industrial Undertakings	10,000	0	10,000
1.1.09.40	Services Oriented Institutions	1,500,000	0	1,500,000
1.1.09.50	Others	4,000	0	4,000
1.1.10.00	Royalty and Sales of Government Property	1,014,000	100,000	1,114,000
1.1.10.10	Royalty	919,000	100,000	1,019,000
1.1.10.11	Royalty From Mining	19,000	0	19,000
1.1.10.12	Royalty Related to Water Resource	650,000	50,000	700,000
1.1.10.13	Other Royalties	250,000	50,000	300,000
1.1.10.20	Sales	95,000	0	95,000
1.1.10.21	Sales of Government Land and Buildings	20,000	0	20,000
1.1.10.22	Sales of Government Goods	50,000	0	50,000
1.1.10.23	Other Sales	25,000	0	25,000
1.1.11.00	Principal Repayment	2,152,550	0	2,152,550
1.1.11.10	Financial Institutions	52,500	0	52,500
1.1.11.20	Trading Concerns	50	0	50
1.1.11.30	Industrial Undertakings	255,000	0	255,000

Estimates Of Government Revenue

Fiscal Year 2058/59

**Annex-2
(Rs. in '000)**

Code No.	Head	Existing Sources	New Proposal	
1.1.11.40	Service Oriented Institutions	1,830,000	0	1,830,000
1.1.11.50	Others	15,000	0	15,000
1.1.12.00	Donation, and Miscellaneous Income	150,050	1,050,000	1,200,050
1.1.12.10	Donations	50	0	50
1.1.12.20	Miscellaneous	150,000	1,050,000	1,200,000
	Non Tax Revenue Total	11,351,320	1,730,000	13,081,320
	Revenue Total	56,546,220	3,705,100	60,251,320

Summary of Budget Estimate
Fiscal Year 2058/59

Annex - 3
(Rs. in '000)

Head	2056/57 Actual Expenditure	2057/58 Revised Estimate	2058/59 Estimate
Total Expenditure	66,272,461	83,224,807	99,792,219
Regular	34,523,278	43,460,936	49,321,941
Development	31,749,183	39,763,871	50,470,278
Central Level	25,173,400	31,826,454	39,589,748
District Level	6,575,783	7,937,417	10,880,530
Non - Votable Accounts	10,262,371	12,270,094	14,759,949
Votable Accounts	56,010,090	70,954,713	85,032,270
Personnel Expenses			20,602,609
Other Charges			39,927,264
Capital Expenses			39,262,346

Estimate of Government Expenditure

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Annex-4
(Rs.In '000)

Code	Head	Regular	Development	Total Budget
11	His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285
12	State Council	8,873	0	8,873
13	National Assembly	196,579	0	196,579
14	Courts	399,215	73,500	472,715
15	Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	14,637	3,000	17,637
16	Department of Auditor General	54,426	4,800	59,226
17	Public Service Commission	50,512	16,000	66,512
18	Election Commission	361,940	0	361,940
19	Attorney General	90,514	8,200	98,714
20	Council of Justice	5,498	0	5,498
25	Prime Minister's Office	15,961	0	15,961
26	Deputy Prime Minister's Office	2,912	0	2,912
30	Council of Ministers	49,920	0	49,920
35	Ministry of Finance	491,785	575,771	1,067,556
38	Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	245,476	1,136,656	1,382,132
39	Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Management	23,169	3,700	26,869
40	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	164,011	3,763,545	3,927,556
45	Ministry of Home Affairs	6,882,183	124,530	7,006,713
46	Ministry of Population & Environment	9,341	50,819	60,160
47	Ministry of Water Resources	160,458	5,139,826	5,300,284
48	Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	346,428	9,262,286	9,608,714
49	Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	105,157	705,726	810,883
50	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	969,121	0	969,121
55	Ministry of Land Reform and Management	379,533	419,837	799,370
56	Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	56,355	261,196	317,551
58	Ministry of Defence	4,529,741	0	4,529,741
59	Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	952,050	776,459	1,728,509
61	Ministry of Science & Technology	26,631	883,699	910,330
65	Ministry of Education & Sports	10,497,895	3,574,952	14,072,847
66	Ministry of General Administration	42,969	605,478	648,447
67	Ministry of Information and Communication	922,603	236,498	1,159,101
69	Ministry of Local Development	628,782	6,325,868	6,954,650
70	Ministry of Health	2,243,725	2,947,230	5,190,955
71	Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	47,680	94,958	142,618
72	National Planning Commission	87,128	361,217	448,345
81	Domestic Debt	5,393,399	0	5,393,399
82	Foreign Debt - Institutional	5,120,185	0	5,120,185
83	Foreign Debt - Governments	3,600,435	0	3,600,435
86	Investments - Institutions	48,124	0	48,124
87	Investments - Public Enterprises	0	11,319,477	11,319,477
95	Miscellaneous - MOF	3,980,325	1,795,050	5,775,375
Total:		49,321,941	50,470,278	99,792,219

Actual And Revised Estimate Of Government Revenue

**Annex-5
Rs. in '000)**

Code No.	Head	2056/57 Actual Expenditure	2057/58 Revised Estimate
1.1.01.00	Commodity Tax based on Foreign Trade	10,813,319	12,277,872
1.1.01.10	Import Duties	8,959,897	10,234,197
1.1.01.20	Equalizing Duties	49,076	75,046
1.1.01.30	Indian Excise Duties	1,331,722	1,470,080
1.1.01.40	Export Duties	152,261	240,049
1.1.01.50	Export Service Charge	280,224	245,900
1.1.01.60	Others	40,139	12,600
1.1.02.00	Internal Commodity Tax on Goods and Services	13,783,847	16,280,975
1.1.02.10	Sales Tax / Value Added Tax	9,854,905	11,850,000
1.1.02.11	Production	1,341,137	1,695,600
1.1.02.12	Imports	6,129,204	7,300,000
1.1.02.13	Sales and Distribution	822,048	944,000
1.1.02.14	Services	1,562,516	1,910,400
1.1.02.20	Excise Duties	3,127,616	3,700,000
1.1.02.21	Cigarettes	1,438,159	1,822,000
1.1.02.22	Bidi	5,552	3,936
1.1.02.23	High Quality Liquor	934,561	878,934
1.1.02.24	Low Quality Liquor	995	1,200
1.1.02.25	Beer	665,277	863,904
1.1.02.26	Other Industrial Production	83,072	130,026
1.1.02.30	Contract Tax	374,509	327,200
1.1.02.40	Entertainment Tax	28,489	3,600
1.1.02.50	Vehicle Tax	396,486	400,000
1.1.02.60	Hotel Tax	1,793	175
1.1.02.70	Air flight Tax	49	0
1.1.02.71	Internal Air Flight Tax	27	0
1.1.02.72	External Air Flight Tax	22	0
Indirect Tax Total		24,597,166	28,558,847
1.1.03.00	Income Tax	7,420,606	9,230,000
1.1.03.10	Corporate Income Tax	4,438,355	6,053,500
1.1.03.11	Government Corporations	2,198,843	2,972,600
1.1.03.12	Public Limited Companies	1,339,450	1,902,400
1.1.03.13	Private Limited Companies	900,062	1,178,500
1.1.03.20	Individual Income Tax	2,316,541	2,476,500
1.1.03.21	Remuneration Tax	451,465	562,700
1.1.03.22	Business, Industry and Occupation	1,865,076	1,913,800
1.1.03.30	House And Land Rent Tax	251,214	250,000
1.1.03.40	Interest Tax	414,496	450,000
1.1.04.00	Tax on House, Land and Other Property	1,134,409	981,980
1.1.04.10	Land Revenue	479	0
1.1.04.20	Bhumi Kar	4,132	0
1.1.04.30	House and Land Registration	1,011,297	981,330
1.1.04.40	House and Land tax	118,501	650
Direct Tax Total		8,555,015	10,211,980

Actual And Revised Estimate Of Government Revenue

**Annex-5
(Rs. in '000)**

Code No.	Head	2056/57	2057/58
		Actual Expenditure	Revised Estimate
	Tax Revenue Total	33,152,181	38,770,827
1.1.05.00	Duty and Fees	1,619,017	1,812,650
1.1.05.10	Firm Registration	63,031	65,350
1.1.05.20	Agency Registration	2,754	3,067
1.1.05.30	Arms Registration	2,408	1,233
1.1.05.40	Vehicle Licence Fees	105,989	100,000
1.1.05.50	Export Import Licence Fees	8,983	23,100
1.1.05.60	Examination Fees	15,584	4,000
1.1.05.70	Passport Fees	304,880	393,300
1.1.05.80	Tourism Fees	1,055,884	1,161,600
1.1.05.81	Visa Fees	848,741	914,100
1.1.05.82	Mountaineering and Trekking Fees	203,121	235,000
1.1.05.83	Other Fees	4,022	12,500
1.1.05.90	Other Administrative Fees	59,504	61,000
1.1.06.00	Penalty, Fines and Forfeitures	128,099	136,500
1.1.06.10	Judicial Duties, Penalty, Fines and Forfeiture	95,822	105,500
1.1.06.20	Administrative Penalty, Fines and Forfeiture	32,277	31,000
1.1.07.00	Receipt from Sales and Rent of Government Property, Services and Services	1,068,082	1,157,000
1.1.07.10	Receipt From Water Resources	15,892	11,000
1.1.07.11	Drinking Water	14,129	10,000
1.1.07.12	Irrigation	1,490	850
1.1.07.13	Electricity	273	150
1.1.07.20	Postal Services	226,563	251,000
1.1.07.30	Food and Agriculture	43,430	42,500
1.1.07.40	Education	83,482	132,500
1.1.07.50	Forest	525,242	555,000
1.1.07.60	Transport	85,981	90,000
1.1.07.70	Others	87,492	75,000
1.1.08.00	Dividends	2,507,464	2,770,000
1.1.08.10	Financial Institutions	2,135,462	2,405,000
1.1.08.20	Trading Concerns	9,664	30,000
1.1.08.30	Industrial Undertakings	103,194	0
1.1.08.40	Service oriented Institutions	138,030	230,000
1.1.08.50	Others	121,114	105,000
1.1.09.00	Interests	1,568,144	1,658,000
1.1.09.10	Financial Institutions	111,426	103,300
1.1.09.20	Trading Concerns	0	200
1.1.09.30	Industrial Undertakings	18,739	1,500
1.1.09.40	Services Oriented Institutions	1,434,968	1,550,000
1.1.09.50	Others	3,011	3,000
1.1.10.00	Royalty and Sales of Government Property	563,341	670,800
1.1.10.10	Royalty	382,602	622,000
1.1.10.11	Royalty From Mining	11,720	5,000

Actual And Revised Estimate Of Government Revenue

**Annex-5
(Rs. in '000)**

Code No.	Head	2056/57 Actual Expenditure	2057/58 Revised Estimate
1.1.10.12	Royalty Related to Water Resource	356,168	603,500
1.1.10.13	Other Royalties	14,714	13,500
1.1.10.20	Sales	180,739	48,800
1.1.10.21	Sales of Government Land and Buildings	114,578	12,500
1.1.10.22	Sales of Government Goods	47,364	21,300
1.1.10.23	Other Sales	18,797	15,000
1.1.11.00	Principal Repayment	2,182,956	2,520,510
1.1.11.10	Financial Institutions	307,945	42,500
1.1.11.20	Trading Concerns	6	10
1.1.11.30	Industrial Undertakings	271,121	201,500
1.1.11.40	Service Oriented Institutions	1,596,967	2,271,500
1.1.11.50	Others	6,917	5,000
1.1.12.00	Donation, and Miscellaneous Income	104,496	110,515
1.1.12.10	Donations	16	15
1.1.12.20	Miscellaneous	104,480	110,500
Non Tax Revenue Total		9,741,599	10,835,975
Revenue Total		42,893,780	49,606,802

Budget Status: Regular and Development

Fiscal Year 2056/57 and 2057/58

Annex-6

(Rs.in '000)

Code	Head	2056/57 Actual		2057/58 Revised Estimate	
		Regular	Development	Regular	Development
11	His Majesty & Royal Family	87,828	0	92,985	0
12	State Council	6,075	0	7,296	0
13	National Assembly	143,079	0	151,600	0
14	Courts	257,434	0	295,310	50,000
15	Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	7,393	1,500	8,623	1,500
16	Department of Auditor General	34,781	15,229	42,355	2,900
17	Public Service Commission	45,145	9,928	47,178	3,500
18	Election Commission	49,012	0	56,885	0
19	Attorney General	48,697	0	62,752	4,500
20	Council of Justice	1,668	0	10,200	0
25	Prime Minister's Office	8,112	0	8,870	0
26	Deputy Prime Minister's Office	0	0	2,100	0
30	Council of Ministers	26,492	0	34,008	0
35	Ministry of Finance	303,605	566,401	395,207	470,149
38	Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	260,622	886,686	210,866	898,793
39	Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Management	15,529	2,805	18,134	4,300
40	Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	111,166	2,113,194	125,030	2,549,154
45	Ministry of Home Affairs	3,824,929	34,911	5,344,148	62,612
46	Ministry of Population & Environment	5,961	28,193	8,108	48,050
47	Ministry of Water Resources	132,595	2,901,382	153,625	4,308,191
48	Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	289,353	6,543,213	390,250	7,661,708
49	Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	76,980	314,546	84,034	622,481
50	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	731,702	0	816,062	0
55	Ministry of Land Reform and Management	256,427	263,765	288,523	434,260
56	Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	53,192	153,353	55,245	185,820
58	Ministry of Defence	3,485,691	0	3,870,290	0
59	Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	801,027	503,617	870,159	589,504
61	Ministry of Science & Technology	16,400	314,475	19,445	387,184
65	Ministry of Education & Sports	6,774,093	2,832,487	8,889,056	3,014,565
66	Ministry of General Administration	36,414	7,214	39,439	10,455
67	Ministry of Information and Communication	664,427	62,191	764,305	135,881
69	Ministry of Local Development	555,021	4,294,295	569,540	5,110,994
70	Ministry of Health	1,336,167	2,035,678	1,623,386	1,980,458
71	Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	31,954	62,608	36,591	74,909
72	National Planning Commission	53,446	34,452	61,024	343,432
81	Domestic Debt	4,712,825	0	5,145,335	0
82	Foreign Debt - Institutional	3,614,550	0	4,203,860	0
83	Foreign Debt - Governments	1,705,436	0	2,660,522	0
86	Investments - Institutions	39,246	0	38,000	0
87	Investments - Public Enterprises	0	7,113,217	0	9,170,571
88	Investment - Other	0	99,740	0	0
95	Miscellaneous - MOF	3,917,816	554,103	5,960,550	1,638,000
Total:		34,523,278	31,749,183	43,460,936	39,763,871

Fiscal Year 2058/59
Functional and Ministry Budget Analysis for Regular Expenditure Items

Annex 7

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
His Majesty and Royal Family					
101 His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285	0	0.24
11 His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285	0	0.24
Constitutional Organs					
102 Constitutional Organs	1,171,106	872,011	299,095	0	2.37
12 State Council	1,171,106	872,011	299,095	0	2.37
13 National Assembly	8,873	5,963	2,910	0	0.02
14 Courts	196,579	139,998	56,581	0	0.40
15 Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	388,127	321,653	66,474	0	0.79
16 Department of Auditor General	14,637	11,873	2,764	0	0.03
17 Public Service Commission	54,426	47,898	6,528	0	0.11
18 Election Commission	50,512	27,768	22,744	0	0.10
19 Attorney General	361,940	236,127	125,813	0	0.73
20 Council of Justice	90,514	78,196	12,318	0	0.18
5,498	5,498	2,535	2,963	0	0.01
General Administration					
103 General Administration	8,774,495	5,853,210	2,308,930	612,355	17.79
14 Courts	2,456,061	1,176,339	1,229,422	50,300	4.98
25 Prime Minister's Office	11,088	7,545	3,543	0	0.02
26 Deputy Prime Minister's Office	15,961	10,276	5,585	100	0.03
30 Council of Ministers	2,912	1,612	1,250	50	0.01
35 Ministry of Finance	49,920	35,000	14,770	150	0.10
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	31,170	19,445	11,725	0	0.06
39 Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Manager	20,114	13,975	6,139	0	0.04
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	23,169	14,369	8,800	0	0.05
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	16,063	13,258	2,805	0	0.03
46 Ministry of Population & Environment	1,067,542	460,957	606,585	0	2.16
47 Ministry of Water Resources	9,341	7,726	1,615	0	0.02
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	8,635	6,890	1,745	0	0.02
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	17,341	11,360	5,981	0	0.04
50 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	17,748	13,280	4,468	0	0.04
55 Ministry of Land Reform and Management	969,121	424,327	494,794	50,000	1.96
56 Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	6,525	4,940	1,585	0	0.01
58 Ministry of Defence	8,569	6,365	2,204	0	0.02
59 Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	8,454	3,094	5,360	0	0.02
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	12,040	9,700	2,340	0	0.02
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	12,513	9,185	3,328	0	0.03
66 Ministry of General Administration	21,805	12,609	9,196	0	0.04
67 Ministry of Information and Communication	42,969	19,146	23,823	0	0.09
69 Ministry of Local Development	8,341	6,231	2,110	0	0.02
70 Ministry of Health	28,312	25,452	2,860	0	0.06
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	15,667	13,683	1,984	0	0.03
72 National Planning Commission	6,791	5,452	1,339	0	0.01
23,950	23,950	20,462	3,488	0	0.05
104 Police	5,794,641	4,292,557	940,029	562,055	11.75
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	5,794,641	4,292,557	940,029	562,055	11.75
105 Revenue & Financial Administration	460,615	327,802	132,813	0	0.93
35 Ministry of Finance	460,615	327,802	132,813	0	0.93

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
106 Planning & Statistic	63,178	56,512	6,666	0	0.13
72 National Planning Commission	63,178	56,512	6,666	0	0.13
Defence	4,521,287	3,618,590	457,252	445,445	9.17
107 Defence	4,521,287	3,618,590	457,252	445,445	9.17
58 Ministry of Defence	4,521,287	3,618,590	457,252	445,445	9.17
Social Services	13,533,612	2,208,777	11,324,835	0	27.44
108 Education	10,428,840	234,148	10,194,692	0	21.14
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	10,428,840	234,148	10,194,692	0	21.14
109 Health	2,228,058	1,869,151	358,907	0	4.52
70 Ministry of Health	2,228,058	1,869,151	358,907	0	4.52
110 Drinking Water	10,717	9,675	1,042	0	0.02
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	10,717	9,675	1,042	0	0.02
111 Local Development	20,470	16,595	3,875	0	0.04
69 Ministry of Local Development	20,470	16,595	3,875	0	0.04
Other Social Services	845,527	79,208	766,319	0	1.71
113 Women, Childred & Social Welfare	47,786	8,364	39,422	0	0.10
56 Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	47,786	8,364	39,422	0	0.10
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	122,015	41,153	80,862	0	0.25
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	74,765	41,153	33,612	0	0.15
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	47,250	0	47,250	0	0.10
115 Housing	75,726	29,691	46,035	0	0.15
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	75,726	29,691	46,035	0	0.15
116 Others - Social	600,000	0	600,000	0	1.22
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	20,000	0	20,000	0	0.04
69 Ministry of Local Development	580,000	0	580,000	0	1.18
Economic Services	3,110,812	2,454,149	606,541	50,122	6.31
117 Agriculture	147,948	121,404	25,989	555	0.30
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	147,948	121,404	25,989	555	0.30
118 Irrigation	140,936	37,460	103,476	0	0.29
47 Ministry of Water Resources	140,936	37,460	103,476	0	0.29
119 Land Reform & Survey	373,008	322,281	50,727	0	0.76
55 Ministry of Land Reform and Management	373,008	322,281	50,727	0	0.76
120 Forest	940,010	905,223	34,787	0	1.91
59 Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	940,010	905,223	34,787	0	1.91
121 Industry	193,959	61,342	131,180	1,437	0.39
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	193,959	61,342	131,180	1,437	0.39
122 Communications	914,262	766,944	147,318	0	1.85
67 Ministry of Information and Communication	914,262	766,944	147,318	0	1.85
Transportation	270,016	186,525	83,491	0	0.55
123 Road Transportation	270,016	186,525	83,491	0	0.55
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	242,644	163,905	78,739	0	0.49
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	27,372	22,620	4,752	0	0.06
125 Electricity	10,887	8,446	2,435	6	0.02
47 Ministry of Water Resources	10,887	8,446	2,435	6	0.02
Other Economic Services	119,786	44,524	27,138	48,124	0.24
126 Tourism	12,644	2,709	9,935	0	0.03

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	12,644	2,709	9,935	0	0.03
127 Metereology	14,118	13,615	503	0	0.03
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	14,118	13,615	503	0	0.03
129 Commerce	31,403	18,940	12,463	0	0.06
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	31,403	18,940	12,463	0	0.06
130 Labour	13,497	9,260	4,237	0	0.03
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	13,497	9,260	4,237	0	0.03
131 Others - Economic	48,124	0	0	48,124	0.10
86 Investments - Institutions	48,124	0	0	48,124	0.10
Loan Payment	14,114,019	0	14,114,019	0	28.62
132 Internal Loan Payment	5,393,399	0	5,393,399	0	10.94
81 Domestic Debt	5,393,399	0	5,393,399	0	10.94
133 External Loan Payment	8,720,620	0	8,720,620	0	17.68
82 Foreign Debt - Institutional	8,720,620	0	8,720,620	0	17.68
83 Foreign Debt - Governments	5,120,185	0	5,120,185	0	10.38
Miscellaneous	3,600,435	0	3,600,435	0	7.30
134 Miscellaneous	3,980,325	2,895,065	853,760	231,500	8.07
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	3,980,325	2,895,065	853,760	231,500	8.07
Total Regular Expenditure:	49,321,941	17,901,802	30,080,717	1,339,422	100.00

Fiscal Year 2058/59
Ministry and Functional Budget Analysis for Regular Expenditure Items

Annex 7(a)
(Rs. in '000s)

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
11 His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285	0	0.24
101 His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285	0	0.24
12 State Council	8,873	5,963	2,910	0	0.02
102 Constitutional Organs	8,873	5,963	2,910	0	0.02
13 National Assembly	196,579	139,998	56,581	0	0.40
102 Constitutional Organs	196,579	139,998	56,581	0	0.40
14 Courts	399,215	329,198	70,017	0	0.81
102 Constitutional Organs	388,127	321,653	66,474	0	0.79
103 General Administration	11,088	7,545	3,543	0	0.02
15 Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	14,637	11,873	2,764	0	0.03
102 Constitutional Organs	14,637	11,873	2,764	0	0.03
16 Department of Auditor General	54,426	47,898	6,528	0	0.11
102 Constitutional Organs	54,426	47,898	6,528	0	0.11
17 Public Service Commission	50,512	27,768	22,744	0	0.10
102 Constitutional Organs	50,512	27,768	22,744	0	0.10
18 Election Commission	361,940	236,127	125,813	0	0.73
102 Constitutional Organs	361,940	236,127	125,813	0	0.73
19 Attorney General	90,514	78,196	12,318	0	0.18
102 Constitutional Organs	90,514	78,196	12,318	0	0.18
20 Council of Justice	5,498	2,535	2,963	0	0.01
102 Constitutional Organs	5,498	2,535	2,963	0	0.01
25 Prime Minister's Office	15,961	10,276	5,585	100	0.03
103 General Administration	15,961	10,276	5,585	100	0.03
26 Deputy Prime Minister's Office	2,912	1,612	1,250	50	0.01
103 General Administration	2,912	1,612	1,250	50	0.01
30 Council of Ministers	49,920	35,000	14,770	150	0.10
103 General Administration	49,920	35,000	14,770	150	0.10
35 Ministry of Finance	491,785	347,247	144,538	0	1.00
103 General Administration	31,170	19,445	11,725	0	0.06
105 Revenue & Financial Administration	460,615	327,802	132,813	0	0.93
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	245,476	94,257	149,782	1,437	0.50
103 General Administration	20,114	13,975	6,139	0	0.04
121 Industry	193,959	61,342	131,180	1,437	0.39
129 Commerce	31,403	18,940	12,463	0	0.06
39 Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs	23,169	14,369	8,800	0	0.05
103 General Administration	23,169	14,369	8,800	0	0.05
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	164,011	134,662	28,794	555	0.33
103 General Administration	16,063	13,258	2,805	0	0.03
117 Agriculture	147,948	121,404	25,989	555	0.30
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	6,882,183	4,753,514	1,566,614	562,055	13.95
103 General Administration	1,067,542	460,957	606,585	0	2.16
104 Police	5,794,641	4,292,557	940,029	562,055	11.75
116 Others - Social	20,000	0	20,000	0	0.04

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget			Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	
46 Ministry of Population & Environment	9,341	7,726	1,615	0 0.02
103 General Administration	9,341	7,726	1,615	0 0.02
47 Ministry of Water Resources	160,458	52,796	107,656	6 0.33
103 General Administration	8,635	6,890	1,745	0 0.02
118 Irrigation	140,936	37,460	103,476	0 0.29
125 Electricity	10,887	8,446	2,435	6 0.02
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	346,428	214,631	131,797	0 0.70
103 General Administration	17,341	11,360	5,981	0 0.04
110 Drinking Water	10,717	9,675	1,042	0 0.02
115 Housing	75,726	29,691	46,035	0 0.15
123 Road Transportation	242,644	163,905	78,739	0 0.49
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	105,157	57,142	48,015	0 0.21
103 General Administration	17,748	13,280	4,468	0 0.04
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	74,765	41,153	33,612	0 0.15
126 Tourism	12,644	2,709	9,935	0 0.03
50 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	969,121	424,327	494,794	50,000 1.96
103 General Administration	969,121	424,327	494,794	50,000 1.96
55 Ministry of Land Reform and Management	379,533	327,221	52,312	0 0.77
103 General Administration	6,525	4,940	1,585	0 0.01
119 Land Reform & Survey	373,008	322,281	50,727	0 0.76
56 Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	56,355	14,729	41,626	0 0.11
103 General Administration	8,569	6,365	2,204	0 0.02
113 Women, Childred & Social Welfare	47,786	8,364	39,422	0 0.10
58 Ministry of Defence	4,529,741	3,621,684	462,612	445,445 9.18
103 General Administration	8,454	3,094	5,360	0 0.02
107 Defence	4,521,287	3,618,590	457,252	445,445 9.17
59 Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	952,050	914,923	37,127	0 1.93
103 General Administration	12,040	9,700	2,340	0 0.02
120 Forest	940,010	905,223	34,787	0 1.91
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	26,631	22,800	3,831	0 0.05
103 General Administration	12,513	9,185	3,328	0 0.03
127 Metereology	14,118	13,615	503	0 0.03
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	10,497,895	246,757	10,251,138	0 21.28
103 General Administration	21,805	12,609	9,196	0 0.04
108 Education	10,428,840	234,148	10,194,692	0 21.14
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	47,250	0	47,250	0 0.10
66 Ministry of General Administration	42,969	19,146	23,823	0 0.09
103 General Administration	42,969	19,146	23,823	0 0.09
67 Ministry of Information and Communication	922,603	773,175	149,428	0 1.87
103 General Administration	8,341	6,231	2,110	0 0.02
122 Communications	914,262	766,944	147,318	0 1.85
69 Ministry of Local Development	628,782	42,047	586,735	0 1.27
103 General Administration	28,312	25,452	2,860	0 0.06

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
111 Local Development	20,470	16,595	3,875	0	0.04
116 Others - Social	580,000	0	580,000	0	1.18
70 Ministry of Health	2,243,725	1,882,834	360,891	0	4.55
103 General Administration	15,667	13,683	1,984	0	0.03
109 Health	2,228,058	1,869,151	358,907	0	4.52
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	47,660	37,332	10,328	0	0.10
103 General Administration	6,791	5,452	1,339	0	0.01
123 Road Transportation	27,372	22,620	4,752	0	0.06
130 Labour	13,497	9,260	4,237	0	0.03
72 National Planning Commission	87,128	76,974	10,154	0	0.18
103 General Administration	23,950	20,462	3,488	0	0.05
106 Planning & Statistic	63,178	56,512	6,666	0	0.13
81 Domestic Debt	5,393,399	0	5,393,399	0	10.94
132 Internal Loan Payment	5,393,399	0	5,393,399	0	10.94
82 Foreign Debt - Institutional	5,120,185	0	5,120,185	0	10.38
133 External Loan Payment	5,120,185	0	5,120,185	0	10.38
83 Foreign Debt - Governments	3,600,435	0	3,600,435	0	7.30
133 External Loan Payment	3,600,435	0	3,600,435	0	7.30
86 Investments - Institutions	48,124	0	0	48,124	0.10
131 Others - Economic	48,124	0	0	48,124	0.10
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	3,980,325	2,895,065	853,760	231,500	8.07
134 Miscellaneous	3,980,325	2,895,065	853,760	231,500	8.07
Total Regular Expenditure:	49,321,941	17,901,802	30,080,717	1,339,422	100.00

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Functional and Ministry Budget Analysis for Development Expenditure Items

Annex 8
(Rs. in '000s)

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
Constitutional Organs					
102 Constitutional Organs	105,500	3,700	22,470	79,330	0.21
14 Courts	105,500	3,700	22,470	79,330	0.21
15 Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	73,500	2,500	14,570	56,430	0.15
16 Department of Auditor General	3,000	0	500	2,500	0.01
17 Public Service Commission	4,800	0	3,300	1,500	0.01
19 Attorney General	16,000	900	1,200	13,900	0.03
8,200	8,200	300	2,900	5,000	0.02
	994,532	576,136	188,318	230,078	1.97
General Administration					
103 General Administration	676,478	528,096	87,232	61,150	1.34
39 Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Manager	3,700	1,530	2,170	0	0.01
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	67,300	0	10,700	56,600	0.13
66 Ministry of General Administration	605,478	526,566	74,362	4,550	1.20
105 Revenue & Financial Administration	173,232	564	18,818	153,850	0.34
35 Ministry of Finance	173,232	564	18,818	153,850	0.34
106 Planning & Statistic	144,822	47,476	82,268	15,078	0.29
72 National Planning Commission	144,822	47,476	82,268	15,078	0.29
Social Services					
108 Education	18,757,048	522,681	4,936,100	13,298,267	37.16
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	3,503,252	144,064	2,026,327	1,332,861	6.94
109 Health	3,503,252	144,064	2,026,327	1,332,861	6.94
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	3,007,230	194,070	1,459,418	1,353,742	5.96
70 Ministry of Health	60,000	0	60,000	0	0.12
110 Drinking Water	2,947,230	194,070	1,399,418	1,353,742	5.84
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	3,992,872	37,336	44,557	3,910,979	7.91
69 Ministry of Local Development	3,365,900	35,258	43,633	3,287,009	6.67
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	75,022	2,078	924	72,020	0.15
111 Local Development	551,950	0	0	551,950	1.09
69 Ministry of Local Development	6,406,150	63,442	422,444	5,920,264	12.69
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	5,806,150	63,442	422,444	5,320,264	11.50
Other Social Services	600,000	0	0	600,000	1.19
112 Population & Environment	1,847,544	83,769	983,354	780,421	3.66
46 Ministry of Population & Environment	50,819	1,085	43,294	6,440	0.10
113 Women, Childred & Social Welfare	50,819	1,085	43,294	6,440	0.10
56 Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	261,196	63,926	194,845	2,425	0.52
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	261,196	63,926	194,845	2,425	0.52
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	366,196	2,211	72,255	291,730	0.73
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	294,496	2,211	64,555	227,730	0.58
115 Housing	71,700	0	7,700	64,000	0.14
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	444,386	7,482	60,542	376,362	0.88
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	50,000	0	50,000	0	0.10
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	387,786	7,482	10,542	369,762	0.77
116 Others - Social	6,600	0	0	6,600	0.01
35 Ministry of Finance	724,947	9,065	612,418	103,464	1.44
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	2,502	0	0	2,502	0.00
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	7,230	1,085	6,145	0	0.01
69 Ministry of Local Development	358,740	1,150	356,390	1,200	0.71
	69,777	4,486	35,832	29,459	0.14

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
72 National Planning Commission	216,395	2,344	214,051	0	0.43
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	70,303	0	0	70,303	0.14
Economic Services	30,308,148	1,598,290	4,394,609	24,315,249	60.05
117 Agriculture	3,870,507	843,936	1,824,913	1,201,658	7.67
35 Ministry of Finance	74,837	0	29,337	45,500	0.15
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	3,615,670	843,936	1,795,576	976,158	7.16
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	180,000	0	0	180,000	0.36
118 Irrigation	4,897,257	117,601	144,527	4,635,129	9.70
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	144,120	7,495	42,106	94,519	0.29
47 Ministry of Water Resources	4,739,728	110,106	102,421	4,527,201	9.39
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	13,409	0	0	13,409	0.03
119 Land Reform & Survey	419,837	130,895	131,697	157,245	0.83
55 Ministry of Land Reform and Management	419,837	130,895	131,697	157,245	0.83
120 Forest	780,214	223,661	76,706	479,847	1.55
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	3,755	1,311	2,229	215	0.01
59 Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	776,459	222,350	74,477	479,632	1.54
121 Industry	919,271	160,261	503,910	255,100	1.82
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	729,271	159,301	502,665	67,305	1.44
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	120,000	960	1,245	117,795	0.24
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	70,000	0	0	70,000	0.14
122 Communications	453,298	1,815	46,458	405,025	0.90
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	7,500	0	7,500	0	0.01
67 Ministry of Information and Communication	236,498	1,815	38,958	195,725	0.47
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	209,300	0	0	209,300	0.41
Transportation	6,366,719	38,756	77,717	6,250,246	12.61
123 Road Transportation	5,893,219	38,056	76,477	5,778,686	11.68
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	5,508,600	31,946	72,230	5,404,424	10.91
69 Ministry of Local Development	374,919	5,935	3,777	365,207	0.74
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	9,700	175	470	9,055	0.02
124 Air Transportation	473,500	700	1,240	471,560	0.94
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	2,000	700	1,240	60	0.00
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	471,500	0	0	471,500	0.93
125 Electricity	9,299,883	12,622	212,858	9,074,403	18.43
35 Ministry of Finance	286,000	0	0	286,000	0.57
47 Ministry of Water Resources	400,098	8,135	193,883	198,080	0.79
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	212,180	4,487	18,975	188,718	0.42
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	8,401,605	0	0	8,401,605	16.65
Other Economic Services	3,301,162	68,743	1,375,823	1,856,596	6.54
126 Tourism	402,630	3,595	161,835	237,200	0.80
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	402,630	3,595	161,835	237,200	0.80
127 Meteorology	185,279	20,282	13,841	151,156	0.37
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	185,279	20,282	13,841	151,156	0.37
128 Supply	228,000	0	228,000	0	0.45
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	228,000	0	228,000	0	0.45
129 Commerce	119,385	2,570	12,055	104,760	0.24
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	119,385	2,570	12,055	104,760	0.24

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
130 Labour	165,258	42,296	110,892	12,070	0.33
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	85,258	42,296	30,892	12,070	0.17
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	80,000	0	80,000	0	0.16
131 Others - Economic	2,200,610	0	849,200	1,351,410	4.36
35 Ministry of Finance	39,200	0	39,200	0	0.08
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	1,351,410	0	0	1,351,410	2.68
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	810,000	0	810,000	0	1.60
Miscellaneous	305,050	0	305,050	0	0.60
134 Miscellaneous	305,050	0	305,050	0	0.60
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	305,050	0	305,050	0	0.60
Total Development Expenditure:	50,470,278	2,700,807	9,846,547	37,922,924	100.00

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Ministry and Functional Budget Analysis for Development Expenditure Items

Annex 8(a)
(Rs. in '000s)

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget				Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	Capital Expenses	
14 Courts	73,500	2,500	14,570	56,430	0.15
102 Constitutional Organs	73,500	2,500	14,570	56,430	0.15
15 Commission of Prevention of Misuse of Authority	3,000	0	500	2,500	0.01
102 Constitutional Organs	3,000	0	500	2,500	0.01
16 Department of Auditor General	4,800	0	3,300	1,500	0.01
102 Constitutional Organs	4,800	0	3,300	1,500	0.01
17 Public Service Commission	16,000	900	1,200	13,900	0.03
102 Constitutional Organs	16,000	900	1,200	13,900	0.03
19 Attorney General	8,200	300	2,900	5,000	0.02
102 Constitutional Organs	8,200	300	2,900	5,000	0.02
35 Ministry of Finance	575,771	564	87,355	487,852	1.14
105 Revenue & Financial Administration	173,232	564	18,818	153,850	0.34
116 Others - Social	2,502	0	0	2,502	0.00
117 Agriculture	74,837	0	29,337	45,500	0.15
125 Electricity	286,000	0	0	286,000	0.57
131 Others - Economic	39,200	0	39,200	0	0.08
38 Ministry of Industry, Commerce & Supplies	1,136,656	161,871	802,720	172,065	2.25
109 Health	60,000	0	60,000	0	0.12
121 Industry	729,271	159,301	502,665	67,305	1.44
128 Supply	228,000	0	228,000	0	0.45
129 Commerce	119,385	2,570	12,055	104,760	0.24
39 Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Management	3,700	1,530	2,170	0	0.01
103 General Administration	3,700	1,530	2,170	0	0.01
40 Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives	3,763,545	852,742	1,839,911	1,070,892	7.46
117 Agriculture	3,615,670	843,936	1,795,576	976,158	7.16
118 Irrigation	144,120	7,495	42,106	94,519	0.29
120 Forest	3,755	1,311	2,229	215	0.01
45 Ministry of Home Affairs	124,530	1,085	66,845	56,600	0.25
103 General Administration	67,300	0	10,700	56,600	0.13
115 Housing	50,000	0	50,000	0	0.10
116 Others - Social	7,230	1,085	6,145	0	0.01
46 Ministry of Population & Environment	50,819	1,085	43,294	6,440	0.10
112 Population & Environment	50,819	1,085	43,294	6,440	0.10
47 Ministry of Water Resources	5,139,826	118,241	296,304	4,725,281	10.18
118 Irrigation	4,739,728	110,106	102,421	4,527,201	9.39
125 Electricity	400,098	8,135	193,883	198,080	0.79
48 Ministry of Physical Planning and Works	9,262,286	74,686	126,405	9,061,195	18.35
110 Drinking Water	3,365,900	35,258	43,633	3,287,009	6.67
115 Housing	387,786	7,482	10,542	369,762	0.77
123 Road Transportation	5,508,600	31,946	72,230	5,404,424	10.91
49 Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Aviation	705,726	6,506	227,630	471,590	1.40
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	294,496	2,211	64,555	227,730	0.58
115 Housing	6,600	0	0	6,600	0.01

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget			Distribution Percentage	
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges		
124 Air Transportation	2,000	700	1,240	60	0.00
126 Tourism	402,630	3,595	161,835	237,200	0.80
55 Ministry of Land Reform and Management	419,837	130,895	131,697	157,245	0.83
119 Land Reform & Survey	419,837	130,895	131,697	157,245	0.83
56 Ministry of Women, Children & Social Welfare	261,196	63,926	194,845	2,425	0.52
113 Women, Childred & Social Welfare	261,196	63,926	194,845	2,425	0.52
59 Ministry of Forestry and Soil Conservation	776,459	222,350	74,477	479,632	1.54
120 Forest	776,459	222,350	74,477	479,632	1.54
61 Ministry of Science & Technology	883,699	26,879	397,951	458,869	1.75
116 Others - Social	358,740	1,150	356,390	1,200	0.71
121 Industry	120,000	960	1,245	117,795	0.24
122 Communications	7,500	0	7,500	0	0.01
125 Electricity	212,180	4,487	18,975	188,718	0.42
127 Metereology	185,279	20,282	13,841	151,156	0.37
65 Ministry of Education & Sports	3,574,952	144,064	2,034,027	1,396,861	7.08
108 Education	3,503,252	144,064	2,026,327	1,332,861	6.94
114 Youth, Sports & Culture	71,700	0	7,700	64,000	0.14
66 Ministry of General Administration	605,478	526,566	74,362	4,550	1.20
103 General Administration	605,478	526,566	74,362	4,550	1.20
67 Ministry of Information and Communication	236,498	1,815	38,958	195,725	0.47
122 Communications	236,498	1,815	38,958	195,725	0.47
69 Ministry of Local Development	6,325,868	75,941	462,977	5,786,950	12.53
110 Drinking Water	75,022	2,078	924	72,020	0.15
111 Local Development	5,806,150	63,442	422,444	5,320,264	11.50
116 Others - Social	69,777	4,486	35,832	29,459	0.14
123 Road Transportation	374,919	5,935	3,777	365,207	0.74
70 Ministry of Health	2,947,230	194,070	1,399,418	1,353,742	5.84
109 Health	2,947,230	194,070	1,399,418	1,353,742	5.84
71 Ministry of Labour & Transport Management	94,958	42,471	31,362	21,125	0.19
123 Road Transportation	9,700	175	470	9,055	0.02
130 Labour	85,258	42,296	30,892	12,070	0.17
72 National Planning Commission	361,217	49,820	296,319	15,078	0.72
106 Planning & Statistic	144,822	47,476	82,268	15,078	0.29
116 Others - Social	216,395	2,344	214,051	0	0.43
87 Investments - Public Enterprises	11,319,477	0	0	11,319,477	22.43
110 Drinking Water	551,950	0	0	551,950	1.09
116 Others - Social	70,303	0	0	70,303	0.14
117 Agriculture	180,000	0	0	180,000	0.36
118 Irrigation	13,409	0	0	13,409	0.03
121 Industry	70,000	0	0	70,000	0.14
122 Communications	209,300	0	0	209,300	0.41
124 Air Transportation	471,500	0	0	471,500	0.93
125 Electricity	8,401,605	0	0	8,401,605	16.65

Function/Ministry	2058/59 Budget			Distribution Percentage
	Total Budget	Personnel Expenses	Other Charges	
131 Others - Economic	1,351,410	0	0	1,351,410 2.68
95 Miscellaneous - MOF	1,795,050	0	1,195,050	600,000 3.56
111 Local Development	600,000	0	0	600,000 1.19
130 Labour	80,000	0	80,000	0 0.16
131 Others - Economic	810,000	0	810,000	0 1.60
134 Miscellaneous	305,050	0	305,050	0 0.60
Total Development Expenditure:	50,470,278	2,700,807	9,846,547	37,922,924 100.00

Estimates of Expenditure by Economic Heads and Line Items

Fiscal Year 2058/59

Annex - 9

(Rs. in '000s)

Economic Heads and Expenditure Items	Regular	Development	Total
His Majesty and Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285
His Majesty and Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285
His Majesty & Royal Family	116,285	0	116,285
Current Expenditure	47,866,234	12,547,354	60,413,588
1 Consumption Expenses	17,901,802	2,700,807	20,602,609
1.01 Salary	10,912,409	1,485,470	12,397,879
1.02 Allowances	1,081,102	268,547	1,349,649
1.03 Transport & Daily Allowance	791,066	391,630	1,182,696
1.04 Uniforms	512,917	7,197	520,114
1.05 Food	2,142,416	37,683	2,180,099
1.06 Medical Treatment	364,392	190,280	554,672
1.07 Retirement Facilities	2,097,500	320,000	2,417,500
2 Office Operation and Services Expenses	2,284,027	3,187,101	5,471,128
2.01 Electricity & Water	229,554	76,937	306,491
2.02 Telephone	121,425	53,398	174,823
2.03 Other Services	255,249	1,333,950	1,589,199
2.04 Rent House	313,737	132,997	446,734
2.05 Maintenance	320,902	216,924	537,826
2.06 Stationery	122,164	81,908	204,072
2.07 Other Consumables	169,282	155,586	324,868
2.08 Printing	201,239	124,120	325,359
2.09 Books & Periodicals	20,148	19,053	39,201
2.10 Fuel Vehicles	168,630	113,902	282,532
2.11 Fuel Other	64,115	28,974	93,089
2.12 Medicine Purchase	135,690	689,681	825,371
2.13 Miscellaneous	161,892	159,671	321,563
3 Grants and Subsidies (Current Transfer)	11,436,738	4,485,157	15,921,895
3.01 Subsidy - Price	0	0	0
3.02 Subsidy - Operation	10,506,414	1,919,053	12,425,467
3.03 Subsidy - Other	930,324	2,566,104	3,496,428
4 Production Expenses	132,970	104,383	237,353
4.01 Production Materials	132,970	104,383	237,353
9 Contingency Expenses	1,792,418	2,069,906	3,862,324
9.01 Unallocated	1,792,418	2,069,906	3,862,324
10 Principal Payments	7,517,051	0	7,517,051
10.01 Principal repayment - Domestic	1,722,700	0	1,722,700
10.02 Principal repayment - Foreign	5,794,351	0	5,794,351
11 Interest Payments	6,596,968	0	6,596,968
11.01 Interest repayment - Domestic	3,670,699	0	3,670,699

Economic Heads and Expenditure Items	Regular	Development	Total
11.02 Interest repayment - Foreign	2,926,269	0	2,926,269
12 Refunds	204,260	0	204,260
12.01 Refund Expenditure	204,260	0	204,260
Capital Expenditure	1,339,422	37,922,924	39,262,346
5 Capital Transfer	172,937	287,130	460,067
5.01 Land Acquisition	92,937	287,130	380,067
5.02 Building Purchase	80,000	0	80,000
6 Capital Formation	1,118,361	17,189,363	18,307,724
6.01 Furniture	36,745	32,329	69,074
6.02 Vehicle Purchase	130,201	578,228	708,429
6.03 Machinery & Equipment	618,915	688,436	1,307,351
6.04 Building Construction & Capital Improvement	276,300	1,356,428	1,632,728
6.05 Civil Construction & Capital Improvement	56,200	14,533,942	14,590,142
7 Investment	48,124	11,545,127	11,593,251
7.01 Investment - Share	48,124	2,236,200	2,284,324
7.02 Investment - Loan	0	9,308,927	9,308,927
8 Capital Grants	0	8,901,304	8,901,304
8.01 Capital Grant	0	8,901,304	8,901,304
Grand Total:	49,321,941	50,470,278	99,792,219