

STATISTICAL POCKET BOOK



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His Majesty King Birendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev

STATISTICAL POCKET BOOK

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NEPAL



FOREWORD

It is gratifying to note that the Fourth Edition of the Statistical Pocket Book is now published. In its present form, the Pocket Book comprises latest information available on different aspects of Nepalese Economy. The publication is therefore deemed to be useful to all concerned.

My thanks go to all the concerned officials of the Bureau for having brought out the present issue.

Dr. Mohan Man Sainju
Vice-Chairman

PREFACE

It gives me great pleasure to present the fourth issue of the Statistical Pocket Book of Nepal. Statistical information on various socio-economic fields like geographical area and climate, population, agriculture, industry, transport, communication, water, power, trade, health, education, national accounts etc. are collected from various ministries, departments and agencies and are presented in this issue. I wish to express my sincere thanks to those various organisations whose active support and co-operation was crucial in bringing out this publication.

My sincere thanks are also due to the concerned officials of this Bureau who put their tremendous efforts in bringing out this publication on time. Also thanks are due to the Sajha Press, Pulchowk for printing. I hope the present issue of this Statistical Pocket Book 1986 would be able to fulfill the need of the users for statistical information to a great extent. Constructive criticism and suggestions are most welcome and they shall be attended to in our later issues.

July 1986

Thapathali, Kathmandu.

Bishwa Raj Regmi

Director-General

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. As the figures have been rounded off, totals shown may not tally with those of their component units.
2. The Nepali fiscal year generally begins on 16 July and ends on 15 July.
3. A dash (—) indicate that figure is nil or negligible.
4. Dots (...) or N. A. indicate that a figure is not available.
5. P Indicate "Provisional".

NEPAL AND ITS PEOPLE

(Situation, shape, area and natural divisions)

1. Nepal is a sovereign independent kingdom situated on the southern slopes of the mid-Himalayas, the formidable range of eternal snows. The nearest sea coast is about 1,127 km., from its border. It is located between $26^{\circ}22'$ and $30^{\circ}27'$ North latitudes and $80^{\circ}4'$ and $88^{\circ}12'$ East longitudes. It has an area of 147,181 sq. km. The average length from the Mechi river in the east to the Mahakali river in the west is 885 km. The north-south width is not uniform. At its widest it is 241 km., while at its least it is 145 km., yielding a mean width of 193 km.
2. Nepal's northern boundary merges with the Tibet region of the people's Republic of China. On the east it borders with the state of Sikkim and the North Bengal division of India. On the southern side it touches the Indian states of Uttar Pradesh and Bihar.
3. The major part of the country is of high mountains and rolling hills. It accounts for about 77 percent of the total land area and the remaining 23 percent is occupied by the flat lands of the Tarai. Altitude varies from 152 m. above the sea level in the Tarai in the south to more than 8839 m. in the north Himalayas. On the basis of altitude

alone, the country can be divided into three natural regions.

- (a) **Himalayan (Mountain) Region** : This lies at an altitude of 4877 m. to 8839 m. above the sea level with the snow line running at 4877 m. The Himalayan ranges like the Kumbhakarna, the Jugal, the Mustang, the Ganesh, the Annapurna and the Machhapuchhre fan out from the east to the west. In this region the world's famous peaks of Mount Everest (8848m.), Kanchanjunga (8598m.), Makalu (8470m.), Dhaulagiri (8172m.) and Annapurna (8078m.) are located.
- (b) **Hill Region** : This region is formed by the Mahabharat range that soars upto 4877 m. It is also known as the Mid-Himalayas. To the south of it lies the Churia range whose altitude varies from 610 to 1524 m. The two ranges enclose between them valleys of various width and altitude from 610 to 914 m. They are known as the Doons or the Inner Tarai. The hill region accounts for about 42 percent of the total land area.
- (c) **Tarai Region** : The Tarai region which has a width of about 26 to 32 km. and an altitude of maximum 305 m. occupies about 23 per cent of the total land area of the country. The eastern Tarai is wider and spreads continuously while the western Tarai is narrower and irregular. The forest of the Char Koshe Jhadi, famous for big games, lies east to west. It is named after the belief that its average width is 4 Kosh (13 km).

Rivers and Lakes

4. Situated on the southern slopes of the Himalayas, Nepal has a large number of rivers, lakes and ponds. In summer melting snow adds to their volume and ensure perennial flow of bigger rivers in particular. The river system of the country is made up of three main rivers and their tributaries. The greatest and most outstanding river is the Koshi river. It is actually a confluence of 7 rivers, Koshi, Sunkoshi, Arun, Tamor, Tama, Koshi, Indravati and Likhu. It is, therefore, known as the Sapta Koshi or the Seven Koshis. The river drains the eastern part of Nepal. The Gandaki river is also composed of 7 rivers. Its tributaries are Trisuli, Kali, Seti, Madi, Daraundi etc. At the point where all the tributaries meet, the river takes its name as Narayani. This river drains the central Nepal. The third river is Karnali which drains the western part of Nepal. Many among the big and the best known lakes occur in the Pokhara valley. They are Phewa, Roopa, Begnasa, Dipang and Medi. Phewa is the biggest lake of the valley and is quite famous. Rara lake situated at a height of about 3353m. is the biggest and most beautiful lake of the kingdom.

Climate

5. The weather condition varies from region to region. Summer and late spring temperature ranges from more than 40°C. in the Tarai to about 28°C. in the mid-section

of the country. In winter average maximum and minimum temperatures in the Tarai range from a mild 23°C. to a brisk 7°C. while the central valleys experience chilly 12°C. maximum and the temperatures below the freezing minimum. Much colder temperatures prevail at higher elevations. Kathmandu valley which is situated at an altitude of 1300 metres has seasonable but equable climate with average summer and winter range of the temperature of 27°C—19°C. and 20°C—2°C. respectively. The annual rainfall in Kathmandu generally exceeds 1300 mm. The mean annual precipitation ranges from more than 6000 mm. along the southern slopes of the Annapurna range in the central Nepal to less than 250 mm. in the north central portion near the Tibetan plateau. Varying amounts between 1500 and 2500 mm. predominate over most of the country. On an average, about 80 percent of the precipitation is confined to the monsoon period (June—September).

Economic Resources.

6. The most important economic resources of Nepal are forest which cover about 38% of the total land area. The principal products of the forests are timber, rafters, beams and faggots. Besides, forests supply different varieties of goods for the manufacture of furniture, indigenous paper and match boxes. Some of the minor products of the forest are herbs, drugs, fruits, tanning agents, bamboo, resin and terpine.

7. Nepal is predominantly an agricultural country. About 91 per cent of the total population derives its livelihood from agriculture and allied activities. Main crops are paddy, maize, millet, barley, wheat, potato, jute, sugarcane and oil seeds. In addition, tobacco is also an important product of cash crops. Tea is limitedly produced in the country and it is one of the most important products of the Ilam district. Next to agriculture, another important occupation is cottage industries. Handloom textiles form a major item in this category.

Race and religion

8. Nepal has a composite population stemming from various racial strands. The inhabitants of higher altitudes, Sherpas, Tamangs, Kirantis, Limbus and Bhotiyas are drawn from the Mongoloid stock.

The mid-mountains are populated by Tamangs, Magars, Gurungs, Sunwars, Newars, Brahmins and Chhetriyas. In the Inner Tarai region Tharu, Danuwar, Chepang, Magar and Indian Immigrants hold a dominant position. In recent times the development of means of transportation have, however, enabled the people to move from the hills to the Tarai and now one finds a mixture of different races in various parts of the country. The people mainly follow the Hindu and the Buddhist religions.

Administrative Division

9. Administratively the country is divided into the following

14 zones and 75 districts.

- (1) **Mechi Zone** : This lies on the extreme east of Nepal. It is bounded by India and Sikkim on the east, the Koshi zone on the west, the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China on the north and India on the south. It is spread over an area of 8196 sq. kms. having 4 districts, namely Taplejung, Panchthar, Ilam and Jhapa. The Zonal headquarter is at Ilam.
- (2) **Koshi Zone** ; It is sandwiched between the Mechi Zone on the east and the Sagarmatha Zone on the west. It is bounded on the north by the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China and by India on the south. It has an area of 9669 sq. kms. It is made of six districts, namely Sankhuwasabha, Terhathum, Dhankuta, Bhojpur, Sunsari and Morang. The zonal headquarter at present is at Biratnagar.
- (3) **Sagarmatha Zone** : It has an area of 10,591 sq. kms. Its boundaries are the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China on the north, India on the south, the Koshi Zone on the east and the Janakpur Zone on the west. It has six districts. They are Solukhumbu, Okhaldhunga, Khotang, Udayapur, Siraha and Saptari. The zonal headquarter at present is at Rajbiraj.
- (4) **Janakpur Zone** : It also spreads out to the Tibetan Region of the People's Republic of China on the north

and India on the south. It has an area of 9,669 sq. kms. Its eastern boundary is co-terminous with the Sagarmatha zone, while it is set off on the west by the Bagmati and the Narayani zones. Dolakha, Ramechhap, Sindhuli, Mahottari, Sarlahi and Dhanusha are six districts. Its headquarter at present is at Jaleswar.

(5) **Bagmati Zone** : It is the most developed and significant zone from every standpoint. Its area is 9,428 sq. kms. Its boundaries are demarcated by the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China on the north, the Narayani and the Janakpur zones on the south, Janakpur on the east and the Gandaki zone on the west. The eight districts included in it are Rasuwa, Dhading, Nuwakot, Sindhupalchok, Kavrepalanchok, Kathmandu, Lalitpur and Bhaktapur. Its headquarter is in Kathmandu which is also the capital of the Kingdom.

(6) **Narayani Zone** : It lies on the south of the Bagmati and the Gandaki Zones. It is bounded on the east and the west by the Janakpur and the Lumbini zones respectively and by India on the south. It has an area of 8,313 sq. kms. Chitwan, Makawanpur, Bara, Parsa and Rautahat are its five districts. Its headquarter at present is at Birganj.

(7) **Gandaki Zone** : It is situated in the middle of Nepal. Its boundaries are the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China on the north, the Lumbini and the

Narayani zones on the south, the Bagmati zone on the east and the Dhawalagiri zone on the west. It has six districts. They are Manang, Lamjung, Kaski, Gorkha, Syangja and Tanahun. It has an area of 12,275 sq. kms. Its headquarter is at Pokhara.

(8) **Lumbini Zone** : This zone is bounded by the Gandaki and the Dhawalagiri zones on the north, India on the south, the Narayani zone on the east and the Rapti zone on the west. Its six districts are Gulmi, Arghakhanchi, Palpa, Kapilbastu, Rupandehi and Nawalparasi. It has an area of 8,975 sq. kms. Presently, Butwal is the headquarter of this Zone.

(9) **Dhawalagiri Zone** : It has four districts, Parbat, Mustang, Myagdi and Baglung forming a total area of 8,148 sq. kms. The Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China constitutes its northern boundary while it is marked off on the south, the east and the west by the Lumbini and the Rapti zones, the Gandaki and the Karnali zone respectively. It comprises of the hilly region only. Its headquarrer is at Baglung.

(10) **Rapti Zone** : This zone has an area of 10,482 sq. kms. It has five districts. They are Rukum, Rolpa, Salyan, Pyuthan and Dang Deukhuri. Its headquarter is at Tulsipur. It is bounded on the north by the Karnali and Dhawalagiri zones, India on the south, the Dhawalagiri and the Lumbini zones on the east and the Bheri zone on the west.

(11) **Karnali Zone** : It is the largest of all zones with an area of 21,351 sq. kms. It is bounded on the north by the Tibetan Region of the People's Republic of China, Bheri and Rapti zones on the south, Dhawalagiri zone on the east and Seti zone on the west. It comprises five districts, namely Dolpa, Humla, Kalikot, Jumla and Mugu. Its zonal headquarter is at Jumla.

(12) **Bheri Zone** : The Bheri Zone has an area of 10,545 sq. kms. Its frontiers are the Karnali zone on the north, India on the south, the Rapti zone on the east and Seti zone on the west. Dailekh, Jajarkot, Surkhet, Bardiya and Banke are its five districts. The zonal headquarter is at Nepalgunj.

(13) **Seti Zone** : This zone spreading from the north to the south has an area of 12,550 sq. kms. It is bounded on north by the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China and the Karnali zone, India on the south, the Bheri and the Karnali zones on the east and the Mahakali Zone on the west. It consists of the five districts, namely Bajhang, Bajura, Doti, Achham and Kailali. Its headquarter is at Dhangadhi.

(14) **Mahakali Zone** : Spread from the Tarai to the Himalayas, It is the most westerly zone and the smallest of all having an area of 6,989 sq. kms. Its boundaries are the Tibetan region of the People's Republic of China on the north, India on the south, the Seti zone on the east and India on the west. It is

composed of four districts, namely Darchula, Baitadi, Dadeldhura and Kanchanpur. Its headquarter at present is Mahendranagar.

10. For appropriate balanced economic growth and proper attention to regional planning the country is divided into five development regions. The Eastern Development Region of which the headquarter is at Dhankuta has the total area of 28,456 sq. kms. and comprises the three zones namely Mechi, Koshi and Sagarmatha. The Central Development Region of which the headquarter is at Kathmandu has the total area of 27,410 sq. kms. and is composed of Janakpur, Narayani and Bagmati zones. The Western Development Region of which headquarter is at Pokhara has total area of 29,398 sq. kms. and comprises three zones, namely Gandaki, Lumbini and Dhawalagiri. The Mid-Western Development Region of which the headquarter is at Surkhet has total area of 42,378 sq. kms. and comprises three zones, namely Rapti, Karnali and Bheri. The fifth, Far Western Development Region of which the headquarter is at Dipayal has total area of 19,539 sq. kms. and is composed of the remaining two zones namely, Seti and Mahakali. These regions are responsible for the development work of their zones and are guided by the National Planning Commission.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND DISTRICTS — 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq.Kms.	Density Per Sq.Kms.
NEPAL	15,022,839	7,695,336	7,327,503	147,181	102.1
East. Dev. Region	3,708,923	1,901,957	1,806,966	28,456	130.3
Mechi Zone	932,625	481,359	451,266	8,196	113.8
Taplejung	120,780	60,732	60,048	3,646	33.1
Panchthar	153,746	76,585	77,161	1,241	123.9
Ilam	178,356	92,031	86,325	1,703	104.7
Jhapa	479,743	252,011	227,732	1,606	298.7
Koshi Zone	1,423,624	731,610	692,014	9,669	147.2
Morang	534,692	278,355	256,337	1,855	288.2
Sunsari	344,594	178,355	166,239	1,257	274.1
Dhankuta	129,781	66,183	63,598	891	145.7
Terhathum	92,454	45,897	46,557	679	136.2
Sankhuwasabha	129,414	65,525	63,889	3,480	37.2
Bhojpur	192,689	97,295	95,394	1,507	127.9

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND DISTRICTS - 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq.Kms.	Density Per Sq.Kms.
Sagarmatha Zone	1,352,674	688,988	663,686	10,591	127.7
Solukhumbu	88,245	44,591	43,654	3,312	26.6
Okhaldhunga	137,640	67,653	69,987	1,074	128.2
Khotang	212,571	106,880	105,691	1,591	133.6
Udayapur	159,805	80,530	79,275	2,063	77.5
Saptari	379,055	194,376	184,679	1,363	278.1
Siraha	375,358	194,958	180,400	1,188	316.0
Cent. Dev. Region	4,909,357	2,538,615	2,370,742	27,410	179.1
Jarapur Zone	1,688,115	864,100	824,015	9,669	174.6
Dhanusa	432,569	224,900	207,669	1,180	366.6
Mahottari	361,054	187,092	173,962	1,002	360.3
Sarlahi	398,766	205,991	192,775	1,259	316.7
Sindhuli	183,705	93,251	90,454	2,491	73.7
Ramechhap	161,445	77,956	83,489	1,546	104.4
Dolkha	150,576	74,910	75,666	2,191	68.7

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND DISTRICTS - 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq.Kms.	Density Per Sq.Kms.
Bagmati Zone	1,782,439	931,076	851,363	9,428	189.1
Sindhupalchok	232,326	122,663	109,663	2,542	91.4
Kavrepalanchok	307,150	156,218	150,932	1,396	220.0
Lalitpur	184,341	97,678	86,663	385	478.8
Bhaktapur	159,767	81,833	77,934	119	1342.6
Kathmandu	422,237	227,934	194,303	395	1069.0
Nuwakot	202,976	104,493	98,483	1,121	181.1
Rasuwa	30,241	15,719	14,522	1,544	19.6
Dhading	243,401	124,538	118,863	1,926	126.4
Narayani Zone	1,438,803	743,439	695,364	8,313	173.1
Makwanpur	243,411	125,480	117,931	2,426	100.3
Rautahat	332,526	173,161	159,365	1,126	295.3
Bara	318,957	165,107	153,850	1,190	268.0
Parsa	284,338	146,342	137,996	1,353	210.2
Chitwan	259,571	133,349	126,222	2,218	117.0

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND DISTRICTS — 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq.Kms.	Density Per Sq.Kms.
West. Dev. Region	3,128,859	1,584,542	1,544,317	29,398	106.4
Gandaki Zone	1,107,569	545,728	561,841	12,275	90.2
Gorkha	231,294	114,614	116,680	3,610	64.1
Lamjung	152,720	72,565	80,155	1,692	90.3
Tanahu	223,438	113,316	110,122	1,546	144.5
Syangja	271,824	129,666	142,158	1,164	233.5
Kaski	221,272	112,024	109,248	2,017	109.7
Manang	7,021	3,543	3,478	2,246	3.1
Dhaulagiri Zone	453,462	228,621	224,841	8,148	55.7
Mustang	12,930	6,835	6,095	3,573	3.6
Myagdi	96,904	51,828	45,076	2,297	42.2
Parbat	128,400	62,515	65,885	494	259.9
Baglung	215,228	107,443	107,785	1,784	120.6

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND DISTRICTS — 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq.Kms.	Density Per Sq.Kms.
Lumbini Zone	1,567,828	810,193	757,635	8,976	174.7
Gulmi	238,113	115,644	122,469	1,149	207.2
Palpa	214,442	108,689	105,753	1,373	156.2
Nawalparasi	308,828	159,162	149,666	2,162	142.8
Rupandehi	379,096	196,783	182,313	1,360	278.7
Kapilvastu	270,045	143,400	126,645	1,738	155.4
Arghakhanchi	157,304	86,515	70,789	1,193	131.9
Mid-West Dev. Region	1,955,611	994,505	961,106	42,378	46.1
Rapti Zone	876,723	438,810	437,913	10,482	83.6
Pyuthan	157,669	77,424	80,245	1,309	120.4
Rolpa	168,166	82,378	85,788	1,879	89.5
Rukum	132,432	67,124	65,308	2,877	46.0
Salyan	152,063	76,029	76,034	1,462	104.0
Dang Deokhuri	266,393	135,855	130,538	2,955	90.1

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND
DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND
DISTRICTS — 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq. Kms.	Density Per Sq. Kms.
Bheri Zone	836,402	429,859	406,543	10,545	79.3
Banke	205,323	107,240	98,083	2,337	87.9
Bardiya	199,044	103,879	95,165	2,025	98.3
Surkhet	166,196	83,382	82,814	2,451	67.8
Dailekh	166,527	83,450	83,077	1,502	110.9
Jajarkot	99,312	51,908	47,404	2,230	44.5
Karnali Zone	242,486	125,836	116,650	21,351	11.4
Dolpa	22,043	11,469	10,574	7,889	2.8
Jumla	68,797	35,890	32,907	2,531	27.2
Kalikot	87,638	45,224	42,414	1,741	50.3
Mugu	43,705	22,672	21,033	3,535	12.4
Humla	20,303	10,581	9,722	5,655	3.6
Far West. Dev. Region	1,320,089	675,717	644,372	19,539	67.6
Seti Zone	794,911	401,020	393,891	12,550	63.3
Bajura	74,649	37,745	36,904	2,188	34.1

Contd.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
1. POPULATION BY SEX, AREA IN SQ. KILOMETERS AND
DENSITY FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, ZONES AND
DISTRICTS — 1981

Development Regions, Zones and Districts	Total Population	Male	Female	Area in Sq. Kms.	Density Per Sq. Kms.
Bajhang	124,010	62,206	61,804	3,422	36.2
Achham	185,212	89,935	95,277	1,680	110.2
Doti	153,135	75,156	77,979	2,025	75.6
Kailali	257,905	135,978	121,927	3,235	79.7
Mahakali Zone	525,178	274,697	250,481	6,989	75.1
Kanchanpur	168,971	93,171	75,800	1,610	105.0
Dadeldhura	86,853	44,595	42,258	1,538	56.5
Baitadi	179,136	90,804	88,332	1,519	117.9
Darchula	90,218	46,127	44,091	2,322	38.9

Source : 1) Population Figure- Central Bureau of Statistics

2) Area - Topography Division, Department of Cadastral Survey

I. AREA AND POPULATION

2. POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY SEX FOR TOWN PANCHAYATS-1981

Town Panchayat	Total	Male	Female
Total Urban Areas	956,721	512,236	444,485
Ilam	9,773	5,123	4,650
Bhadrapur	9,761	5,289	4,472
Biratnagar	93,544	50,889	42,655
Dharan	42,146	22,019	20,127
Rajbiraj	16,444	9,145	7,299
Dhankuta	13,836	7,095	6,741
Lahan	13,775	7,303	6,472
Janakpur	34,840	18,887	15,953
Lalitpur	79,875	43,467	36,408
Bhaktapur	48,472	24,756	23,716
Kathmandu	235,160	129,526	105,634
Hetauda	34,792	18,041	16,751
Birgunj	43,642	22,994	20,648
Bharatpur	27,602	14,407	13,195
Pokhara	46,642	24,260	22,382
Tansen	13,125	6,941	6,184
Siddhartha Nagar	31,119	16,353	14,766
Butwal	22,583	11,828	10,755
Tribhuvan Nagar	20,608	10,348	10,260
Nepalgunj	34,015	18,007	16,008

I. AREA AND POPULATION

2. POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY SEX FOR TOWN PANCHAYATS - 1981

Town Panchayat	Total	Male	Female
Birendra Nagar	13,859	6,860	6,999
Dhangadli	27,274	14,987	12,287
Mahendra Nagar	43,834	23,711	20,123

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics

Damak*	25,081	12,922	12,159
Kalaiya*	14,047	7,955	6,092
Taulihawa*	12,112	6,345	5,767
Jaleswar*	16,000	9,000	7,000
Banepa*	10,540	5,285	5,255
Dipayal*	9,462	4,782	4,680

* These data are obtained in the year 1984 from the respective Town Panchayats.

I. AREA AND POPULATION 3. GROWTH OF POPULATION

Year	Population (000)	Percentage variation over the previous period	
1911	5,639	—	—
1921	5,574	(—)	1.2
1931	5,533	(—)	0.07
1941	6,284		13.6
1952/54	8,473		34.8
1961	9,413		11.1
1971	11,556		22.8
1981	15,023		30.0
1986*	17,131		14.0
1991*	19,370		13.1
1996*	21,539		11.2
2001*	23,593		9.5

* Population for the years 1986 - 2001 are projected at medium variant.

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics

I. AREA AND POPULATION 4. TOTAL POPULATION BY RELIGION AND SEX FOR NEPAL - 1981

Religion	Total	Percentage	Male	Female
Hindu	13,445,787	89.5	6,906,382	6,539,405
Buddhist	799,081	5.3	388,981	410,100
Jain	9,438	0.1	5,038	4,400
Islam	399,197	2.7	206,437	192,760
Christian	3,891	—	2,113	1,778
Others	365,445	2.4	186,385	179,060

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
5. POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE AND SEX
FOR NEPAL - 1981

Mother Tongue	Total	Percent	Male	Female
Total	15,022,839	100.0	7,695,336	7,327,503
Nepali	8,767,361	58.4	4,480,663	4,286,698
Maithili	1,668,309	11.1	872,593	795,716
Bhojpuri	1,142,805	7.6	592,321	550,484
Newari	448,746	3.0	229,324	219,422
Gurung	174,464	1.2	83,623	90,841
Tamang	522,416	3.5	262,393	260,023
Abadhi	234,343	1.5	123,260	111,083
Tharu	545,685	3.6	278,793	266,892
Magar	212,681	1.4	105,434	107,247
Limbu	129,234	0.9	63,916	65,318
Rai, Kirati	221,353	1.5	111,736	109,617
Bhote, Sherpa	73,589	0.5	37,208	36,381
Thakali	5,289	—	2,777	2,512
Rajbansi	59,383	0.4	30,875	28,508
Satar	22,403	0.1	11,601	10,802
Sunwar	10,650	0.1	5,141	5,509
Danuwar	13,522	0.1	6,851	6,671
Santhal	5,804	—	2,961	2,843
Others	764,802	5.1	393,866	370,936

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
6. NATIVE BORN POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY PLACE
OF BIRTH AND PLACE OF ENUMERATION FOR
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS - 1981

Place of Enumeration	Place of Birth			Population (-) Loss (+) Gain
	Mountain	Hill	Teral	
Mountain	—	33,423	2,196	(-) 261,567
Hill	134,254	—	35,669	(-) 424,711
Teral	162,832	561,211	—	(+) 686,178
Total	297,086	594,634	37,865	

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
7. POPULATION BY FIVE YEAR AGE GROUP
FOR NEPAL — 1981

Age	Total	Male	Female
All Ages	15,022,839	7,695,336	7,327,503
0 — 4	2,314,505	1,190,581	1,123,924
5 — 9	2,190,446	1,117,141	1,073,305
10 — 14	1,707,021	919,290	787,731
15 — 19	1,328,401	695,746	632,655
20 — 24	1,335,698	636,929	698,769
25 — 29	1,161,670	570,192	591,478
30 — 34	975,401	468,270	507,131
35 — 39	893,272	461,873	431,399
40 — 44	752,788	376,720	376,068
45 — 49	618,805	329,439	289,366
50 — 54	542,092	290,103	251,919
55 — 59	345,749	188,064	157,685
60 — 64	367,495	191,656	175,839
65 — 69	188,583	101,189	87,394
70 — 74	156,786	83,143	73,643
75 — 79	66,393	35,096	31,297
80 — 84	50,231	25,707	24,524
85 — +	27,573	14,197	13,376

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

1. AREA AND POPULATION
8. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF POPULATION 10 YEARS OF
AGE AND OVER FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS — 1981

Development Regions	TOTAL	Economically Active Economically Not Active	
		Both Sexes	Percent
NEPAL	10,517,888	6,850,886	65.1
East. Dev. Region	2,609,994	1,650,137	63.2
Cent. Dev. Region	3,456,709	2,133,999	61.7
West. Dev. Region	2,207,548	1,466,469	66.4
Mid-West. Dev. Region	1,339,378	963,146	71.9
Far West. Dev. Region	904,259	637,135	70.5
		3,667,002	34.9
		959,857	36.8
		1,322,710	38.3
		741,079	33.6
		376,232	28.1
		267,124	29.5

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

9. REASONS FOR ECONOMICALLY NOT ACTIVE POPULATION
10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR DEVELOPMENT
REGIONS — 1981

Development Regions	Total Economically Not Active	Home Makers	Students	Aged	Chronic Patient	Invalid Crippled
NEPAL	3,667,002	2,266,914	812,118	275,610	22,745	18,836
Eastern Development Region	959,857	565,646	253,046	74,073	7,171	5,339
Central Development Region	1,322,710	847,999	266,237	94,693	8,222	5,426
Western Development Region	741,079	424,750	180,599	59,135	4,040	4,219
Mid-western Development Region	376,232	245,647	68,630	26,702	2,208	2,784
Far western Development Region	267,124	182,872	43,606	21,007	1,104	1,068

Contd.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

9. REASONS FOR ECONOMICALLY NOT ACTIVE POPULATION
10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR DEVELOPMENT
REGIONS — 1981.

	Mentally Abnormal	Inmate of Institute	Pensioner Renters	Seeking Jobs	Reason Not stated
NEPAL	14,552	2,858	11,896	110,869	130,613
Eastern Development Region	4,214	663	1,608	31,642	16,455
Central Development Region	4,424	1,540	2,428	37,354	54,387
Western Development Region	3,096	444	6,937	27,766	30,093
Mid-western Development Region	1,806	136	720	9,308	18,291
Far western Development Region	1,012	75	203	4,790	11,387

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

12. MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS - 1981

Development Regions	Total	Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Qua- rrying	Manufac- turing	Electri- city, Gas & Water	Cons- truc- tion
NEPAL	6,850,886	6,244,289	971	33,029	3,013	2,022
Eastern Dev. Region	1,650,137	1,447,056	185	11,934	780	684
Central Dev. Region	2,133,999	1,886,258	437	15,043	1,834	907
Western Dev. Region	1,466,469	1,380,822	176	3,381	316	191
Mid-western Dev. Region	963,146	918,826	92	1,602	57	230
Far Western Dev. Region	637,135	611,327	81	1,069	26	10

Contd.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

12. MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER FOR DEVELOPMENT REGIONS - 1981

Development Regions	Commerce	Transport & Commu- nication	Finance & Business Service	Personal & Community service	Industry Not Stated
NEPAL	109,446	7,424	9,850	313,570	127,272
Eastern Dev. Region	32,316	2,152	2,343	117,214	35,473
Central Dev. Region	47,607	3,981	5,839	130,996	41,097
Western Dev. Region	17,046	952	1,006	36,435	26,144
Mid-western Dev. Region	8,792	253	338	18,398	14,558
Far western Dev. Region	3,685	86	324	10,527	10,000

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics,

I. AREA AND POPULATION

14. LAND USE

(Latest Estimate)

Type of Land Use	Area (Sq. km.)	Percentage Composition
1. Agriculture	26,533	18.0
2. Forest	55,334	37.6
3. Snow	22,463	15.3
4. Pasture	19,785	13.4
5. Water	4,000	2.7
6. Settlements & Roads	1,033	0.7
7. Others (Waste land, barren land, land-slide, Stony banks & slopes etc.)	18,033	12.3
Total	147,181	100.0

Source : The Seventh Plan (1985 - 1990), Part I, (Published May 1985), National Planning Commission.

I. AREA AND POPULATION
13. POPULATION PROJECTION FOR NEPAL: 1981 - 2001 (MEDIUM VARIANT*)

Age group	Population (smoothed) at the beginning of the projection period 22 - 06 - 1981			Population projected to 22 - 06 - 1986			Population projected to 22 - 06 - 1991			Population projected to 22 - 06 - 1996			Population projected to 22 - 06 - 2001		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1264949	1183405	2448354	1511563	1390649	2902212	1583095	1457874	3040969	1570278	1447366	3017644	1515024	1402161	2917185
5-9	1061504	979491	2040995	1211260	1112583	2323843	1460159	1321691	2781850	1536912	1394402	2931314	1533738	1397125	2930863
10-14	893769	811184	1704953	1046297	959320	2005617	1196807	1093271	2290078	1444738	1301259	2745997	1523320	1376723	2900043
15-19	748663	721550	1470213	880235	794015	1674250	1032856	941961	1974817	1183009	1075477	2258486	1430505	1283742	2714247
20-24	645515	663079	1308594	732196	701589	1433785	863688	774867	1638555	1015337	921265	1936602	1165717	1055772	2221489
25-29	572411	610486	1182897	628114	641176	1269290	715411	681239	1396650	845889	754287	1600176	997397	900733	1898130
30-34	502031	521775	1023806	555202	587665	1142867	612132	620111	1232243	699105	660723	1359828	829446	735098	1564544
35-39	438486	432521	871007	484337	499839	984176	538588	565919	1104507	595686	599041	1194727	683034	641561	1324595
40-44	379948	356884	736832	419460	412247	831707	466276	479068	945344	520397	514200	1034597	578252	579086	1157338
45-49	321850	288481	610331	359054	337964	697018	399206	392601	791807	445569	457765	903334	499923	522718	1022641
50-54	263470	228238	491708	298514	269496	568010	335674	317717	653391	374924	370458	745382	421012	434439	855451
55-59	207544	180095	387639	237615	208267	445882	271648	247931	519579	307052	293622	600674	345354	344746	690100
60-64	155276	137147	292423	179279	158184	337463	207437	184870	392307	238604	211284	450888	271954	264441	536395
65-69	106117	93839	199956	125620	113398	239018	146042	132510	278552	171308	156061	327369	199030	183994	383024
70-74	60798	52869	113667	77800	70657	148457	93570	86780	180350	110461	102380	212841	130414	123346	253760
75-79	33102	28559	61661	38237	34283	72520	49916	46781	96697	60733	58164	118897	72848	69896	142744
80+	39903	37900	77803	28537	26525	55062	26839	24970	51809	31357	29968	61325	38512	37845	76357
Total	7695336	7327503	15022839	8813320	8317957	17131277	10000244	9370161	19370405	11151359	10387722	21539081	12235540	11357416	23592956

- * Assumptions: i) Fertility (TFR) will decline from 6.3 in 1981 to 6.00, 5.44, 4.64 and 3.84 in 1986, 1991, 1996 and 2001 respectively;
 ii) ‰ for male will increase from 50.88 in 1981 to 53.38, 55.88, 57.88 and 59.88 in 1986, 1991, 1996 and 2001; while ‰ for female will increase from 48.10 in 1981 to 50.60, 53.10, 55.60 and 58.10 in 1986, 1991, 1996 and 2001 respectively.
 iii) Initial population (i. e., population of 1981) were smoothed by employing Hill Technique, before projecting the population.

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

II. FOREST

15. REVENUE FROM FOREST, 1978/79 TO 1982/84

(In thousand rupees)

Fiscal Year	Item				
	Sales of Timber	Hunting Fees	Herbs	Saboy Grass	Miscellaneous
1978/79	76,070	30	1,382	393	2,490
1979/80	74,172	109	1,076	514	5,113
1980/81	39,332	11	738	402	20,370
1981/82	101,997	11	104	61	16,628
1982/83	39,327	15	1,322	706	13,128
1983/84	51,283	33	1,498	669	2,842

Source : Department of Forest.

III. MINERAL PRODUCTION

16. QUANTITY OF PRODUCTION AND REVENUE OBTAINED FOR VARIOUS MINERALS, 1980-81 TO 1984-85

Minerals	Unit	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
A. Metals						
i. Copper (metal)	mt.	.05	-	-	4	2
ii. Copper (ore)	mt.	-	5.35	4.90	-	-
B. Non-Metals						
1 Agri-Lime	mt.	6500	6500	-	7000	7000
2 Asbestos	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
3 Beryl						
i. I. Q.	mt.	.1	.901	-	-	-
ii. G. Q.	mt.	.002	-	-	-	-
4. Clay						
i. White	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
ii. Yellow	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
iii. Others	mt.	31575	2300	-	4028.73	-
5. Garnet						
i. I. Q.	mt.	36.42	17.9	23	37.0	27.3
ii. G. Q.	mt.	10.05	-	-	-	-
						contd.

III. MINERAL PRODUCTION

16. QUANTITY OF PRODUCTION AND REVENUE OBTAINED FOR VARIOUS MINERALS, 1980-81 TO 1984-85

Minerals	Unit	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
6. Graphite	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
7. Limestone						
(Chem. grade)	mt.	-	-	15016	44349	19851
8. Magnesite	mt.	3256	5000	-	-	-
9. Mica, Crude	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
10. Ochre	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
11. Quartz, crystal	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
12. Salt	mt.	8	6	6	7.00	7.5
13. Turmaline						
i. I. Q.	mt.	.01	.001	-	0.03	0.06
ii. G. Q.	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
14. Talc	mt.	21	5030	15157	6782	6015
C. Fuel						
i. Lignite	mt.	5471.33	26840	8266	7595	6808.5
ii. Gas	mt.	-	-	-	-	400
D. Structural Construction Materials						
1. Boulder & gravels	cu.m.	-	-	85192.86	-	-
2. Cement Clinker	mt.	32326	32351	-	-	-
						Contd.

III. MINERAL PRODUCTION

16. QUANTITY OF PRODUCTION AND REVENUE OBTAINED FOR VARIOUS MINERALS, 1980/81 TO 1984/85.

Minerals	Units	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
3. Flagstone	sq. m.	-	-	-	-	-
4. salt Stone	sq. m.	-	-	-	-	-
5. Stone	sq. m.	-	-	-	-	-
6. Limestone (Cement grade)	mt.	38532.7	44135	5421	47150	N.A.
7. Lime	mt.	-	-	-	-	-
8. Marble						
i. Aggregates	cu.ft.	340000	-	-	-	-
ii. Chips	mt.	366	656.684	4816	608.7	N.A.
iii. Craggy	sq.ft.	-	-	38124	80000	N.A.
iv. Raw stone	cu.ft.	-	-	-	1169521	N.A.
v. Slab	sq.m.	3552	610	34650	50500	N.A.
					(sq.ft.)	
Revenue	Rs.	123693	229877	278440	217015	

Note : 1) Sources: Contractors (less holders)
 2) The above production and revenue data have been compiled on the basis of the mining licence renewal period.
 3) The mining licence renewal period is the last date of the fiscal year since 2038 B.S.
 4) N.A. — Not available.

Source : Department of Mines & Geology.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

17. ELECTRICITY GENERATION BY DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, 1980 - 81 TO 1984 - 85.

(in MWH)

Fiscal Year	Development Region			
	Eastern	Central	Western	Far western
	Hydro	Diesel	Hydro	Diesel
1980-81	491	803	169,335	12,698
1981-82	614	625	203,596	8,708
1982-83	687	1,149	246,821	3,298
1983-84	801	1,062	283,901	1,614
1984-85*	823	1,576	292,418	1,254
			40,218	—
			790	175
			218	37
			207	—
			80	—
			205	—

Note : * — Estimated Data

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION
18. PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF
ELECTRICITY: 1980-81 TO 1984-85

(Includes public sector consumption only)

Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85*
Electricity Consumption (MWH)					
Domestic	78,980	90,625	119,005	129,613	155,010
Industrial	53,775	68,054	81,953	88,748	103,030
Commercial	23,203	17,834	21,342	19,465	21,222
Export	3,762	5,183	5,986	10,312	10,476
Others	8,566	8,521	8,510	6,905	9,512
Total	168,286	190,217	236,796	255,043	299,250
Electricity Loss (MWH)	66,422	84,991	110,164	127,348	119,170
Electricity Production and Import (MWH)					
Hydro Generation	175,850	208,296	278,672	313,674	334,249
Diesel Generation	14,298	10,153	5,019	2,924	3,133
Received from India Under:					
Koshi Agreement	25,754	33,929	39,227	40,804	43,148
Import Export Agreement	18,806	22,830	24,042	24,989	37,890
Total	234,708	275,208	346,960	382,391	418,420
Maximum Power Demand (KW)	59,480	75,050	83,700	96,780	105,690

* Note: * Estimated Data.

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION
19. ENERGY SOLD BY DEVELOPMENT REGION
1970-71 TO 1984-85.

(In MWH)

DEVELOPMENT REGION						
Fiscal Year	Eastern	Central	Western	Mid-Western	Far Western	Total
1970-71	4,672	33,936	610	—	—	39,218
1971-72	5,537	42,960	1,327	—	—	49,824
1972-73	5,971	52,043	1,699	—	174	59,887
1973-74	7,186	60,736	2,700	—	737	71,359
1974-75	9,391	70,560	3,310	—	1,628	84,889
1975-76	15,566	81,431	5,173	—	2,629	104,799
1976-77	18,745	88,119	6,924	—	3,348	117,136
1977-78	19,387	96,605	8,377	—	5,048	129,417
1978-79	24,370	105,767	9,641	—	5,582	145,360
1979-80	21,966	119,330	10,718	—	5,382	157,396
1980-81	23,788	118,124	12,215	4,420	2,061	160,608
1981-82	29,954	130,429	12,642	4,826	3,369	181,220
1982-83	34,154	165,899	18,083	6,354	3,327	227,817
1983-84	34,531	180,527	26,729	6,572	3,942	252,301
1984-85*	36,469	210,750	26,244	7,130	4,808	285,401

Note : * — Estimated Data.

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

20. INSTALLED CAPACITY OF DIFFERENT POWER GENERATING UTILITIES BY REGION 1986.

(in KW)

Development Region	Public Utilities	Industrial Agencies	Private Sectors	Total
Eastern	5,662	4,137	190	9,989
Hydro	564	—	5	569
Diesel	5,098	2,737	185	8,020
Steam	—	1,400	—	1,400
Central	130,845	4,689	2,293	137,827
Hydro	108,847	—	6	108,853
Diesel	21,968	2,289	2,287	26,574
Steam	—	2,400	—	2,400
Western	19,563	1,556	204	21,323
Hydro	19,127	—	66	19,193
Diesel	436	806	138	1,380
Steam	—	750	—	750
Mid- Western	1,484	149	51	1,684
Hydro	545	—	3	548
Diesel	939	149	48	1,136
Steam	—	—	—	—
Far- Western	312	173	14	499
Hydro	200	—	—	200
Diesel	112	173	14	299
Steam	—	—	—	—
Total of Nepal	157,866	10,704	2,752	171,322
Hydro	129,283	—	80	129,363
Diesel	28,583	6,154	2,672	37,409
Steam	—	4,550	—	4,550

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

21. NUMBER OF CONSUMERS BY TYPE AND DEVELOPMENT REGION, 1980-81 TO 1984-85

Fiscal Year	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Eastern Development Region					
Domestic	12,092	13,051	14,697	15,422	17,230
Industrial	493	549	638	673	800
Commercial	—	—	—	221	69
Others	80	86	105	134	151
Sub-total	12,665	13,686	15,440	16,450	18,250
Central Development Region					
Domestic	83,538	89,201	97,153	101,572	110,900
Industrial	1,773	1,923	2,097	2,309	2,380
Commercial	81	86	91	241	250
Others	68	48	46	635	605
Sub-total	85,460	91,258	99,387	104,757	114,135
Western Development Region					
Domestic	10,350	11,196	12,817	14,637	15,370
Industrial	409	446	538	625	655
Commercial	3	6	6	7	10
Others	73	70	71	45	45
Sub-total	10,835	11,718	13,432	15,314	16,080
Mid-Western Development Region					
Domestic	3,567	4,068	4,523	5,015	5,320

Contd.

VI. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

21. NUMBER OF CONSUMERS BY TYPE AND DEVELOPMENT REGION, 1980-81 TO 1984-85

Fiscal Year	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Industrial	106	121	144	174	190
Commercial	—	—	—	—	—
Others	16	15	16	31	25
Sub-total	3,689	4,204	4,683	5,220	5,535
Far-Western Development Region					
Domestic	1,650	1,919	2,461	2,772	2,950
Industrial	69	74	87	140	150
Commercial	—	—	—	—	—
Others	71	77	62	31	35
Sub-total	1,790	2,070	2,610	2,943	3,135

Note : * Estimated Data.

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

22. NUMBER OF CONSUMERS BY CATEGORY 1970-71 TO 1984-85.

Fiscal Year	Domestic	Indus- trial	Comm- ercial	Other	Total
1970-71	43,867	725	30	432	45,054
1971-72	52,422	847	37	458	53,764
1972-73	63,379	1,149	55	483	65,066
1973-74	66,331	1,166	71	558	68,126
1974-75	71,351	1,279	95	631	73,356
1975-76	76,717	1,487	103	672	78,979
1976-77	81,925	1,656	109	186	83,876
1977-78	89,308	1,994	88	163	91,553
1978-79	96,418	2,210	76	216	98,920
1979-80	104,840	2,570	77	224	107,711
1980-81	111,197	2,850	84	308	114,439
1981-82	119,435	3,113	92	296	122,936
1982-83	131,651	3,504	97	300	135,552
1983-84	139,418	3,921	469	876	144,684
1984-85*	151,770	4,175	329	861	157,135

Note : *—Estimated Data.

Source Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION
23. PRINCIPAL HYDRO POWER STATIONS, 1986.

Name of Station	Type	Installed Capacity (KW)	Unit Capacity KW × No.	Year of Commissioning
Pharping*	Storage Res.	500	250x2	1911
Sundarjal	Storage Res.	640	320x2	1936
Parvati	Run-off River	2,400	800x3	1965
Tisuli	Run-off River	21,000	3,000x7	1967
Pokhara(Phewa)	Storage Res.	1,088	288x2	1967
			256x2	1967
Sunkoshi	Run-off River	10,050	3,350x3	1972
Gandak	Canal Drop	15,000	5,000x3	1979
Kulekhani I	Storage Res.	60,000	30,000x2	1982
Devighat	Run-off River	14,100	4,700x3	1983
Dhankuta	Run-off River	240	120x2	1971
Tinau	Run-off River	1,024	320x2	1972
			384x1	1972
Surkhet	Run-off River	345	115x3	1977
Gajuri	Run-off River	25	25x1	1979
Thansing	Run-off River	20	20x1	1979
Baglung	Run-off River	175	175x1	1981
Doti	Run-off River	200	100x2	1981
Phiddim	Run-off River	260	130x2	1982

Contd.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION
23. PRINCIPAL HYDRO POWER STATIONS, 1986.

Name of Station	Type	Installed Capacity (KW)	Unit Capacity KW × No.	Year of Commissioning
Gorkha	Run-off River	64	32x2	1982
Jomsom	Run-off River	260	130x2	1983
Jumla	Run-off River	200	100x2	1983
Dhading	Run-off River	32	32x1	1983
Syanja	Run-off River	80	40x2	1984
Pokhara(Seti)	Canal Drop	1,500	500x3	1985
Helambu	Run-off River	50	50x1	1985
Godawari (HMG)	Stand by	30	30x1	—

Remarks:

* — The reservoir has been handed over to Water Supply and Sewerage Corporation.

Source : Nepal Electricity Authority.

IV. WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

24. DRINKING WATER FACILITIES PROVIDED AND POPULATION BENEFITED**

(Before and During Plan Periods)

Period	Water Available per day (000 litres)	Population Benefited
Before plan (1956/57)	14,512	281,430
First Plan (1956/57-1960/61)	5,787	134,220
Second Plan (1962/63-1964/65)	7,562	102,860
Third Plan (1965/66-1969/70)	22,677	125,230
Fourth Plan (1970/71-1974/75)	18,652	151,790
Fifth Plan (1975/76-1979/80)	15,709	159,441
*Sixth Plan (1980/81-1984/85)	67,431	1,272,131
	1,52,330	2,227,102

* Estimate.

**Pertain to the Dept. of Drinking Water and Sewerage only.

Source : Department of Drinking Water and Sewerage.

IV WATER, POWER AND IRRIGATION

25. IRRIGATION FACILITIES PROVIDED BEFORE AND DURING PLAN PERIODS

Period	Area in ha.
Before Plan (1956/57)	6,228
First Plan (1956/57-1960/61)	5,200
Second Plan (1962/63-1964/65)	1,035
Third Plan (1965/66-1969/70)	52,860
Fourth Plan (1970/71-1974/75)	37,733
Fifth Plan (1975/76-1979/80)	95,425
Sixth Plan (1980/81-1984/85)	1,40,191*
Total	3,38,672

* Estimate

Source of Data : Seventh Plan, Part I.

National Planning Commission.

V. EDUCATION

26. STATISTICS OF PRIMARY EDUCATION, 1981 TO 1984

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
School	10,628	10,912	11,299	11,660
Enrolment	13,88,001	14,74,698	16,26,437	17,47,857
Boys	10,14,265	10,64,259	11,71,007	12,37,286
Girls	3,73,736	4,10,439	4,55,430	5,10,571
Teachers	29,134	32,259	38,131	46,484
Trained	10,585	11,525	12,914	14,898
Untrained	18,549	20,734	25,217	31,586
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	48	46	43	38

Source : Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

27. NUMBER OF PRIMARY, LOWER SECONDARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY ZONE, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1981 (School)		1982 (School)	
	Primary	Lower Secondary	Primary	Lower Secondary
Mechi	718	161	731	179
Koshi	966	280	962	304
Sagarmatha	847	216	876	239
Janakpur	820	249	818	230
Bagmati	1235	322	1273	363
Narayani	827	175	900	198
Gandaki	1126	320	1136	335
Lumbini	1046	806	1060	313
Dhawalagiri	510	148	518	153
Rapti	667	140	718	144
Karnali	317	75	322	73
Bheri	578	120	583	142
Seti	535	145	567	156
Mahakali	436	129	448	135
Nepal	10628	2786	10912	2964
				1031

V. EDUCATION

27. NUMBER OF PRIMARY, LOWER SECONDARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY ZONE, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1983 (School)		1984 (School)	
	Primary	Lower Secondary	Primary	Lower Secondary
Mechi	759	209	769	216
Koshi	939	332	1031	349
Sagarmatha	891	261	952	275
Jenakpur	883	281	906	294
Barmati	1341	391	1367	419
Narayani	927	219	946	227
Gandaki	1146	321	1166	334
Lumbini	1090	311	1146	328
Dhawalagiri	530	177	538	183
Rapti	733	175	754	179
Karnali	331	85	354	99
Bheri	610	164	649	172
Seti	605	191	617	170
Mahakali	454	151	465	151
Total	11299	3268	11660	3396
				1235

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

28. STATISTICS ON LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION 1981 TO 1984

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
Schools	2,786	2,964	3,268	3,396
Enrolment (Reported)	169,564	198,723	219,639	238,038
Boys	135,203	155,916	169,468	180,152
Girls	34,361	42,807	50,171	57,886
Teachers	12,245	10,820	10,146	10,602
Trained	4,833	4,549	4,326	4,641
Untrained	7,412	6,271	5,820	5,961
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	14	18	22	22

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

29. STATISTICS ON SECONDARY EDUCATION, 1981 TO 1984

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
School	918	1,031	1,124	1,235
Enrolment (Reported)	144,331	170,404	198,446	216,473
Boys	117,065	137,273	157,576	170,018
Girls	27,266	33,131	40,870	46,455
Teachers	4,909	5,634	5,764	6,467
Trained	3,067	3,518	3,380	3,556
Untrained	1,842	2,116	2,384	2,911
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	29	30	34	33

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Source : Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

30. NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION BY ZONES, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1981			1982		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Mechi	13160	9675	3485	17500	12432	5068
Koshi	19805	14900	4905	22188	16376	5812
Sagarmatha	12457	10956	1501	15817	13505	2312
Janakpur	13767	11717	2050	15446	13100	2346
Ragmati	26569	18545	8024	31712	22610	9102
Narayani	15091	12074	3017	15743	12468	3275
Gandaki	18661	14442	4219	21009	15627	5382
Lumbini	17909	14597	3312	20590	16367	4223
Dhawalagiri	5516	4743	773	7154	5949	1205
Rapti	6087	5030	1057	6760	5537	1223
Ka'nali	1401	1321	80	1781	1650	131
Bheri	7211	6190	1021	9001	7369	1632
Seti	4842	4299	543	6313	5700	613
Mahakali	7088	6714	374	7709	7226	483
Total	169564	135203	34361	198723	155916	42807

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Contd.

V. EDUCATION

30. NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN LOWER SECONDARY

EDUCATION BY ZONES, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1983			1984		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Mechi	18878	12586	6292	18581	12598	5983
Koshi	24898	18250	6648	27886	20389	7497
Sagarmatha	17400	14553	2847	19798	16239	3559
Janakpur	19199	16253	2946	20742	17134	3608
Bagmati	35321	25219	10002	37378	25588	11790
Narayani	18027	13500	4527	20251	15196	5055
Gandaki	22210	16221	5989	24020	16683	7337
Lumbini	22478	17386	5092	24960	18825	6135
Dhawalagiri	7202	5833	1369	8458	6691	1767
Rapti	8308	6793	1515	9685	7787	1898
Karnali	1795	1627	168	3084	2796	288
Bheri	8673	7276	1397	9299	7697	1602
Seti	7159	6428	731	6924	6183	741
Mahakali	8191	7543	648	6972	6346	626
Total	219639	169468	50171	238038	180152	57886

Source : Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

31. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN SECONDARY

EDUCATION BY ZONES, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1981			1982		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Mechi	10368	8063	2305	14579	11370	3209
Koshi	18515	14170	4345	21437	16333	5104
Sagarmatha	11328	10164	1164	14308	12865	1443
Janakpur	12179	10862	1317	13865	12399	1466
Bagmati	28937	20381	8556	32615	23142	9473
Narayani	13083	10843	2240	14426	11770	2656
Gandaki	15699	13080	2619	17877	14242	3635
Lumbini	12591	10340	2251	15196	12166	3030
Dhawalagiri	4605	4020	585	5809	5156	653
Rapti	4613	3926	687	5573	4744	829
Karnali	800	785	15	984	952	32
Bheri	4431	3757	674	5453	4501	952
Seti	2448	3124	324	4103	3687	416
Mahakali	3784	3595	139	4179	3946	233
Total	144331	117065	27266	170404	137273	33131

Contd.,

V. EDUCATION

31. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN SECONDARY EDUCATION BY ZONES, 1981 TO 1984

Zone	1983		1984	
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Mechi	16726	12266	4460	17250
Koshi	24535	18753	5782	27133
Sagarmatha	16303	14259	2044	17352
Janakpur	16999	15032	1967	18285
Bagmati	35862	24660	11202	40219
Narayani	16978	13659	3319	18598
Gandaki	20836	16774	4062	22026
Lumbini	18564	14652	3912	20118
Dhawalagiri	6577	5599	978	6911
Rapti	7009	5796	1213	7913
Karnali	1379	1301	78	2360
Bheri	6632	5594	1038	7877
Seti	5217	4669	548	5486
Mahakali	4829	4562	267	4945
Total	198446	157576	40870	216473
				170018
				46455

Source : Ministry of Education and Culture.

V. EDUCATION

32. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY INSTITUTES AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 198 /82 TO 1983/84

Institute & Level	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
1. Engineering	1491	1314	1940	2148
a. Lower	—	—	106	229
b. Certificate	1448	1314	1766	1837
c. Diploma	43	—	68	82
d. Degree	—	—	—	—
2. Medicine	1163	1053	817	1130
a. Lower	321	257	178	336
b. Certificate	741	714	507	618
c. Diploma	101	82	132	170
d. Degree	—	—	—	6
3. Agriculture and Animal Science	914	1306	1097	1176
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	710	1124	784	738
c. Diploma	204	182	313	438
d. Degree	—	—	—	—
4. Forestry	412	445	299	333
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	382	378	220	234
c. Diploma	30	67	79	99
d. Degree	—	—	—	—

Contd.

V. EDUCATION

32. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY INSTITUTES AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1981/82 TO 1983/84

Institute & Level	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
5. Education	3870	4019	3535	3407
a. Lower	253	310	693	416
b. Certificate	2528	2344	1529	1776
c. Diploma	948	1181	1238	982
d. Degree	141	184	75	233
6. Humanities and Social Sciences	26337	20619	17918	21552
a. Lower	406	431	422	377
b. Certificate	18849	11849	11292	13695
c. Diploma	5263	6217	5460	5448
d. Degree	1819	2122	744	2032
7. Science & Technology	6903	7917	8281	8825
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	5791	6467	7073	7483
c. Diploma	786	1108	1069	1003
d. Degree	326	342	139	339
8. Management	15406	12195	10783	12403
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	11694	7210	7416	8304

Contd.,

V. EDUCATION

32. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY INSTITUTES AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, 1981/82 TO 1983/84

Institute and Level	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
c. Diploma	2617	3592	2801	2733
d. Degree	1095	1393	566	1366
9. Law	3214	2654	3184	4209
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	2356	1873	2236	3261
c. Diploma	858	775	943	948
d. Degree	—	—	—	—
10. Sanskrit	586	548	375	372
a. Lower	—	—	—	—
b. Certificate	338	281	226	210
c. Diploma	155	134	83	66
d. Degree	93	133	66	96
Total	60296	52070	48229	55555

* Excluding Private Campuses.

Source : Tribhuvan University.

V. EDUCATION

33. NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, 1983/84 TO 1984/85

Development Region	1983/84*	1984/85*
Eastern	9236	10558
Technical	1250	1583
Vocational	4174	4546
General	3812	4429
Central	31822	36778
Technical	9361	9999
Vocational	10526	12429
General	11935	14350
Western	5366	6099
Technical	1172	1506
Vocational	2159	2227
General	1935	2366
Mid-western	1414	1855
Technical	331	389
Vocational	595	817
General	488	649
Far western	391	265
Technical	220	135
Vocational	48	—
General	123	130
All Nepal	48229	55555
Technical	12434	13612
Vocational	17502	20019
General	18293	21924

* Excluding Private Campuses.

Source : Tribhuvan University.

VI. HEALTH

34. NUMBER OF DOCTORS, NURSES, HEALTH WORKERS ETC. (JANUARY, 1986)

Particulars	Under Ministry of Health	Others
1. Doctors	573	119
2. Nurses	488	254
3. Auxiliary Nurse Midwives	1085	760
4. Senior Auxiliary Health Workers / Health Assistants	795	
5. Auxiliary Health Workers	1659	
6. Village Health Workers	2492	
7. Panchayat Based Health Workers	2598	
8. Kaviraj Vaidya	282	

Source :- Planning Division, Ministry of Health.

VI. HEALTH

35. NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND BEDS BY ZONE (1983/84 TO 1986 FEB.)

Zone	1983/84		1984/85		1985 Feb.	
	Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds
1. Mechi	2	65	2	65	4	95
2. Koshi	11	289	11	289	11	289
3. Sagarmatha	7	140	7	140	7	140
4. Janakpur	5	130	5	130	5	130
5. Bagmati	20	1856	20	1856	20	1856
6. Narayani	5	175	5	175	6	200
7. Gandaki	5	215	5	215	6	330
8. Lumbini	8	241	8	241	9	256
9. Dhawalagiri	2	30	2	30	2	30
10. Rapti	1	15	1	15	1	15
11. Karnali	1	15	1	15	1	15
12. Bheri	4	86	4	86	5	101
13. Seti	5	195	5	195	7	225
14. Mahakali	4	70	4	70	5	85
Total	80	3522	80	3522	89	3767

Source:- Planning Division, Ministry of Health.

VI. HEALTH

36. NUMBER OF HEALTH CENTRES, HEALTH POSTS AND AYURVEDIC DISPENSARIES BY ZONE, (1983/84 TO 1986 FEB.)

Zone	1983/84			1984/85			1986 Feb.		
	HC	HP	AD	HC	HP	AD	HC	HP	AD
1. Mechi	3	37	7	3	37	8	1	37	9
2. Koshi	1	63	8	1	63	10	1	64	10
3. Sagarmatha	2	60	7	2	60	7	2	60	7
4. Janakpur	2	66	9	2	66	9	2	66	9
5. Bagmati	3	78	17	3	78	18	3	78	18
6. Narayani	1	57	6	1	57	7	1	57	9
7. Gandaki	2	66	17	2	66	20	1	66	21
8. Lumbini	3	58	9	3	58	9	2	58	11
9. Dhawalagiri	1	36	5	1	36	5	1	36	6
10. Rapti	2	51	6	2	51	6	2	51	6
11. Karnali	2	40	4	2	40	4	2	40	4
12. Bheri	2	44	6	2	44	8	1	44	8
13. Seti	2	49	9	2	49	10	1	49	12
14. Mahakali	—	39	3	—	39	4	—	39	5
Total	26	744	113	26	744	125	20	745	135

HC Health Centre; HP Health Post.

AD — Ayurvedic Dispensary.

Source :- Planning Division, Ministry of Health

VI. HEALTH

37. HOSPITAL ACTIVITY BY DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, 1984/85

Item	Development Regions			
	Eastern	Central	Western	Mid-western Far-western
Beds	337	1146	440	68 55
Admissions				
Male	3003	13057	4368	711 202
Female	1833	18363	5583	1177 180
Deliveries	1586	6663	1764	399 65
Birth				
(a) Live	1350	6163	1248	373 63
(b) Still	135	849	215	25 2
Total Discharge	7190	9887	9603	1759 346
Deaths	245	1109	465	— —
Total Patient Days	84030	154209	61813	2132 2046
Out-Patients	138541	330212	109073	23418 15342

Source : Department of Health Services.

(Epidemiology and Statistics Division.)

VI. HEALTH

38. MATERNAL CHILD HEALTH SERVICES 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Item	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Mothers (New)	74680	97129	99111	152902
Mothers (Old)	—	—	—	—
Children (New)	222884	258812	274029	284184
Children (Old)	—	—	—	—
Smallpox Vaccination	1883	—	—	—
B. C. G.	35103	30380	18216	15948
D. P. T. (New)	45136	34399	18637	18195

Source : Nepal Family Planning and Maternal Child Health Project.

VI. HEALTH 39. COUPLES ACCEPTING VARIOUS CONTRACEPTIONS

Items	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	Total from 1966/67 to 1983/84
1. IUD Acceptors (for the first time)	1304	1204	1557	1050	22193
2. Vasectomy Acceptors (Male)	4802	10398	16493	26311	131186
3. Laparoscopic & other female sterilisation	18040	20167	28507	41428	148017
4. Depo-provera	2119	3109	4939	5705	22067
5. Pill Acceptors (New)	49079	48752	66815	63453	541836
6. No. of Pill cycles distributed (000)	343	341	462	335	3625
7. Condom Acceptors (New)	140666	139585	166261	164737	1335007
8. No. of condoms distributed (000)	2857	2371	3841	2628	26601
9. Total new couples (000)	216	223	285	303	2200

Source : Nepal Family Planning and Maternal Child Welfare Project.

VII. TOURISM 40. NUMBER OF TOURISTS BY MAJOR NATIONALITY 1981 TO 1984

Nationality	1981*	1982*	1983*	1984*
U. S. A.	14077	16796	19162	18627
Canada	3005	3216	2972	2938
Mexico	541	590	450	569
Denmark	1449	1705	2101	1524
France	15850	16341	11521	12437
Germany	14427	13155	12772	10715
Italy	5004	6829	7819	4714
Netherlands	2745	2837	2975	3907
U. K.	10471	11923	13753	13188
Other E. C.	5093	5220	6163	5776
Austria	2001	2165	2234	1583
Spain	3002	3995	3213	3101
Switzerland	2580	4195	4219	3594
Sweden	1410	1415	1773	1223
Japan	10025	9488	10561	7439
Australia	5864	6598	8151	4512
Newzealand	1606	1804	1986	1105
Others	12544	12645	17473	21265
Total	112694	121247	129303	117917

*1981-1984 figures exclude Indian tourist arrivals.

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

41. NEPAL-TOURIST ARRIVALS BY MONTH 1981 TO 1984

Month	Year			
	1981*	1982*	1983*	1984*
Jan.	9,434	8,785	10,282	12,830
Feb.	10,943	8,984	12,558	12,838
Mar.	14,411	13,990	15,210	10,056
Apr.	10,170	10,403	10,994	9,425
May.	5,489	6,092	5,288	8,024
Jun.	3,809	3,799	3,706	8,610
July	5,836	7,530	5,962	5,739
Aug.	7,168	10,420	10,227	7,708
Sep.	7,159	8,153	10,754	7,158
Oct.	14,459	17,548	18,083	13,681
Nov.	13,231	13,747	14,970	10,266
Dec.	10,585	11,796	11,269	11,582
Total	112,694	121,247	129,303	117,917

Note : *1981-1984 figures exclude Indian Tourist arrivals.

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

42. NEPAL-TOTAL ANNUAL TOURIST ARRIVAL 1979 TO 1984

Year	Total Number	Annual Rate of Change in %	By Air		By Land	
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
1979	162,276	3.9	137,865	85	24,411	15
1980	162,897	0.4	139,387	86	23,510	14
1981	161,669	(—)0.8	142,084	88	19,585	12
1982	175,448	8.5	153,509	87	21,939	13
1983	179,405	2.3	152,470	85	26,935	15
1984	176,634	(—)1.5	149,920	85	26,714	15

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

43. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF VISIT 1981 TO 1984

Purpose	1981*	1982*	1983*	1984*
Pleasure	127709	136693	132350	140392
Trekking and Mountaineering	21668	23507	24198	15010
Business	6379	7374	9801	8137
Official	5674	7166	8479	9399
Others	239	708	4577	3496
Total	161669	175448	179405	176634

1981-1984 figures include Indian tourist arrivals.

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

44. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY AGE AND SEX 1981 TO 1984

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
A. Sex				
Male	99332	108504	111405	115757
Female	62337	66944	63000	60877
Total	161669	175448	179405	176634
B. Age Group: Distribution (years)				
01-15	8154	8656	10018	15274
16-30	50988	61438	60638	66334
31-45	47377	55638	56498	52820
45-60	30414	33951	35140	29620
61 and over	24736	15765	17111	12586
Total	161669	175448	179405	176634

Note : Including Indian Tourist arrivals.

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

45. TOURIST DEPARTURE BY ACTUAL LENGTH OF STAY, 1984

Visitors Staying	Number of Departure	Visitors' Days
1- 7 days	119827	455770
8-15 days	21430	213701
16-30 days	19187	453210
31 days and more	12516	702353
Unspecified	1452	—
Total	174412	1825634

Note : Figures include Indian Tourist Arrivals.

Source : Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

46. GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM TOURISM, 1978/79 TO 1983/84

Fiscal year*	(In Thousand)
	US Dollar
1978/79	35,007
1979/80	44,716
1980/81	51,831
1981/82	38,149
1982/83	35,071
1983/84	32,544

* Fiscal year starts from July 16 and ends July 15.

Source : Nepal Tourism Statistics 1984, Department of Tourism.

VII. TOURISM

47. HOTEL INDUSTRY DATA, 1983 AND 1984

Item	Number	
	1983	1984
Room, Total	25033	22361
a. Kathmandu	20695	19092
b. Outstation	4338	3269
Beds, Total	48607	43728
a. Kathmandu	40031	31238
b. Outstation	8576	6440
Establishments		
a. Maximum	51	39
b. Minimum	48	37
Staff		
a. Maximum	3758	3434
b. Minimum	3429	3033
Arrivals, Total	179638	175044
Guest Nights, Total	475314	516719
Average Guest Nights Per Arrival	2.6	3.0
Bed Occupancy Percentage		
a. Kathmandu	32.9	40.2
b. Outstation	28.9	31.3

Source : Department of Tourism.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

48. EXTENSION OF TRANSPORT FACILITIES AND GOODS TRANSPORTED (1981/82 TO 1983/84)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
1. Air Ways			
a. International Route Coverage(km)	13926	23188	28555
b. Internal Route Coverage(km)	8065	9424	15011
c. Passengers in Domestic Flight(No.)	193415	209988	227897
d. Passengers in External Flight(No.)	160951	164110	153784
e. Cargo in Domestic Flight (Ton)	758	760	781
f. Cargo in External Flight (Ton)	1917	1941	2106
2. Railways			
a. Available Facilities (km.)	52	52	52
b. Number of Passengers (000)	1173	1145	1192
c. Goods Transported (000 Ton)	18	19.8	18.1
3. Ropeways			
a. Available Facilities (km.)	42	42	42
b. Goods Transported (000 Ton)	0.1	0.82	11.6
4. Roadways			
a. Available Facilities (km.)	5270	5546	5717

Source : Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

49. LENGTH OF ROADS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND MAJOR CATEGORY, MID JULY 1984

(in Km.)

Name of Road	Black -topped	Grave lled	Fair Weather	Total Length
Highways:	1708	66	206	1980
of which				
1. Mahendra Rajmarg	862	25	26	913
2. Arniko Rajmarg	87	—	27	114
3. Tribhuvan Rajmarg	190	—	—	190
4. Prithvi Rajmarg	200	—	—	200
5. Siddhartha Rajmarg	181	—	—	181
6. Surkhet Rajmarg	13	16	63	92
7. Dhangadhi-Dadeldhura Rajmarg	25	25	90	140
8. Jogbani-Dharan-Dhankuta Rajmarg	100	—	—	100
9. Kathmandu-Janakpur- Bhittamod Rajmarg	100	—	—	100
10. Gorkha-Narayangadh Rajmarg	61	—	—	61
Feeder Road	542	347	994	1883
District Road	59	215	820	1094
City Road	336	187	237	760
of which at Kathmandu Valley	165	121	118	404
Total	2645	815	2257	5717

Source : Department of Roads.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

50. LENGTH OF ROADS AND ITS TYPE IN DIFFERENT ZONES MID JULY 1984

Zone	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen	Total Km.
Mechi	135	127	308	570
Koshi	233	31	124	388
Sagarmatha	188	88	88	364
Janakpur	129	28	272	429
Bagmati	630	262	217	1109
Narayani	376	74	121	571
Gandaki	245	2	58	305
Lumbini	425	61	306	792
Dhawalagiri	—	—	—	—
Rapti	98	51	305	454
Bheri	128	17	126	271
Karnali	—	—	—	—
Seti	29	48	106	183
Mahakali	29	26	226	281
Total	2645	815	2257	5717

Source : Nepal Road Statistics 1984, Department of Roads.

VIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

51. LENGTH OF ROADS IN THE BEGINNING OF PLANS AND POPULATION AND AREA INFLUENCED BY ROADS

Item	Year	Total length in km.	Population influenced per. km.	Area in sq. km. influenced per. km.
Year of Democracy	1951	376	21250	378
Beginning of the plans				
1st five year plan	1956	624	13600	228
2nd five year plan	1962	1193	7970	119
3rd five year plan	1965	2049	5130	69
4th five year plan	1970	2504	4600	57
5th five year plan	1975	3173	3800	45
6th five year plan	1980	4940	2844	28
End of the years of the 6th plan				
1st year	1981	5021	2869	28
2nd year	1982	5270	2854	28
3rd year	1983	5546	2804	27
4th year	1984	5717	2882	25

Source of data: *Nepal Road Statistics, 1984, Dept. of Roads.*

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

52. LENGTH, CLASSIFICATION & TYPE OF ROADS IN THE KINGDOM, MID JULY 1984.

Classification	Development Region	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen	Total Km
Highway	Eastern	337	—	—	337
	Central	647	—	27	674
	Western	495	—	—	495
	Mid Western	179	16	63	258
	Far Western	50	50	116	216
	Total	1708	66	206	1980
Feeder Road	Eastern	160	109	285	554
	Central	260	160	215	635
	Western	87	11	171	269
	Mid Western	35	50	137	222
	Far Western	—	17	186	203
	Total	542	347	994	1883
District Road	Eastern	7	118	200	325
	Central	36	57	226	319
	Western	16	40	144	200

Contd.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

52. LENGTH, CLASSIFICATION & TYPE OF ROADS IN THE KINGDOM, MID JULY 1984

Classification	Development Region	Black Top	Gravel	Earthen	Total Km
City Road	Mid Western	—	—	230	230
	Far Western	—	—	20	20
	Total	59	215	820	1094
	Eastern	52	19	35	106
	Central	192	147	142	481
	Western	72	12	49	133
	Mid Western	12	2	1	15
	Far Western	8	7	10	25
	Total	336	187	237	760
	Grand Total	2645	815	2257	5717

Source : Nepal Road Statistics 1984,

Department of Roads.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

53. TOTAL LENGTH OF ROAD AND INFLUENCED POPULATION AND AREA BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, MID-JULY 1984

Development Region	Total Length of Roads (km.)	*Population Influenced per km. of Road (Number)	Area Influenced per km. of Road (sq. km.)
Eastern	1322	3073	21
Central	2109	2557	13
western	1097	3135	26
Mid-western	725	2955	58
Far Western	464	3101	41
Nepal	5717	2882	25

* Estimated.

Source of data : Department of Roads.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

54. INTERNATIONAL PASSENGER AND AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT AT TIA, 1980 TO 1984

Year	Aircraft	Passenger movement		
	Movement	Embarked	Disembarked	Total
1980	6264	186007	182628	368635
1981	6367	200727	200189	400916
1982	6229	208061	199702	407823
1983	5735	210462	204379	414841
1984	5612	235784	229556	465340

TIA— Tribhuvan International Airport, Kathmandu.

Source : Civil Aviation Report 1984, Dept. of Civil Aviation.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

55. DOMESTIC PASSENGER AND AIRCRAFT MOVEMENT AT TIA, 1980 TO 1984

Year	Aircraft	PASSENGER		
	Movement	Embarked	Disembarked	Total
1980	15256	104499	106308	216807
1981	14457	94438	96494	190932
1982	12889	72038	79573	152611
1983	13994	76463	76167	152630
1984	15119	86400	86756	173156

TIA— Tribhuvan International Airport, Kathmandu

Source : Civil Aviation Report 1984, Dept of Civil Aviation.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

56. INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC FREIGHT AT TIA, 1980 TO 1984

Year	(m.t.)			
	Freight International		Freight Domestic	
	Loaded	Unloaded	Loaded	Unloaded
1980	859.8	1711.2	814.5	111.4
1981	986.1	2301.8	252.7	100.7
1982	1156.7	2751.9	418.5	92.4
1983	1673.0	2946.2	271.3	80.9
1984	2400.1	2859.8	276.5	9.6

TIA—Tribhuvan International Airport, Kathmandu

Source: Civil Aviation Report 1984, Dept. of Civil Aviation

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

57. INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC MAIL AT TIA, 1980 TO 1984

Year	(m.t.)			
	Mail International		Mail Domestic	
	Loaded	Unloaded	Loaded	Unloaded
1980	41.0	124.4	56.8	38.4
1981	48.5	175.8	60.4	35.4
1982	46.7	168.1	66.4	27.0
1983	35.3	156.0	64.8	29.5
1984	61.2	173.5	50.0	23.3

TIA—Tribhuvan International Airport, Kathmandu

Source: Civil Aviation Report 1984, Dept. of Civil Aviation

VII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

58. OPERATING AND TRAFFIC STATISTICS, ROYAL NEPAL AIRLINES CORPORATION, (1979/80 TO 1984/85)

Item	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
1. Revenue Hours Flown	19976	19759	17867	19947	19536	20380
2. Revenue Kilometer flown(000)	7173	7050	6933	6888	7786	10004
3. Available Tonnage Kilometers(000)	48333	47505	51406	51357	57063	69428
4. Revenue Passenger(Carried)(000)	400	377	354	374	382	424
5. Cargo Carried (Tonnes)						
Mail	145	191	170	181	188	208
Freight	1893	1975	2505	2522	2698	3694
6. Operating Revenue Rs. (000)	335194	382492	403312	511040	557660*	663060
7. Operating Expenses Rs. (000)	318544	346321	376683	469290	478650*	637400
8. Operating Revenue per A. T. Km. Rs.	6.93	8.05	7.84	8.83	9.77	9.55
9. Operating Cost Per A. T. Km. Rs.	6.59	7.29	7.33	8.11	8.38	9.18
10. Number of Employees	1680	1751	1785	1826	1883	1955

* Provisional

Source : Royal Nepal Airlines Corporation.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

59. NUMBER OF POST OFFICES BY ZONES

1981/82 TO 1984/85

Zones	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Mechi	104	110	120	123
Koshi	148	155	169	173
Sagarmatha	111	119	135	139
Janakpur	139	147	166	170
Bagmati	185	195	215	217
Narayani	114	120	137	141
Lumbini	129	137	152	152
Gandaki	135	144	158	164
Dhawalagiri	82	87	97	101
Rapti	89	95	105	108
Bheri	70	76	86	90
Karnali	57	63	67	69
Seti	76	84	96	100
Mahakali	87	114	118	121
Nepal	1526	1646	1821	1868

Source : Dept. of Postal Services.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

60. TRAFFIC AND EARNINGS OF TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES, 1983 TO 1985

A. International Traffic (000)	1983	1984	1985
Trunk telephone (paid min.)	547	702	1001
Telegram (numbers)	194	159	156
Telex (paid min.)	360	422	588
B. Domestic Traffic (000)	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Trunk Telephone (paid min.)	3168	3817	4431
AWA Telegrams	812	817	1133
C. Net Earnings (R 1,000)	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Domestic			
Telephone	29460	25257	28758
Trunk	15030	12878	17162
Telegram	2887	2794	2845
International			
Trunk	20972	13621	37815
Telegram	4480	5040	4078
Telex	9718	15584	30529
Leased Circuits	3216	1480	5544
Others	1316	1694	4953

Source : Nepal Telecommunication Corporation.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

61. NUMBER OF TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, PUBLIC CALL OFFICES AND WIRELESS STATIONS, 1983 TO 1985

Zones	1983			1984			1985		
	T.E.	P.C.O.	W.S.	T.E.	P.C.O.	W.S.	T.E.	P.C.O.	W.S.
Mechi	1	2	4	1	2	4	1	2	5
Koshi	3	4	8	3	4	8	3	3	9
Sagarmatha	2	—	6	2	—	6	2	—	6
Janakpur	1	1	6	1	1	6	1	1	6
Bagmati	3	4	4	3	2	4	5	2	4
Narayani	5	3	4	5	3	4	5	3	4
Gandaki	1	1	6	1	1	7	1	1	7
Lumbini	2	3	9	2	4	9	2	4	9
Dhawalagiri	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
Rapti	—	2	8	—	2	8	—	2	8
Karnali	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5
Bheri	2	—	6	2	—	6	2	—	6
Seti	—	1	7	—	1	7	—	1	7
Mahakali	1	—	4	1	—	4	1	—	5
Total	21	21	81	22	20	82	23	20	85

T. E.: Telephone Exchanges; P. C. O.: Public Call Offices

W. S.: Wireless Stations

Source : Nepal Telecommunication Corporation.

VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

62. NUMBER OF NEWSPAPER BY FREQUENCY AND ZONE+, (upto 1984/85)

Zone	Daily	Biweekly	Weekly	Fortnightly	Total
Mechi	1	—	12	—	13
Koshi	5	—	29	10	44
Saga matha	1	—	6	1	8
Janakpur	2	—	24	7	33
Bagmati	43	1	220	24	288
Narayani	—	—	12	1	13
Gandaki	1	—	15	2	18
Dhawalagiri	—	—	1	—	1
Lumbini	3	—	10	5	18
Rapi	—	—	1	—	1
Karnali	—	—	—	—	—
Bheri	2	1	10	2	15
Seti	—	—	5	—	5
Mahakali	—	—	2	—	2
Total	58	2	347	52	459

+Approved for publication.

Source : Press Council

IX. CLIMATE

63. MEAN PRECIPITATION IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-80)

Station	(In Millimetre)												Annual
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	
1. Baitadi	43	54	60	38	105	185	311	259	150	34	7	18	1264
2. Dadelhdura	36	61	58	43	68	215	312	287	164	30	6	17	1297
3. Mahendranagar	19	33	21	18	40	234	453	444	254	39	7	13	1575
4. Darchula	49	63	55	26	87	313	650	515	291	45	12	23	2129
5. Dhangadi	7	21	15	17	38	264	418	366	278	50	4	7	1485
6. Chainpur West	45	54	53	45	65	203	346	315	188	43	4	24	1385
7. Bajura	26	68	93	57	106	295	484	507	175	25	13	33	1822
8. Mangalsen	29	52	59	27	116	175	322	298	126	17	9	38	1268
9. Mugu	11	18	16	22	40	58	136	168	73	32	3	6	583
10. Jumla	16	47	88	58	68	109	199	218	78	20	16	18	935
11. Dailekh	29	40	47	28	88	262	476	431	212	53	10	13	1689
12. Surkhet	24	32	38	20	62	242	424	380	170	56	4	16	1468
13. Gularia	21	21	15	8	26	232	432	272	242	45	2	10	1326
14. Nepalgunj	13	19	16	13	20	124	376	202	118	21	0	11	933

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

63. MEAN PRECIPITATION IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-80)

Station	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	Annual
(In Millimetre)													
15. Libang Gaun	20	49	51	36	124	318	499	434	235	79	5	8	1858
16. Tulsipur	32	32	10	22	69	322	475	390	266	73	7	8	1706
17. Salyan	36	41	33	22	67	179	290	208	117	48	5	7	1053
18. Jomsom	7	9	20	15	8	26	43	38	32	31	16	3	248
19. Baglung	15	18	18	50	123	232	455	406	207	94	12	11	1641
20. Beni	15	34	27	56	90	994	384	340	209	93	5	13	2260
21. Kushma	17	24	30	78	164	356	589	487	291	114	5	11	2166
22. Taulihawa	23	21	16	19	54	240	548	369	234	67	3	6	1600
23. Syangja	23	44	42	103	344	559	756	658	430	165	18	11	3153
24. Chame	9	38	77	27	40	134	202	183	122	41	11	24	908
25. Nuwakot	14	19	33	40	96	257	518	493	283	69	10	12	1944
26. Kathmandu	15	18	34	50	97	272	371	297	163	69	5	8	1399
27. Thyangboche	16	23	30	26	28	141	265	259	127	65	7	1	988
28. Okhaldhunga	13	15	26	51	151	342	438	328	253	83	8	13	1731
29. Birgunj	4	4	6	16	48	163	376	252	154	71	2	7	1103

contd.

IX. CLIMATE

63. MEAN PRECIPITATION IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-80)

Station	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	Annual
(In Millimetre)													
30. Kalaiya	5	6	8	39	101	226	481	269	145	95	7	15	1397
31. Dhading	17	21	34	62	183	358	505	446	355	68	14	10	2073
32. Chautara	11	17	41	47	115	338	565	581	292	51	10	20	2088
33. Dhunche	62	89	96	119	95	226	405	453	238	86	48	38	1955
34. Dhulikhel	13	24	36	63	108	291	435	328	232	77	8	16	1631
35. Charikot	12	17	37	70	176	350	555	494	295	83	15	16	2120
36. Ramechhap	10	11	16	38	84	152	232	149	112	38	12	8	862
37. Sindhuli	30	24	33	139	228	441	685	486	541	246	17	13	2883
38. Khotang	17	13	17	39	108	222	323	161	166	44	2	5	1117
39. Udaipurgadhi	15	19	21	65	143	352	516	456	326	138	20	10	2081
40. Siraha	16	16	11	25	90	224	427	293	246	80	12	5	1445
41. Salleri 'Phaplu'	14	15	22	46	99	279	465	449	335	72	3	20	1819
42. Rajbiraj	12	14	9	32	80	264	384	210	230	53	10	8	1306
43. Num	15	68	66	292	623	947	845	725	621	490	62	19	4783
44. Dhankuta	14	13	20	66	114	199	256	131	105	75	11	10	1014

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

63. MEAN PRECIPITATION IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-80)

(In Millimetre)

Station	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	Annual
45. Dharan	6	26	16	69	122	451	591	462	369	162	13	5	2292
46. Biratnagar	9	9	17	49	120	335	448	339	273	104	0	0	1703
47. Tehrahum	5	8	28	101	150	144	185	145	99	47	8	8	928
48. Chatara	9	18	15	48	118	451	592	500	329	154	11	15	2260
49. Bhojpur	11	9	28	65	174	232	316	204	163	120	17	13	1352
50. Ilam	8	10	25	71	136	275	440	268	109	93	10	8	1553
51. Chandragadhi	3	14	7	65	117	356	638	368	319	118	9	10	2024
52. Dipayal	14	33	109	44	107	168	372	279	46	8	3	27	1240

Source : Department of Irrigation, Hydrology & Meteorology,
Meteorology Section.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

(In Degree Celsius)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
1. Daddeldhura	Max 12.6	13.1	16.1	23.5	26.1	24.5
	Min 5.0	5.0	7.1	13.3	16.5	17.0
2. Dhangadi	Max 21.7	23.6	29.3	35.6	37.6	35.4
	Min 6.2	8.3	13.6	17.2	22.2	24.6
3. Dailekh	Max 13.8	15.2	20.2	27.0	28.3	27.3
	Min 5.7	7.3	10.5	15.8	18.0	19.7
4. Surkhet	Max 19.4	21.2	27.3	33.4	34.8	32.6
	Min 4.1	6.9	11.2	16.0	20.0	22.5
5. Jumla	Max 12.6	13.4	17.1	21.8	24.2	25.1
	Min -4.9	-3.6	-0.3	3.5	7.1	12.7
6. Nepalgunj	Max 22.8	25.1	31.0	37.6	39.2	36.7
	Min 9.1	11.1	15.2	21.1	24.7	22.2
7. Tulsipur	Max 20.2	22.6	28.1	33.4	34.5	32.5
	Min 6.9	9.4	12.8	18.7	21.2	22.1

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

(In Degree Celcius)

Station		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Dadeladhura	Max	22.8	22.6	21.5	20.6	17.3	14.5
	Min	17.3	17.0	15.4	12.4	9.3	6.7
2. Dhangadi	Max	33.1	32.6	32.4	31.2	27.6	23.0
	Min	25.4	25.4	24.0	20.0	12.3	7.0
3. Dailekh	Max	25.0	25.0	24.2	23.2	18.6	14.3
	Min	20.0	19.9	17.7	14.8	10.7	6.7
4. Surkhet	Max	30.1	30.4	29.6	28.2	24.8	20.5
	Min	22.5	22.7	20.7	15.9	9.0	4.8
5. Jumla	Max	23.9	23.7	23.3	21.2	18.3	15.0
	Min	15.2	15.1	11.6	4.3	-1.6	-4.6
5. Nepalgunj	Max	32.6	32.9	32.7	32.2	28.5	23.6
	Min	25.9	26.0	24.9	21.2	15.0	9.4
7. Tulsipur	Max	29.5	29.9	29.2	28.5	25.1	21.1
	Min	22.8	22.5	20.9	16.7	12.1	7.6

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

(In Degree Celcius)

Station		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
8. Tansen	Max	17.6	19.2	23.5	27.6	28.3	27.2
	Min	8.1	10.5	13.4	17.5	13.2	20.4
9. Bhairahawa	Max	22.4	25.2	31.4	36.4	36.6	34.8
	Min	8.0	10.0	13.8	20.0	23.9	24.9
10. Pokhara	Max	18.7	21.1	26.3	29.6	29.4	29.5
	Min	6.9	8.5	12.0	15.6	18.1	20.3
11. Gorkha	Max	17.2	19.9	25.1	28.7	28.3	28.4
	Min	8.0	10.0	14.6	18.3	19.2	20.7
12. Hetauda	Max	22.4	24.7	29.9	33.2	33.2	31.8
	Min	6.0	7.7	11.8	17.2	21.2	22.1
13. Kathmandu	Max	16.8	19.2	23.7	26.8	27.7	27.5
	Min	1.9	3.9	7.1	11.6	15.5	18.9
14. Jiri	Max	12.9	14.9	18.8	20.3	23.8	22.8
	Min	-0.4	1.4	4.2	8.3	11.8	15.9

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

(In Degree Celcius)

Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
8. Tansen	Max 26.6	26.4	25.4	25.0	21.5	18.4
	Min 20.8	20.9	19.6	16.6	12.3	9.2
9. Bhairahawa	Max 32.6	32.6	32.0	33.1	28.4	23.9
	Min 25.3	25.4	24.2	20.6	14.4	9.1
10. Pokhara	Max 29.2	29.3	28.0	26.2	23.1	19.6
	Min 21.3	21.3	20.3	16.5	11.9	7.5
11. Gorkha	Max 27.3	27.5	26.5	25.3	22.5	18.3
	Min 21.2	21.2	20.0	17.1	13.9	9.5
12. Hetauda	Max 31.0	31.2	30.6	29.0	26.6	23.4
	Min 22.8	22.9	21.2	16.6	10.9	6.6
13. Kathmandu	Max 27.2	27.2	26.3	24.6	21.6	28.4
	Min 19.9	19.6	18.0	12.9	7.6	2.5
14. Jiri	Max 22.7	22.6	21.7	19.7	16.6	14.3
	Min 17.0	16.7	15.1	9.9	5.2	-0.4

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

(In Degree Celcius)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
15. Janakpur	Max 22.8	25.0	31.4	34.8	34.8	33.7
	Min 8.0	9.9	14.2	21.2	23.8	25.2
16. Namchebazar	Max 7.0	6.7	9.5	12.7	14.3	15.8
	Min -8.0	-5.0	-2.6	1.2	4.4	6.9
17. Okhaldhunga	Max 13.4	16.0	20.3	23.5	23.5	23.7
	Min 5.4	7.1	11.1	14.7	15.3	17.1
18. Dhankuta	Max 15.1	17.4	22.3	25.4	24.8	25.3
	Min 7.2	9.3	13.3	16.6	17.2	18.8
19. Biratnagar	Max 23.3	25.8	31.4	34.0	33.2	32.4
	Min 9.1	10.5	14.6	20.5	22.7	25.0
20. Dharan	Max 22.8	24.9	30.4	33.4	32.3	31.7
	Min 11.4	13.4	17.9	21.7	23.5	24.8
21. Bhojpur	Max 13.1	15.6	20.1	22.9	22.7	23.5
	Min 5.0	6.8	10.8	14.1	15.4	17.4

Contd.

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

Station		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		(In Degree Celcius)					
15. Janakpur	Max	32.7	32.3	31.9	30.7	28.2	24.4
	Min	25.1	24.8	23.4	20.8	14.5	8.6
16. Namehebar	Max	16.1	16.1	14.8	12.0	9.0	7.5
	Min	7.9	7.7	6.5	1.8	-3.1	-5.7
17. Okhaldhunga	Max	22.9	23.3	22.3	21.1	18.2	14.8
	Min	17.5	17.3	16.2	13.8	10.5	6.8
18. Dhankuta	Max	25.3	25.8	24.4	22.7	19.7	16.7
	Min	19.2	19.1	17.9	15.3	12.4	8.7
19. Biratnagar	Max	31.6	32.0	31.4	30.9	28.6	25.1
	Min	24.8	24.8	23.8	20.2	13.9	9.2
20. Dharan	Max	31.2	31.5	31.1	29.6	27.3	24.5
	Min	25.0	24.8	23.8	21.1	18.0	14.2
21. Bhojpur	Max	23.3	23.8	22.7	21.1	18.2	14.7
	Min	17.8	17.7	16.5	13.6	10.0	6.1

Contd.

IX. CLIMATE

64. MEAN TEMPERATURE IN IMPORTANT PLACES (1961-1980)

Station		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
		(In Degree Celcius)					
22. Taplejung	Max	13.6	14.5	19.0	23.3	23.6	24.8
	Min	4.8	6.3	8.7	13.2	14.7	17.3
23. Ilam	Max	16.0	17.9	22.7	25.1	24.9	24.6
	Min	8.7	10.3	14.3	16.7	17.5	18.6
24. Dipayal	Max	20.8	21.1	25.3	31.9	35.3	34.6
	Min	5.4	7.1	10.1	14.2	17.7	22.1

		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
22. Taplejung	Max	24.7	24.6	23.3	20.9	17.5	15.1
	Min	17.6	17.5	16.4	12.6	9.6	5.9
23. Ilam	Max	24.8	25.3	24.7	23.6	20.5	17.5
	Min	18.9	19.2	18.2	16.2	13.0	9.6
24. Dipayal	Max	34.4	32.9	32.5	30.5	26.4	22.9
	Min	24.1	23.8	21.0	14.5	11.3	5.1

Source : Dept. of Irrigation, Hydrology and Meteorology and Meteorology Section.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

65. LIVESTOCK POPULATION AND ITS DISTRIBUTION BY GEO-GRAPHIC BELTS AND DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, 1984/85 (Preliminary results)

Belts/Region	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goat	Pigs	Fowl	Duck
By Belts							
Mountain Hills	800632	280621	351863	755425	51948	1122236	5553
Terai	3239028	1706821	335904	2799177	968376	5608183	37114
	2317312	851927	97385	1327733	121622	2189762	224081
By Region							
Eastern	1504270	524533	114221	1345657	217508	2264292	107886
Central	1570795	685187	107786	1477850	54352	2951437	87931
Western	1316803	842282	129173	908420	83412	2003111	47979
Mid-western	1226872	454333	377450	722461	70286	1256975	10164
Far western	738254	333034	56522	337947	16388	444466	12788
Nepal	6356994	2839369	785152	4882335	441946	3920281	266748

Source : Report on Livestock Statistics of Nepal, 1984/85.
Dept. of Food & Agriculture Marketing Services.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE 66. PRODUCTIVITY OF PRINCIPAL CROPS 1980/81 TO 1983/84

Crop	(M. Ton per Hectare)			
	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
Food Grains				
Paddy	1.932	1.975	1.449	2.066
Maize	1.629	1.581	1.407	1.511
Wheat	1.218	1.315	1.358	1.343
Barley	0.863	0.863	0.875	0.897
Millet	0.998	0.997	0.938	0.928
Cash Crops				
Sugarcane	20.024	23.441	24.640	22.387
Oilseed	0.631	0.695	0.627	0.663
Tobacco	0.761	0.705	0.750	0.760
Jute	1.141	1.208	1.300	1.058
Potato	5.658	6.148	6.305	6.506

Source : Department of Food & Agriculture Marketing Services.
& Jute Development Corporation.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

67. QUANTITY OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Thousand M. Ton)

Crop	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Paddy	2560	1832	2757	2709
Maize	752	718	761	820
Wheat	526	656	634	534
Barley	23	21	22	24
Millet	122	121	115	124
Sugarcane	590	616	509	408
Jute	43	39	25	33
Oil Seed	79	69	73	84
Tobacco	5	6	7	6
Potato	320	373	383	420

Source : Food & Agricultural Marketing Services Department,
& Jute Development Corporation

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 OT 1984/85

(Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85				
Region	Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ- ction ction ction ction							
	I. Paddy							
Eastern development region	428	754	388	550	429	796	444	775
Central development region	418	961	407	573	436	1043	440	1003
Western development region	248	455	248	383	250	488	271	527
Mid-western development region	115	224	127	186	120	243	123	226
Far western development region	87	166	94	139	99	188	98	179
Nepal	1297	2560	1264	1832	1334	2757	1377	2739
	II. Maize							
Eastern development region	119	185	125	157	125	196	138	214
Central development region	149	254	161	250	171	270	175	272

Contd.

X FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

Region	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ-				
	ction	ction	ction	ction
Western development region	98	148	106	147
Mid-western development region	78	119	82	116
Far western development region	32	46	37	49
Nepal	475	752	510	718
			504	761
			579	820
III. Wheat				
Eastern development region	48	69	77	111
Central development region	148	207	184	263
Western development region	88	106	96	136
Mid-western development region	68	88	71	84
Far western development region	47	57	56	62
Nepal	400	526	483	656
			472	634
			452	534

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X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

Region	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85				
Area Prodh. Area Prodh. Area Prodh. Area Prodh.								
	ction	ction	ction	ction				
IV. Millet								
Eastern development region	29	28	30	29	31	30	32	32
Central development region	28	26	29	25	25	23	24	22
Western development region	38	38	41	39	39	35	45	41
Mid-western development region	18	18	18	18	18	17	21	20
Far western development region	10	11	11	10	10	9	12	11
Nepal	122	122	129	121	124	115	134	124
V. Barley								
Eastern development region	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Central development region	7	6	5	5	6	6	6	5
Western development region	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3

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X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 TO 1984/85 (Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

Region	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ-	cti	cti	cti	cti
Mid-western development region	9	8	9	8
Far western development region	5	5	4	5
Nepal	27	23	24	21
24	22	25	22	28
VI. Potato				
Eastern development region	22	140	22	134
Central development region	15	99	21	146
Western development region	7	38	8	47
Mid-western development region	6	31	6	32
Far western development region	2	12	3	14
Nepal	52	320	59	373
420	59	383	59	420

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 TO 1984/85 (Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

Region	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ-	cti	cti	cti	cti
Eastern development region	3	81	3	77
Central development region	14	329	14	348
Western development region	7	165	7	181
Mid-western development region	0.7	13	0.3	6
Far western development region	0.2	3	0.3	5
Nepal	25	590	25	616
408	23	509	17	408
VII. Sugarcane				
Eastern development region	3	81	3	77
Central development region	14	329	14	348
Western development region	7	165	7	181
Mid-western development region	0.7	13	0.3	6
Far western development region	0.2	3	0.3	5
Nepal	25	590	25	616
408	23	509	17	408
VIII. Oilseeds				
Eastern development region	20	13	14	8
Central development region	28	20	30	21
Western development region	15	10	12	7

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

68. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY REGIONS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Area in 1000 hectares and production in 1000 metric tonnes)

Region	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Area Produ-Area Produ-Area Produ-	ction	ction	ction	ction
Mid-western development region	32	22	33	20
Far western development region	19	14	21	13
Nepal	114	79	110	69
IX. Tobacco				
Eastern development region	2	2	3	2
Central development region	4	3	6	4
Western development region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mid-western development region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Far western development region	0.2	0.1	0.07	0.01
Nepal	7	5	8	6

Note : Figs. are rounded and hence their total may not exactly tally with the actual total.

Source : Food and Agricultural Marketing Services Department.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE 69. FOOD BALANCE SHEET OF NEPAL 1975/76 TO 1983/84

(In M. Ton)

Fiscal year	Production	Requirement	Balance
1975/76	2470866	1912669	558197
1976/77	2352641	2000951	351690
1977/78	2246900	1935474	311426
1978/79	2302320	1990610	311710
1979/80	2000142	2036018	-35876
1980/81	2109347	2082847	326500
1981/82	2508593	2247624	260969
1982/83	2196526	2307468	-110942
1983/84	2742491	2499335	243156

Source : Food & Agricultural Marketing Services Department.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

70. FOOD BALANCE SHEET OF NEPAL BY ZONE, 1983/84

(In M. Tons)

Zone	Edible Rice		Wheat		Maize				
	Production	Requirement	Production	Requirement	Production	Requirement			
Mechi	105609	81062	+24547	13800	13714	+86	42954	41759	+1195
Koshi	173331	130835	+42496	37837	20521	+17316	89485	60403	+29082
Sagarmatha	145541	104861	+40380	30866	18111	+12755	34524	55233	-20709
Janakpur	183206	147572	+35634	49509	36956	+12553	47846	67872	-20026
Narayani	276654	158060	+118594	100684	33781	+66903	100777	72129	+28648
Bagmati	100107	94068	+6039	50973	60298	-9325	82192	117803	-35611
Gandaki	57975	60078	-2103	18086	17718	+368	44054	62008	-17954
Lumbini	193075	148081	+44994	72623	51620	+21003	55301	77225	-21924
Dhawalagiri	9491	16794	-7303	4532	5810	-1178	19908	26512	-6604
Rapti	44807	54381	-9574	27038	20712	+6326	55237	71938	-16701
Bheri	82473	74137	+8336	41297	28489	+12808	34222	50897	-16675
Seti	51394	56869	-5475	32613	23523	+9090	22760	35937	-13177
Karnali	2450	7713	-5263	2260	17702	-15442	4863	10943	-6080
Mahakali	48868	38923	+9945	19471	16412	+3059	14972	28351	-13379
Total	1474981	1173434	301547	501689	365367	136322	649095	779010	-129915

contd.

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

70. FOOD BALANCE SHEET OF NEPAL BY ZONE, 1983/84

(In M. Tons)

Zone	Millet		Barley		Total				
	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment	Pro-Require-Balance duction ment			
Mechi	7358	7497	-139	307	1208	-901	170028	145240	+24788
Koshi	11719	10884	+835	452	1293	-841	312824	223936	+88888
Sagarmatha	6475	10055	-3580	676	1067	-391	218082	189327	+28755
Janakpur	7127	8618	-1491	1769	1272	+497	289457	262290	+27167
Narayani	2829	7603	-4774	2354	3046	-692	483298	274619	+208679
Bagnati	10045	17595	-7550	928	1457	-529	244245	291221	-46976
Gandaki	21597	35466	-13869	884	1032	-148	142596	176302	-33706
Lumbini	4701	8904	-4203	803	6012	-5209	326503	291842	+34661
Dhawalagiri	3826	8659	-4833	1189	1240	-51	39046	59015	-19969
Rapti	6241	5856	+385	1746	2622	-876	135069	155509	-20440
Bheri	5174	6287	-1113	1670	4611	-2941	164836	164431	+415
Seti	4047	4599	-552	1715	4044	-2329	112529	124972	-12443
Karnali	3272	8237	-4965	2326	4281	-1955	15171	48876	-33705
Mahakali	3743	4177	-434	1753	3902	-2149	88807	91765	-2958
Total	98154	144437	-46283	18572	37087	-18515	2742491	2499335	243156

Source: Food & Agricultural Marketing Services Department.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

71. PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL INPUTS 1980/81 TO 1983/84

(Rs. Per Metric Ton)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
1. Chemical Fertilizer				
a. Sulphate	2400.00*	2400.00	2400.00	2,400.0
b. Urea	3100.00*	3100.00	3500.00**	3,500.0
c. Complex	2800.00*	2800.00	3250.00**	3,250.0
d. Compound	2740.00*	2740.00	3200.00**	3,200.0
e. D. A. P.			4500.00	4,500.0
f. Potash	1572.50	1572.50	1572.50	1,572.5
g. T. S. P.	2700.00	2700.00	2700.00	2,700.0

* From 1980 November

** From 1983 April

Source : Agriculture Inputs Corporation.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

72. IMPORT OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS INTO NEPAL 1976/77 TO 1984/85

(Nutrients : in M. Ton)

Year	Nitrogen	Phosphorus	Potash	Total
1976/77	11063	2493	297	13853
1977/78	13442	2575	2100	18117
1978/79	15240	3763	2070	21073
1979/80	21455	3825	75	25355
1980/81	16280	3682	1665	21627
1981/82	25154	8849		31003
1982/83	36665	7110		43775
1983/84	22500	9786		32286
1984/85	31386	10640	1200	43226

Source : Agriculture Inputs Corporation.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

73. CONSUMPTION OF PLANT NUTRIENTS

1976/77 TO 1984/85

(In M. Ton)

Year	Nitrogen	Phosphorus	Potash	Total
1976/77	10694	2778	1422	14894
1977/78	13012	3383	1072	17467
1978/79	13746	3341	1456	18543
1979/80	15500	4286	1178	20964
1980/81	16767	5105	586	22458
1981/82	17976	5073	774	23823
1982/83	22882	7459	938	31279
1983/84	28058	8463	779	37300
1984/85	31656	10623	550	42829

Source: Agriculture Inputs Corporation.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

74. CONSUMPTION OF IMPROVED SEEDS

1976/77 TO 1984/85

(In M. Ton)

Year	Paddy	Wheat	Maize	Total
1976/77	359	1810	106	2275
1977/78	299	2088	145	2532
1978/79	255	2073	93	2421
1979/80	305	2471	143	2919
1980/81	204	1516	104	1824
1981/82	244	2187	135	2566
1982/83	691	4667	283	5641
1983/84	318	2514	167	2999
1984/85	238	1786	93	2117

Source: Agriculture Inputs Corporation.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

75. GODOWN FACILITIES AVAILABLE WITH AGRICULTURAL INPUTS CORPORATION BY DEVELOPMENT REGIONS, 1983/84 & 1984/85.

Development Region	(Capacity in M. Ton)			
	1983/84		1984/85	
	Existing Capacity	Under Construction	Existing Capacity	Under Construction
Eastern	10604	—	11238	1190
Central	34970	—	34970	2500
Western	13022	—	13022	1150
Mid-western	4148	—	4728	874
Far western	2274	—	2978	500
Total	65018		66936	6214

Source : Agriculture Inputs Corporation.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION ZONE & DISTRICTS, 1981

Region, Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
NEPAL	2193956	2463717	2318052	145665
Eastern Dev. Region	578232	770394	711912	59032
Mechi Zone	145606	235330	216125	19255
Taplejung	18293	9533	8379	1154
Parachthar	25590	49534	45325	4209
Ilam	25684	59986	58651	1335
Jhapa	76039	116327	103770	12557
Koshi Zone	219653	286395	262498	23897
Morang	80283	107695	100138	7557
Sunsa i	51122	72100	60610	11499
Dhankuta	19692	40723	38586	2137
Terhathum	14013	33331	31550	1781
Sankhuwa Sabha	22442	15329	14642	687
Bhojpur	32101	17208	16972	236

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ONEZ AND DISTRICTS, 1981

Region, Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
Sagarmatha Zone	213003	249219	233289	15930
Solukhumbu	14200	14826	14370	456
Okhaldhunga	22116	10409	10079	330
Khotang	35912	9113	8921	192
Udayapur	22393	35694	34672	1022
Saptari	57849	95382	85783	9599
Siraha	60533	83795	79464	4331
Central Dev. Region	706419	823299	771373	51926
Janakpur Zone	271162	283323	264846	18477
Dhanusha	68419	69545	65269	4276
Mahottari	58139	69767	65221	4546
Sarlahi	61318	64979	56416	8563
Sindhuli	26693	15241	15197	44
Ramechhap	29141	52723	52093	630
Dolakha	27452	11068	10650	418

Contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE & DISTRICTS, 1981

Region, Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
Bagmati zone	232054	228312	220798	8014
Sindhupalchok	31251	12117	12062	55
Kavrepalanchok	47768	62574	61868	706
Lalitpur	19911	15296	14577	719
Bhaktapur	19444	9339	6123	3216
Kathmandu	37310	25152	22292	2860
Nuwakot	30499	45303	45285	18
Rasuwa	5042	8993	8964	29
Dhading	37799	50038	49627	411
Narayani zone	203203	311164	285729	25435
Makwanpur	30500	41492	40558	934
Rautahat	54874	84820	77577	7243
Bara	49299	79908	71576	8332
Parsa	35267	49525	42215	7270
Chitwan	33263	55419	53763	1656
Western Dev. Region	453331	463641	455009	8632

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE & DISTRICTS, 1981

Region, Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
Gandaki zone	170391	133837	132420	1417
Gorkha	32435	12880	12570	310
Lamjung	21854	14195	14156	39
Tanahu	36306	49048	48634	414
Syangja	44077	16981	16794	187
Kaski	35000	38837	38377	460
Manang	719	1896	1889	7
Dhaulagiri zone	70387	37386	37325	61
Mustang	2139	6759	6758	1
Myagdi	14459	12052	12022	30
Parbet	18478	7951	7944	7
Baglung	35311	10624	10601	23
Lumbini zone	212553	292418	285264	7154
Gulmi	33866	18687	18661	26
Palpa	30826	48047	47879	168
Nawalparasi	33135	47902	46985	917

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981

Region/Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
Rupandehi	53444	85116	84508	608
Kapilvastu	39535	82210	76834	5376
Arghakhanchi	21747	10456	10397	59
Mid-western Dev. Region	276705	258170	236701	21469
Rapti zone	126228	90423	79960	10463
Pyuthan	26363	10135	10091	44
Rolpa	23376	11207	11159	48
Rukum	19718	6393	6364	29
Salyan	23113	9933	9909	24
Dang	33658	52755	42437	10318
Bheri zone	117541	146706	135935	10771
Banke	29456	43404	38432	4972
Bardiya	21246	58214	53667	4547
Surkhet	26380	30038	29041	997
Dailekh	22988	9015	8769	246
Jajarkot	16371	6035	6026	9

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

76. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS BY TENURE CLASSIFICATION AND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION ZONE & DISTRICTS, 1981

Region, Zone & Districts	Number	Area in Hectares		
		Total	Owned By Holders	Rented From Others
Karnali zone	32936	21041	20806	235
Dolpa	2207	4238	4136	102
Jumla	8205	5176	5175	1
Kalikot	12810	9216	9089	127
Mugu	6042	1504	1501	3
Humla	3672	907	905	2
Far western Dev. Region	179239	147613	143057	4556
Seti zone	112401	79449	75812	3637
Bajura	10565	3639	3468	171
Bajhang	19204	7615	7419	196
Achham	27577	8223	6990	1233
Doti	24705	8434	7610	824
Kailali	30350	51538	50325	1213
Mahakali zone	66838	68164	67245	919
Kanchanpur	23829	31016	30957	59
Dadeldhura	11874	13011	12669	342
Baitadi	20800	14366	13955	411
Darchula	10335	9771	9664	107

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981.

Region / Zone / Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
NEPAL	2193956	2463717	2287496
Eastern Dev. Region	578262	770994	722329
Mechi zone	145606	235380	218373
Taplejung	18293	933	8622
Panchthar	25590	49534	47594
Ilam	25684	59986	50445
Jilapa	76039	116327	111717
Koshi zone	219653	286395	269956
Morang	80283	107695	101998
Sunsari	51122	72109	65402
Dhankuta	19692	40723	39404
Terhathum	14013	33331	31805
Sankhuwasabha	22442	15329	14935
Bhojpur	32101	17208	16412
Sagarmatha zone	213003	249219	233995

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981

Region / Zone / Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
Solukhumbu	14200	14826	13867
Okhaldhunga	22116	10409	9762
Khotang	35912	9113	8091
Udayapur	22393	35694	34616
Saptari	57849	95382	91455
Siraha	60533	83795	76204
Central Dev. Region	706419	823299	763040
Janakpur zone	271162	283323	256976
Dhanusha	68419	69545	65085
Mahottari	58139	69767	62997
Sarlahi	61318	64979	57226
Sindhuli	26693	15241	14018
Ramechhap	29141	52723	46729
Dolakha	27452	11068	10921
Bagmati zone	232054	223812	216868

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981.

Region/Zone/Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
Sindhupalchok	34251	12117	10845
Kavrepalanchok	47768	62574	56526
Lalitpur	19911	15296	14688
Bhaktapur	19444	9339	8815
Kathmandu	37340	25152	24111
Nuwakot	30499	45303	45192
Rasuwa	5042	8993	8910
Dhading	37799	50038	47781
Narayani zone	203203	311164	289196
Makwanpur	30500	41492	34340
Rautahat	54874	84820	80260
Bara	49299	79908	76586
Parsa	35267	49525	46196
Chitwan	33263	55419	51814
Western Dev. Region	453331	463641	418221

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981.

Region/Zone/Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
Gandaki zone	170391	133837	124280
Gorkha	32435	12880	12520
Lamjung	21854	14195	13559
Tanahu	36306	49048	46741
Syangja	44077	16981	13844
Kaski	35000	38837	35965
Manang	719	1896	1651
Dhawalagiri zone	70387	37386	32569
Mustang	2139	6759	6547
Myagdi	14459	12052	10834
Parbat	18478	7951	7694
Baglul.g	35311	10624	7494
Lumbini zone	212553	292418	261372
Gulmi	33866	18687	13479
Palpa	30816	48047	37705

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981

Region / Zone / Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
Nawalparasi	33135	47902	44108
Rupandehi	53444	85116	80737
Kapilvastu	39535	82210	77849
Arghakhanchi	21747	10456	7494
Mid-western Dev. Region	276705	258170	244349
Rapti zone	126228	90423	84717
Pyuthan	26363	10135	9618
Rolpa	23376	11207	10956
Rukum	19718	6393	5782
Salyan	23113	9933	8430
Dang	33658	52755	49931
Bheri zone	117541	146706	139724
Banke	29456	43104	41063
Bardiya	21346	58214	56318
Surkhet	26380	30038	27990

contd.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

77. NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS AND ARABLE LAND BY DEVELOPMENT REGION, ZONE AND DISTRICTS, 1981

Region / Zone / Districts	Number	Area in Hectares	
		Area of Holdings	Area of Arable Land
Dailekh	23088	9015	8331
Jajarkot	16371	6035	6022
Karnali zone	32936	21041	19908
Dolpa	2207	4238	3880
Jumla	8205	5176	4747
Kalikot	12810	9216	9008
Mugu	6042	1504	1476
Humla	3672	907	797
Far western Dev. Region	179239	147613	139557
Seti zone	112401	79449	75327
Bajura	10565	3639	3165
Bajhang	19204	7615	7459
Achham	27577	8223	7576
Doti	24705	8434	8147
Keilali	30350	51538	48980
Mahakali zone	66838	68164	64230
Kanchanpur	23829	31016	29383
Dadeldhura	11874	13011	11958
Baitadi	20800	14366	13985
Darchula	10335	9771	8904

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

78. NUMBER OF HOLDINGS AND AREA UNDER CROPS, 1981

Crops	No. of holdings	Area in ha
1. Paddy	1021730	1394123
2. Wheat	649510	389172
2. Maize	838596	522469
4. Millet	709046	154420
5. Barley	183834	27689
6. Buckwheat	48030	10814
7. Leguminous grains	869986	334565
8. Cash Crops	241969	85977
of which sugarcane	60157	32512
9. Oil seed crops	281390	224076
10. Tuber & bulb crops	376455	86046
of which potato	193185	67403
11. Spices Crops	427703	58128
12. Vegetable Crops	324211	17223

Source : National Sample Census of Agriculture, 1981/82
Central Bureau of Statistics.

X. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE
79. NUMBER OF HOLDINGS REPORTING LIVESTOCKS
AND NUMBER OF LIVESTOCKS, 1981.

Item	Cattle	Chauri	Buffalo	Goat	Sheep	Pig
1. No. of holdings reporting	1261916	6860	778627	786966	99851	164059
2. Total Number	6501577	55499	2379723	3643659	677103	433607
(a) Calf under 1 year	551752	10870	275964			
(b) Female over 1 year	3276124	30057	1757168			
(c) Male over 1 year	2675701	14572	346591			
3. No. of holdings in milk	945116	5043	693876			
4. Number in milk	1632742	13550	944919			

Item	Horses Mules	Other Animals	Poultry	Pigeon	Ducks	Other Birds
1. No. of holdings reporting	16072	16558	716887	116764	37167	7806
2. Total Number	27477	36751	7368594	830742	142325	20370

Source : *National Sample Census of Agriculture, 1981/82*
Central Bureau of Statistics.

XI. INDUSTRY

80. PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, 1980/81 TO 1983/84.

Industrial Products	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
Jute goods (m. ton)	16264	15502	19619	21323
Sugar (m. ton)	12020	20764	22357	17496
Cigarette (00,000 sticks)	18113	28345	32090	37407
Matchess (000 gross)	626	760	858	1121
Liquor + (000 litre)	788	477	334	358
Soap (m. ton)	2631	3050	5100	5594
Shoes (pairs)	81845	61450	88148	72897
Leather (000 pieces)	1802	1637	2800	3709*
Agricultural tools (m. ton)	86	153	368	481
Tea (m. ton)	535	625	714	827
Stainless steel utensils (m. ton)	470	468	374	439
Bricks & tiles (000 pieces)	25642	20884	30689	29760
Beer (000 litre)	1459	1276	1992	3125
Cotton textiles (000 metres)	5317	6862	7966	10240
Cement (m. ton)	32326	30378	36959	39225
Biscuits (m. ton)	1675	2267	2279	3638
Plywood (000 Sq. ft.)	4149	4647	3867*	4116*
Synthetic textiles (000 metres)	2329	2677	3023	3591

+ Excluding country liquor

* Revised estimate

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XI. INDUSTRY

81. NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS BY ZONES AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE, 1981-1982.

Zone	Total No. of Estab- lishments	Below 10	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 & over
Mechi	247	190	13	10	18	16
Koshi	407	265	68	32	19	23
Sagarmatha	323	276	13	10	10	14
Eastern Dev. Region	977	731	94	52	47	53
Janakpur	629	585	20	6	11	7
Bagmati	928	664	116	88	25	35
Narayani	938	778	58	41	30	31
Central Dev. Region	2495	2027	194	135	66	73
Gandaki	305	250	31	14	8	2
Lumbini	626	533	47	22	15	9
Dhawalagiri	43	33	10	—	—	—
Western Dev. Region	974	816	88	36	23	11
Rapti	79	76	2	—	—	1
Bheri	186	141	14	14	11	6
Karnali	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mid-Western Dev. Region	265	217	16	14	11	7
Seti	116	87	12	6	6	5
Mahakali	76	54	12	4	5	1
Far Western Dev. Region	192	141	24	10	11	6
Total	4903	3932	416	247	158	150

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics.

XI. INDUSTRY

82. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND CATEGORY OF PERSONS ENGAGED, 1981/82

Principal Economic Activity	Unpaid Family Workers & Proprietors		Paid		Total	
	Technical	Admin. & opera- tives	Contract Works	Administrative & technical tives.		
1. Animal Feeds (15)	581	284	152	116	23	6
2. Bakery Products (53)	1427	310	843	103	74	97
3. Biri Making (73)	9867	567	3241	5970	67	22
4. Bricks & Tiles (191)	16150	1455	6279	6940	1197	279
5. Brewery Industry (2)	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Cigarette Factory (3)	762	318	444	—	—	—
7. Cement C. & Products (7)	484	32	450	—	2	9
8. Caps (8)	379	12	264	89	5	74
9. Carpets & Rugs (67)	2674	85	1683	763	69	2
10. Distilleries (15)	458	172	185	89	10	1
11. Drugs & Medicines (7)	83	30	46	3	3	1

contd.

XI. INDUSTRY

82. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND CATEGORY OF PERSONS ENGAGED 1981/82

Principal Economic Activity	Paid		Unpaid Family Workers & Proprietors		
	Total Adm. & opera- Technical	Contract Admini- & technical	Operative & technical	tives.	
12. FruitCanning&Bot.(10)	286	74	178	14	6
13. Footwear, Shoes & Tanning (14)	1009	633	350	15	11
14.Furniture, Wooden(22)	3080	1158	1293	340	215
15. Furniture, steel (16)	546	129	292	111	9
16. Ice & Ice Cream (36)	205	21	89	42	43
17. Jute Processing (8)	6024	690	5218	109	7
18. Jewellery & Curios (4)	173	52	106	12	2
19. Knitting Mills (30)	1145	189	864	44	27
20. Matches (7)	642	121	276	241	4
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XI. INDUSTRY

82. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND CATEGORY OF PERSONS ENGAGED, 1981/82

Principal Economic Activity	Paid			Unpaid Family Workers & Proprietors		
	Total	Adm. & opera-	Contract	Administrative	opera-	tives
	Technical	tives	Works	& technical		
21. Metallic Vessels (29)	811	258	427	89	23	14
22. Oil & Grain Mill Products (3532)	16188	3287	6400	2683	2989	829
23. Paper Manufacturing (16)	258	43	143	50	18	4
24. Printing Press (125)	2323	1269	674	193	148	39
25. Plastic & Rubber Products (15)	194	50	108	24	11	1
26. Polythene Pipes (9)	270	118	119	8	25	—
27. Repairing works (26)	331	145	155	8	21	2
28. Sugar Refineries (11)	3666	2485	811	288	32	50
						Contd.

Contd.

XI. INDUSTRY

82. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND CATEGORY OF PERSONS ENGAGED, 1981/82

Principal Economic Activity	Paid			Unpaid Family Workers & Proprietors		
	Total	Adm. & opera-		Contract Works	Administrative opera & technical tives	
		Technical tives	Works			
29. Saw Mills (63)	964	368	388	158	50	—
30. Soaps (19)	285	57	160	48	16	4
31. Tea Packing (17)	2838	526	2235	67	10	—
32. Yarn & Textiles (145)	3059	370	1720	471	150	348
33. Iron Products (60)	1982	530	1262	73	40	77
34. Milk & Milk Product (6)	763	727	8	18	5	5
35. Activities, n.e.c. (35)	1143	350	682	79	23	9
Total (4903)	81050	16915	37545	19258	5343	1989

Note:— Figs. Within brackets indicate the number of establishments.

Source :— *Census of Manufacturing Establishments, Nepal (1981-82).*
Central Bureau of Statistics.

XI. INDUSTRY

83. VALUE ADDED AND OTHER IMPORTANT AGGREGATES OF INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1981-82

(Value in Rs. '000')

Principal Economic Activities	Employees' Wages & Salaries	Gross Fixed Assets		Gross Output	Value Added
		Wages & Salaries	Fixed Assets		
1. Animal Feeds	2,795	16,894	246,057	75,810	25,565
2. Bakery Products	3,767	26,192	70,886	273,886	32,244
3. Biri Making	20,840	7,523	552,671	—	—
4. Bricks & Tiles	13,749	36,276	92,884	—	—
5. Brewery Industry	—	—	—	—	—
6. Cigarette Factory	19,415	74,242	394,518	232,494	17,236
7. Cement & Cement Products	2,727	125,292	37,594	1,156	72,497
8. Caps	906	1,613	2,535	16,933	4,343
9. Carpets & Rugs	7,302	2,399	187,220	16,116	contd.
10. Distillaries	1,963	55,754	39,500	—	—
11. Drugs & Medicines	166	10,209	16,326	—	—
12. Fruit Canning & Bottling	1,822	20,984	30,460	—	—

XI. INDUSTRY

83. VALUE ADDED AND OTHER IMPORTANT AGGREGATES OF INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1981-82

(Value in Rs. '000')

Principal Economic Activities	Employees' Wages & Salaries	Gross Fixed Assets	Gross Output	Value Added
13. Footwear & Tanning	5,027	18,975	127,517	59,701
14. Furniture, Wooden	15,603	39,055	213,492	103,541
15. Furniture, Steel	1,738	13,472	37,101	7,360
16. Ice & Icecream	326	3,962	1,922	748
17. Jute Processing	39,712	28,847	161,501	89,897
18. Jewellery & Curios	366	570	1,167	432
19. Knitting Mills	6,677	42,532	62,664	25,059
20. Matches	3,581	3,663	24,857	12,695
21. Metallic Vessels	5,394	11,045	57,925	21,222
22. Oil & Grain Mill Products	42,114	361,604	3,585,684	879,154
23. Paper Manufacturing	741	3,392	5,095	2,244
24. Printing Press	7,405	93,712	74,385	37,659
25. Plastic & Rubber Products	3,691	29,865	19,406	6,721

contd.

XI. INDUSTRY

83. VALUE ADDED AND OTHER IMPORTANT AGGREGATES OF INDUSTRIES BY PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1981-82

(Value in Rs. '000')

Principal Economic Activities	Employees' Wages & Salaries	Gross Fixed Assets	Gross Output	Value Added
26. Polythene Pipe	2,514	40,462	116,998	43,628
27. Repairing Works	1,750	68,173	5,302	3,271
28. Sugar Refining	19,563	58,476	188,762	99,637
29. Saw Mills	5,400	11,088	294,855	61,441
30. Soap	1,597	13,553	42,807	16,056
31. Tea Packing	4,500	70,451	23,578	5,911
32. Yarn Textiles	18,832	121,208	116,519	22,162
33. Iron Products	42,992	51,215	90,278	27,573
34. Milk & Milk Products	3,152	79,977	70,397	23,062
35. Activities, n.e.c.	9,095	79,764	105,306	43,838
Total	317,272	1,562,439	70,98,169	2,361,292

Source :- Census of Manufacturing Establishments, Nepal (1981-82),

Central Bureau of Statistics.

XI. INDUSTRY

84. INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT, 1979/80 TO 1983/84

(Base: 1974/75 :- 100)

Industrial Products	Weight*	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
	%					
1. Jute goods	21.51	120.48	132.60	126.39	154.57	173.84
2. Sugar	16.39	118.72	100.79	174.11	187.46	146.70
3. Cigarettes	14.23	54.72	60.35	94.44	106.92	123.63
4. Matches	2.12	107.70	96.46	117.10	132.20	169.03
5. Liquor	2.10	311.61	351.79	212.95	149.11	382.14
6. Soap	1.20	131.76	295.29	342.31	572.39	625.70
7. Shoes	3.44	100.36	116.35	87.73	125.85	112.33
8. Leather	5.44	298.07	289.25	262.76	449.44	373.03
9. Agricultural tools	0.68	69.00	28.67	51.00	122.67	183.33
10. Tea	1.37	152.36	210.63	246.06	281.10	391.34
11. Stainless steel utensils	3.68	487.18	301.28	300.00	239.74	408.97
12. Brick & tiles	4.49	132.13	100.26	81.66	120.00	116.36
13. Beer	1.82	190.41	212.06	185.47	289.53	447.97
14. Cotton textiles	8.80	83.07	126.60	163.38	189.67	239.45
15. Cement	7.36	108.28	120.02	112.79	137.23	145.64
16. Biscuits	2.14	318.14	278.70	377.20	379.20	579.53
17. Plywood	0.34	502.64	683.53	765.57	379.90	260.96
18. Synthetic textiles	2.89	194.15	206.47	237.32	268.00	318.89
Overall Index	100.00	142.53	143.12	159.55	188.88	211.63

* Gross output of Selected industries in 1976/77.

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

XI. INDUSTRY

85. CAPACITY UTILIZATION OF SOME SELECTED INDUSTRIES,

1979/80 TO 1983/84

(In percentage)

	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
Sugar	63	53	92	99	72
Cigarettes	46	50	68	77	103
Beer	109	122	106	74	74**
Matches	52	46	56	64	83
Leather Shoes	77	90	68	97	79
Cement	61	65	63	77	81
Jute Products	75	82	78	96	107
Brick & Tile*	83	63	52	77	74

* Public Sector only

** Capacity increased in 1982/83 with the establishment of one more unit

Source : Economic Survey (1984/85), Ministry of Finance

XI. INDUSTRY

86. NUMBER OF NEW INDUSTRIES REGISTERED

F. Y.	Number of Industries Registered					
	Public Limited		Private Limited		Partner- Proprie-	
	Total	Small	Total	Small	Large	ship torshi,
1974/75	3	—	3	99	92	3 4 22 89
1979/80	2	—	1	63	57	5 1 48 302
1980/81	2	—	2	99	82	7 10 68 467
1981/82	6	—	6	156	124	30 2 73 564
1982/83	5	—	5	179	127	42 10 74 628
1983/84	8	1	6	142	92	52 8 49 418

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XI. INDUSTRY

87. DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL LOANS BY TYPES OF INDUSTRY*

Types of Industries	(In Percentage)					
	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984†
Hotels and Tourism	33.7	47.7	54.1	53.9	51.8	50.9
Transportation	4.1	2.2	—	0.7	0.4	0.4
Power	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Manufacturing	58.4	45.1	42.2	38.8	37.6	38.0
Cement	(19.1)	(4.0)	(—)	nil	(1.7)	(1.9)
Food **	(23.6)	(33.5)	(28.1)	(27.6)	(20.8)	(21.0)
of which, sugar	(4.9)	(1.5)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(2.0)	(1.8)
Beverages and Cold drinks	(0.9)	(0.4)	(1.6)	(2.8)	(8.0)	(8.0)
Textiles (including jute)	(3.9)	(3.6)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.2)	(3.1)
Saw milling and Wood products	(1.7)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.2)
Straw Board	(0.1)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Printing and Publishing	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Chemicals	(4.4)	(1.4)	(4.8)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.8)

contd.

XI. INDUSTRY

87. DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL LOANS BY TYPES OF INDUSTRY*

Types of Industries	(In Percentage)				
	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983
Stone Products (Clay, bricks)	(0.3)	(0.8)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.2)
Light Machinery	(1.9)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.3)
Ice making and Cold Storage	(2.2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Miscellaneous	1.5	4.2	3.5	6.4	9.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loan Distribution					
Total (in million Rs.)	44.7	21.5	45.3	30.3	53.4

* NIDC Loans only.

** Mostly rice mills.

+ Provisional

Source : *Economic Survey (1984/85); Ministry of Finance.*

XI. INDUSTRY

88. NUMBER OF COTTAGE & SMALL INDUSTRIES REGISTERED* (1980/81 TO 1983/84)

Types of Industries	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
	No. of Invest- ment Industry in Rs.	No. of Invest- ment Industry in Rs.	No. of Invest- ment Industry in Rs.	No. of Invest- ment Industry in Rs.
Private Firm	307	364	364	364
Private Ltd.	20	35	35	35
Partnership	35	81	81	81
Total	362	480	480	480

* Registered in Department of Cottage Industry only.

Note : Investment in million Rs.

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance*

XI. INDUSTRY

89. PERFORMANCE OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

	Rs. in million								
	Value Added			Capital Employed			Gross Profits		
	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/	1970/ 1980/ 1982/
	71	81	83	71	81	83	71	81	83
Manufacturing	36	178	183	151	636	679	13	19	3
Public Utilities	29	164	275	240	998	1694	-2	23	87
Trade	24	-5	31	29	-310	354	19	-264	-134
Social Services	2	15	20	2	76	81	-	3	1
Total (non-financial)	91	352	509	422	1400	2100	30	-219	-43
Financial	19	184	256	215	1927	2853	7	63	82
Total (All sectors)	110	536	765	637	3327	4953	37	-156	39

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XI. INDUSTRY

90. CAPACITY UTILISATION OF SELECTED PUBLIC ENTERPRISES (1980/81 TO 1984/85)

Names of the Industries	Annual Production	1980/81 1981/82 1982/83 1983/84 1984/85*				In Percentage
		Capacit				
Bansbari Leather Shoes Factory	Shoes 900000 Pairs	98.76	86.30	88.40	74.08	88.89
	Processed catber					
	18 Lack sq. ft.	96.85	84.93	84.77	107.86	94.44
Birgunj Sugar Factory	Sugar 15000 M. ton	44.89	85.45	95.49	79.15	73.33
Birgunj Distillery	Spirit 12 Lack Litre	—	22.82	—	—	25.00
Janakpur Cigarette Factory	Cigarette 30 Billion Sticks	58.33	87.33	101.33	130.00	90.00
Brick & Tile Factory	Brick 250 Thousand	49.20	56.00	76.00	67.20	100.00
Harisiddi						

Contd.

XI. INDUSTRY

90. CAPACITY UTILISATION OF SELECTED PUBLIC ENTERPRISES (1980/81 TO 1984/85)

Name of the Industries	Annual Production Capacity	In Percentage				
		1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Bhaktapur Brick Factory	Brick 20 million	50.50	61.50	89.50	75.00	100.00
Hetauda Cloth Industry	Cloth 110 Lacks metres	28.75	42.73	48.34	52.07	68.18
Himal Cement Company	Cement 48000 M. ton	70.71	70.77	77.00	79.68	83.33
Agriculture Inputs Factory	Tools 450 MT	19.11	34.00	81.78	122.22	—
Agro-Lime Industry	Agro-Lime 6000 M. Ton	—	6.22	8.69	7.57	16.67
	Chemical Lime 6000 M. Ton	50.00	90.00	116.67	116.67	100.00

* Estimate.

Source : *Economic Survey [1984-85], Ministry of Finance.*

I. INDUSTRY

91. FLOW OF FUND BETWEEN HMG AND PUBLIC ENTERPRISES (1979/80 TO 1983/84)

Particular	Rs. in million				
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
A. Fund from HMG to PEs					
Share Capital	66.3	64.8	203.8	290.3	199.6
Loan Capital	97.1	93.6	271.9	514.3	705.3
Operating/Transport Subsidy	8.6	12.7	85.4	149.3	53.3
Capital Subsidy	3.6	28.5	31.0	10.0	31.0
Total :	175.6	199.6	592.1	963.9	995.2
B: Fund from PEs to HMG					
Indirect Taxes	322.8	421.3	400.7	483.9	453.3
Income Tax	12.0	46.0	47.6	60.8	66.2
Divided	4.3	2.8	9.0	9.4	10.4
Interest	9.2	11.7	16.2	12.2	32.9
Principal	14.3	16.0	11.4	33.7	16.3
Total :	362.6	497.8	484.9	600.0	579.1
Net Fund From HMG TO PEs	-187.0	-298.2	107.2	363.9	416.1

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE
92. PATTERN OF OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT BONDS
AND TREASURY BILLS, 1982-1985

(In Million Rupees)

Holders	Outstanding as at Mid-July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^p
1. Treasury Bills	620.0	1000.0	1830.9	2830.0
(a) Rastra Bank	404.6	839.1	1775.0	2607.4
(b) Commercial Banks	209.5	148.0	—	198.8
(c) Others	5.9	12.9	55.0	23.8
2. Development Bonds	1100.0	1670.0	1810.0	2010.0
(a) Rastra Bank ¹	443.9	408.8	149.4	0.1
(b) Commercial Bank	432.3	1013.0	1482.9	1819.5
(c) Financial Institutions ²	108.4	125.6	95.7	127.9
(d) Provident Funds ³	9.6	4.7	0.1	0.1
(e) Government Business Enterprises ⁴	7.1	8.7	18.3	11.7
(f) Private Business Enterprises ⁵	9.8	12.3	14.0	19.7
(g) Individuals	70.8	76.9	28.8	14.8
(h) Non-Profit Organizations ⁶	18.1	20.0	20.8	16.2
3. National Saving Bonds (Others)⁷	—	5.5	500.0	1000.0
4. Forest Compensation Bonds⁸	5.5	—	—	—
(a) Provident Fund Corporation	4.1	4.1	—	—
(b) Individuals	1.4	1.4	—	—

contd.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE
92. PATTERN OF OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT BONDS
AND TREASURY BILLS, 1982-1985,

(In Million Rupees)

Holders	Outstandings as at Mid-July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^p
4. Special Bonds	174.5	202.6	197.1	191.6
(a) Rastra Bank	174.5	202.6	197.1	191.6
5. Total Bonds & Treasury Bills	1900.0	2878.1	4337.1	6031.6
(a) Rastra Bank	1023.0	1450.5	2121.5	2799.1
(b) Commercial Banks	641.8	1161.0	1482.9	2018.3
(c) Others	235.2	266.6	732.7	1214.2
1. Including development bonds of a small amount held on account of cashier's security deposits.				
2. Includes Nepal Industrial Development Corporation, Agricultural Development Bank and National Insurance Corporation.				
3. Includes Provident Fund Corporation and other Provident Funds.				
4. Includes Government-owned profit seeking enterprises.				
5. Includes Profit seeking enterprises in the Private Sector.				
6. Includes Private and Semi-Public charitable, educational and religious Organisations.				
7. Ownership of National Saving Bond is not classified and is included here.				
8. One percent compensation bonds with a maturity period of 20 years issued for the acquisition of Private forest land				

P :- Provisional.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

93. GOVERNMENT BALANCES WITH THE RASTRA BANK AND TREASURY OFFICES, 1980 TO 1985

(In Million Rs.)

Item	Mid-month July					
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Total Cash Balance	163.0	71.6	—	—	—	—
1. With Rastra Bank	163.0	71.6	—	—	—	—
2. At Treasury Offices	—	—	—	—	—	—

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

94. GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AND SOURCES OF FINANCE, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

[Rs. in Million]

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Expenditure.	5361.3	6979.2	7437.3	9809.2
Regular	1634.4	1997.1	2273.5	3079.2
Development	3726.9	4982.1	5163.8	6730.0
Receipts	3672.8	3931.7	4285.9	5806.8
Revenue	2679.5	2841.6	3409.3	4190.1
Foreign grants	993.3	1090.1	876.6	1616.7
Overall Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	—1688.5	—3047.5	—3151.4	—4002.4
Sources of financing deficit				
Foreign Loan	566.7	741.4	1401.1	2179.7
Reimbursement	163.2	244.4	269.8	420.0
Internal Loan	500.0	1000.0	1576.8	1402.7
Cash balance Surplrs [—]	458.6	1061.7	—96.3	—

* Estimate

Note : Figures have been rounded off.

Source : Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of finance.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

95. REVENUE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Rs. in Million)

Revenue Head	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
I. Tax Revenue	2211.3	2421.1	2737.0	3232.8
Customs	825.1	760.9	825.9	869.0
Taxes on consumption & Production of goods & Services				
(1) Excise on industrial Production	293.9	355.5	425.8	520.0
(2) Liquor contract	11.8	10.3	6.4	4.5
(3) Sales Tax	597.4	709.3	770.7	950.0
(4) Other taxes	103.2	138.5	162.3	175.7
Land Revenue	81.7	66.7	77.0	85.0
House and Land Registration	88.3	104.8	135.2	179.0
Tax on Property, Profit and Income				
(1) Income Taxes	189.7	240.1	290.5	380.0
(2) Tax on Interest	5.7	11.1	7.9	15.5
(3) Other taxes	14.5	23.9	35.3	54.1
II. Non-Tax Revenue	468.2	420.5	672.3	957.3
Charges, Fees, Fines & Forfeiture	56.9	71.5	170.4	290.0

contd.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

95. REVENUE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Rs in Million)

Revenue Head	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Receipts from sales of commodities & services	189.4	162.9	225.7	232.5
Dividend	106.5	119.1	109.0	145.6
Royalty and Sale of Fixed Assets	16.8	9.2	40.4	25.2
Mint	5.3	6.9	3.7	1.0
Principal and Interest Payment	29.1	47.6	117.4	253.0
Miscellaneous Items	64.2	3.3	5.7	10.0
Total	2679.5	2841.6	3409.3	4190.1

Note : Figures have been rounded off.

Source : Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.

* Estimate

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

96. REGULAR EXPENDITURE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CLASSIFIED BY VARIOUS SERVICES, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Rs. In Million)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
1. Constitutional organs	60.3	54.5	57.9	66.4
2. General Administration	253.2	323.6	351.1	420.2
3. Revenue Administration	43.9	54.7	58.7	66.0
4. Economic Adm. & Planning	19.3	32.0	25.0	29.8
5. Judicial Administration	25.8	38.6	39.9	44.9
6. Foreign Services	50.1	52.5	54.8	67.8
7. Defence	282.8	392.4	453.6	529.3
8. Social Services	249.6	320.4	360.5	431.0
Education	106.8	129.4	137.2	167.7
Health	80.5	102.3	117.8	150.7
Drinking Water	3.9	6.4	6.0	9.7
Panchayat and Local Development	31.6	51.8	65.0	70.7
Other Social Services	26.8	30.5	34.5	32.2

Contd.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

96. REGULAR EXPENDITURE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CLASSIFIED BY VARIOUS SERVICES, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Rs. In Million)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
9. Economic Services	130.6	165.7	174.6	213.7
Agriculture	3.8	4.5	5.2	6.6
Irrigation	3.6	4.7	5.1	6.5
Land Reform	15.7	18.1	19.2	17.6
Survey	5.3	6.8	7.4	8.8
Forest	5.4	7.3	8.0	9.2
Industry and Mining	3.4	4.1	4.4	5.2
Communication	45.2	58.4	59.8	81.4
Transport	40.1	50.8	54.6	66.4
Electricity	5.5	7.7	7.5	8.7
Other Economic Services	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
10. Loans & Investment	7.9	3.3	0.0	11.2
11. Loan Repayment & Interest	256.7	307.0	497.6	691.9
12. Miscellaneous	254.2	252.4	199.8	507.0
Total	1634.4	1997.1	2273.5	3079.2

* Estimated

Figures have been rounded off.

Source : Economic Survey (1984-1985), Ministry of Finance.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

97. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CLASSIFIED BY VARIOUS SERVICES, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(Rs. in Million)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
1. General Administration	2.9	7.9	13.0	13.7
2. Economic Adm. & Planning	14.4	20.2	15.4	7.3
3. Social Services	1059.6	1540.3	1493.5	1817.0
Education	412.3	604.6	678.6	743.0
Health	152.8	216.3	199.8	332.8
Drinking Water	107.5	241.9	220.9	239.5
Panchayat & Local Development	270.3	335.2	334.5	431.7
Other Social Services	116.7	142.3	59.7	70.0
4. Economic Services	2556.1	3287.0	3582.5	4747.0
Agriculture	468.0	668.6	547.1	989.1
Irrigation	359.6	487.4	545.3	814.2
Land Reform	16.3	20.6	21.4	18.7
Survey	37.7	45.6	45.9	42.8
Forest	185.4	228.1	234.5	322.1
Industry & Mining	266.5	373.0	651.3	524.8

contd.

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

97. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CLASSIFIED BY VARIOUS SERVICES, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rs.)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
Communication	49.2	74.3	97.2	110.5
Transportation	744.0	802.2	746.8	923.1
Electricity	382.2	443.3	653.0	960.5
Other Economic Services	47.2	143.9	40.0	43.2
5. Miscellaneous	93.9	126.7	59.4	145.0
Total	3726.9	4982.1	5163.8	6730.0

* Estimated

Source : *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XII. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

98. FOREIGN AID (LOAN AND GRANTS) DISBURSEMENT BY MAJOR SOURCES, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Sources	[Rs. In Million]			
	1981/1982	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85*
1. Bilateral	909.5	947.2	983.2	1637.2
Grant	799.6	880.9	765.5	1267.5
Loan	109.9	66.3	217.7	369.7
2. Multilateral	813.7	1128.7	1564.3	2579.2
Grant	193.7	209.2	111.1	349.2
Loan	620.0	919.5	1453.2	2230.0
Total	1723.2	2075.9	2547.5	4216.4
Grant	993.3	1090.1	876.6	1616.7
Loan	729.9	985.8	1670.9	2599.7

* Estimate

Source: *Economic Survey (1984-85), Ministry of Finance.*

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICEINDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85 National

(Base year: 1972/73:- 100)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Food & Beverages	199.9	221.9	257.4	270.9	274.5
Restaurant Meals	242.0	259.5	272.6	280.6	299.6
Grains & Cereal Products	161.8	181.9	242.5	239.0	223.9
Pulses	252.8	264.9	274.5	309.4	341.8
Vegetables & Fruits	236.6	281.2	285.1	331.7	335.5
Spices	247.0	303.3	347.7	356.3	408.2
Meat, Fish & Eggs	245.1	259.1	282.7	311.2	338.3
Milk & Milk Products	204.2	234.0	265.4	285.8	335.6
Oil and Clarified Butter	257.4	264.9	262.5	315.6	329.4
Sugar	227.0	224.3	199.5	194.5	208.3
Beverage	190.1	199.1	232.8	265.4	283.7
Non-food & Services	204.8	224.0	247.7	268.7	295.3
Clothes, Clothing &					
Sewing Services	165.7	183.9	196.1	211.6	222.9
Footwear	182.7	198.0	214.2	228.9	246.3
Housing	247.9	274.9	315.8	350.6	398.2

contd.

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85

National

(Base Year: 1972/73 :- 100)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Transport & Communication	227.3	234.1	249.0	261.6	284.6
Medical and Personal Care	175.7	192.0	205.6	219.7	240.4
Education, Reading Materials & Recreation	212.2	225.2	245.0	259.9	273.1
Cigarettes	173.6	185.4	204.4	210.7	227.8
Overall Index	201.4	222.4	254.0	269.8	280.9

Kathmandu

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Food & Beverages	209.5	231.8	265.7	278.1	280.4
Restaurant meals	286.8	303.6	303.2	303.5	327.0
Grain & Cereal Products	167.2	184.2	255.6	253.1	239.4
Pulses	233.8	245.6	266.7	291.0	329.5
Vegetables & Fruits	200.0	325.1	301.0	345.6	348.9

Contd.

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85

Kathmandu

(Base Year: 1972/73 :- 100)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Spices	236.8	307.7	347.3	329.5	359.2
Meat, Fish & Eggs	290.9	296.2	305.5	345.6	364.0
Milk & Milk Products	179.0	198.7	200.9	204.5	242.5
Oil & Clarified Butter	274.0	283.9	274.6	331.6	349.6
Sugar	231.5	232.9	204.2	195.6	205.6
Beverages	184.7	193.8	221.1	243.8	247.2
Non-food & Service	203.7	224.9	244.3	260.5	283.5
Clothes, Clothing & Sewing Services	179.1	204.1	220.7	233.5	245.4
Footwear	191.3	217.6	231.6	246.4	248.1
Housing	291.3	267.4	290.5	319.0	355.9
Transport & Communication	237.4	238.9	242.3	244.0	271.6
Medical and Personal Care	170.8	189.4	199.2	212.6	237.5
Education, Reading Materials and Recreation	205.6	227.3	261.0	273.1	292.2
Cigarettes	150.9	155.9	168.4	170.5	186.4
Overall Index	207.2	229.2	257.5	271.4	281.6

Contd.

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85

Terai

Base Year: 1972/73:- 100

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Food & Beverages	195.3	218.8	253.9	269.7	268.2
Restaurant Meals	212.6	231.4	245.7	257.5	270.0
Grains & Cereal Products	159.7	229.3	237.7	231.6	211.2
Pulses	267.7	282.3	282.9	324.5	341.7
Vegetables & Fruits	218.8	256.3	271.2	315.9	311.8
Spices	244.2	298.0	344.9	353.5	425.3
Meat, Fish & Eggs	216.9	235.0	267.4	289.2	320.6
Milk & Milk Product	216.1	261.4	307.0	339.3	404.9
Oil and Clarified Butter	252.5	256.7	256.7	310.9	320.9
Sugar	226.1	222.2	196.1	193.9	210.9
Beverages	192.2	203.2	241.1	275.6	307.7
Non-food & Service	203.1	272.0	248.6	271.2	296.7
Clothes, Clothing &					
Sewing Services	150.4	163.4	171.7	187.5	197.7
Footwear	170.5	175.7	193.5	210.1	239.5
Housing	251.6	278.3	335.5	371.9	420.2

contd.

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85

Terai

(Base Year: 1972/73 :- 100)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Transport &					
Communication	233.1	245.5	270.4	294.5	317.3
Medical and					
Personal Care	177.0	192.8	206.2	221.8	240.5
Education, Reading					
Materials and					
Recreation	218.2	228.5	239.3	254.8	263.1
Cigarettes	189.8	205.4	231.1	240.6	255.6
Overall Index	198.0	219.5	252.6	268.6	277.0

Hills

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Food & Beverages	193.9	214.5	252.9	263.5	279.5
Restaurant Meals	249.4	270.6	309.2	333.6	366.5
Grains &					
Cereal Products	157.0	175.7	235.3	236.0	234.6
Pulses	245.4	250.2	274.1	302.7	357.7
Vegetables & Fruits	250.9	292.0	281.2	312.7	355.1

Contd.

XIII. PRICES

99. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS (ANNUAL), 1980/81 TO 1984/85

Hills

Base Year: 1972/73:- 100

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^p
Spices	267.0	315.2	372.8	351.4	357.6
Meat, Fish & Eggs	242.1	268.4	295.6	320.2	359.8
Milk & Milk Product	223.3	229.9	260.9	268.4	309.1
Oil and Clarified Butter	232.2	257.0	264.0	289.5	324.8
Sugar	228.3	230.8	208.2	204.2	220.7
Beverages	171.1	176.7	208.3	252.1	279.3
Non-food & Service	207.0	226.5	244.3	274.5	318.0
Clothes, Clothing &					
Sewing Services	173.6	189.4	197.1	211.9	225.1
Footwear	191.5	220.9	237.6	251.8	269.7
Housing	245.9	274.0	303.0	358.4	443.2
Transport &					
Communication	181.1	183.1	199.1	199.6	214.3
Medical and Personal					
Care	167.6	176.6	194.6	205.4	217.4
Education, Reading					
Materials & Recreation	203.4	209.8	221.7	245.9	255.3
Cigarettes	180.6	202.7	212.9	217.4	237.1
Overall Index	197.9	218.0	250.2	266.5	291.1

P:-Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIII. PRICES

100 NATIONAL URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 1979/80 TO 1984/85

(Base Year: 1972/73 :- 100)

	Overall Index	Food & Beverages	Non-Food & Services
1979/80	177.6	176.2	180.7
1980/81	201.4	199.9	204.8
1981/82	222.4	221.9	224.0
1982/83	254.0	257.4	247.7
1983/84	269.8	270.9	268.7
1984/85 ^p	280.9	274.5	295.3

P :- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIII. PRICES

101. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR KATHMANDU, 1979/80 TO 1984/85

(Base Year : 1972/73 :- 100)

	Overall Index	Food & Beverages	Non-Food & Services
1979/80	180.8	181.9	172.2
1980/81	207.2	209.5	203.7
1981/82	229.2	231.8	224.9
1982/83	257.5	265.7	244.3
1983/84	271.4	278.1	260.5
1984/85P	281.6	280.4	283.5

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIII. PRICES

102. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR HILLS, 1979/80 TO 1984/85

(Base Year : 1972/73:-100)

	Overall Index	Foods & Beverages	Non-Food & Services
1979/80	175.3	172.7	181.5
1980/81	197.9	193.9	207.0
1981/82	218.0	214.5	226.5
1982/83	250.2	252.9	244.3
1983/84	266.5	263.5	274.5
1984/85p	291.1	279.5	318.0

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIII. PRICES

103. URBAN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR TERAI 1979/80 TO 1984/85

(Base Year : 1972/73:-100)

	Overall Index	Food & Beverages	Non-Food & Services
1979/80	175.3	173.0	179.5
1980/81	198.0	195.3	203.1
1981/82	219.5	218.8	272.0
1982/83	252.6	253.9	248.6
1983/84	268.6	269.7	271.2
1984/85p	277.0	268.2	296.7

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIII. PRICES

104. NATIONAL ANNUAL AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE INDICES OF MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, 1979/80 TO 1984/85

(Base Year:- 1976/77)

Commodities	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
1. Paddy Coares	103.50	121.17	143.51	156.55	161.58	149.72
2. Rice Coarse	121.45	125.97	160.30	172.98	186.94	168.15
3. Parboiled Rice	110.73	116.70	148.43	167.53	177.86	165.27
4. Wheat	116.37	110.76	141.78	138.52	139.76	123.62
5. Maize	117.09	119.44	143.32	153.70	165.38	138.46
6. Blackgram (Broken)	135.18	135.24	143.69	163.43	167.25	192.05
7. Arhar (Broken)	131.57	145.68	158.55	171.22	174.25	192.36
8. Ghee Purified	121.16	143.45	154.94	168.37	166.25	193.90
9. Mustard Oil	135.71	130.72	126.65	152.42	153.43	162.00
10. Mutton	134.06	149.65	164.53	186.07	185.54	202.95
11. Potato	96.64	90.98	98.48	123.91	123.66	106.87
12. Onion	111.24	154.29	144.93	190.31	168.88	167.23
13. Ginger	125.87	179.71	194.95	206.77	213.58	208.64
14. Orange	183.21	178.06	184.78	233.88	254.35	273.91

Source : Food and Agricultural Marketing Services Department,
Marketing Services Division.

XIII. PRICES

105. MONTHLY RETAIL (AVERAGE) PRICES OF SOME MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN SELECTED DISTRICTS OF NEPAL, 1985 AUGUST-SEPTEMBER (BHADRA).

Unit: Rs./Kg. Orange : Rs/Each
Mustard oil : Rs/Litre.

Districts	Paddy Coarse	Raw Rice Coarse	Parabolled Rice	Wheat	Maize	Black Gram	Arhar Broken
A. Hills							
1. Achham	—	—	—	9.39	7.05	20.13	—
2. Bhojpur	—	8.81	—	5.29	4.70	15.10	—
3. Dhankuta	4.21	4.92	5.56	3.67	3.45	15.10	11.75
4. Doti	3.62	7.92	—	—	—	13.83	14.00
5. Ilam	2.75	5.25	5.10	3.25	3.00	9.00	12.25
6. Jumla	—	15.92	7.63	5.30	5.87	12.59	—
7. Kaski	—	5.00	5.00	3.38	3.36	12.00	9.50
8. Kathmandu	—	5.38	4.25	3.21	4.00	12.00	12.00
9. Nuwakot	—	5.00	—	3.00	2.97	11.50	11.00

contd.

XIII. PRICES

105. MONTHLY RETAIL (AVERAGE) PRICES OF SOME MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN SELECTED DISTRICTS OF NEPAL, 1985 AUGUST-SEPTEMBER (BHADRA).

Unit: Rs./Kg. Orange : Rs/Each
Mustard oil : Rs/Litre

Districts	Paddy Coarse	Raw Rice Coarse	Parabolled Rice	Wheat	Maize	Black Gram	Arhar Broken
10. Palpa	—	4.88	5.00	3.12	3.12	12.00	10.00
11. Ramechhap	—	8.81	5.75	5.87	4.41	—	—
12. Rolpa	6.13	8.50	5.70	4.70	4.70	—	14.00
Average	4.18	7.31	5.50	4.56	4.24	13.33	11.81
B. Terai							
13. Banke	2.25	4.50	4.00	2.20	—	11.00	10.00
14. Chitawan	2.50	4.35	4.20	2.65	2.20	11.25	9.75
15. Dhanusha	3.13	4.75	5.50	2.90	2.50	8.50	8.50
16. Jhapa	2.65	4.75	4.60	3.00	1.75	10.00	10.00
17. Kailali	2.40	4.75	—	3.20	1.70	11.00	10.50
18. Morang	2.55	4.85	4.65	2.95	2.45	10.00	9.75
19. Parsa	2.25	4.23	4.23	2.83	3.08	10.00	10.00
20. Rupandehi	—	4.53	4.25	2.75	—	11.00	9.33
21. Surkhet	—	6.00	5.50	3.35	—	15.50	12.00
Average	2.53	4.75	4.62	2.87	2.28	10.92	9.98
National Average	3.13	6.16	5.06	3.80	3.55	12.19	10.84

contd.

XIII. PRICES

105. MONTHLY RETAIL (AVERAGE) PRICES OF SOME MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN SELECTED DISTRICTS OF NEPAL, 1985 AUGUST-SEPTEMBER (BHADRA)

Unit : Rs./Kg. Orange : Rs./Each
Mustard Oil : Rs./Litre

Districts	Mustard Oil	Mutton	Potato	Onion	Orange	Ginger	Ghee Purified
A. Hills							
1. Achham	—	30.00	4.50	8.00	—	—	77.01
2. Bhojpur	28.16	30.00	3.00	8.00	—	8.00	35.52
3. Dhankuta	25.75	33.50	3.25	4.07	—	3.75	50.41
4. Doti	26.08	45.00	4.50	7.00	—	15.00	50.00
5. Ilam	26.00	30.00	3.00	4.50	—	3.00	58.00
6. Jumla	48.00	24.00	3.00	—	—	—	50.00
7. Kaski	22.00	40.00	2.75	3.50	—	7.00	65.00
8. Kathmandu	20.25	40.00	3.50	4.00	—	7.00	60.00
9. Nuwakot	30.00	35.00	2.75	5.00	—	10.00	55.00
10. Palpa	23.00	31.00	3.00	3.88	—	7.00	53.00
11. Pamechhap	35.20	30.00	3.34	4.60	—	16.00	61.61
12. Rolpa	26.00	25.00	3.00	5.00	—	—	40.00
Average	28.22	32.79	3.30	5.23	—	8.53	54.63

Contd.

XIII. PRICES

105. MONTHLY RETAIL (AVERAGE) PRICES OF SOME MAJOR AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN SELECTED DISTRICTS OF NEPAL, 1985 AUGUST-SEPTEMBER (BHADRA)

Unit: Rs/Kg Orange : Rs/Each
Mustard Oil : Rs/Liter

Districts	Mustard Oil	Mutton	Potato	Onion	Orange	Ginger	Ghee Purified
B. Terai							
13. Banke	20.00	34.00	3.00	3.00	0.85	7.00	55.00
14. Chitwan	21.50	32.00	2.50	3.00	—	8.50	60.00
15. Dhanusha	22.00	28.00	3.25	2.75	—	11.00	65.00
16. Jhapa	24.00	40.00	3.50	4.00	—	8.00	65.00
17. Kailali	19.00	35.00	3.00	3.50	—	16.00	48.00
18. Morang	22.00	29.00	3.75	3.25	2.00	6.00	70.00
19. Parsa	20.00	32.00	4.00	4.00	1.50	12.00	52.50
20. Rupandehi	20.00	32.00	3.00	3.00	—	9.00	60.00
21. Surkhet	28.00	25.00	4.75	6.00	—	—	—
Average	21.83	31.89	3.42	3.61	1.45	9.69	59.44
National Average	25.35	32.40	3.35	4.50	1.45	9.07	56.55

Source : Agricultural Marketing Information Bulletin, Volume XV, No. 9
Aug. - Sept. 1985, Food & Agricultural Marketing Services
Department.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

106. MONEY SUPPLY FROM 1982 TO 1985

(In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-month July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
A. Currency				
1. Total	2617.5	2963.2	3554.3	4035.6
2. Held by Govt.	—	—	—	—
3. Held by Banks1	180.8	211.2	280.9	298.3
4. Held by Public (1-2-3)	2436.7	2752.0	3273.4	3737.3
B. Demand Deposits				
5. Total	1736.3	2324.4	2427.0	2552.6
6. Held by Govt.	—	—	—	—
7. Held by Banks2	561.5	727.5	768.9	809.9
8. Held by Public (5-6-7)	1174.8	1596.9	1658.1	1742.7
C. Money Supply (4+8)	3611.5	4348.9	4931.5	5480.0
D. Ratio of Currency Held by Public to Money Supply (4 as percent of C)	67.5	63.3	66.4	68.2

P:- Provisional

1. Notes and coin held by commercial banks.

2. Inter-Bank Deposits.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

107. CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION OUTSIDE

NEPAL RASTRA BANK, 1982 TO 1985

(In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-Month July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
1. Net issue of Notes	2560.0	2920.0	3460.0	3960.0
2. Notes held by Rastra Bank	81.2	102.0	63.8	94.5
3. Notes in circulation (1-2)	2478.8	2818.0	3396.2	3865.5
4. Net issue of coins (including subsidiary coins)	185.9	191.9	199.7	210.5
5. Coins held by Rastra Bank	47.2	46.6	41.5	40.4
6. Coin in circulation (4-5)	138.7	145.3	158.2	170.1
7. Currency in circulation (3+6)	2617.5	2963.3	3554.4	4035.6

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

108. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF NEPAL RASTRA BANK, 1982 TO 1985

A. Assets (In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-Month July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Foreign Assets				
1. Total (2+3+4+5+6+7+8)	2966.0	2261.6	1912.3	1242.2
2. Gold & Gold Coins	83.7	92.0	104.1	112.4
3. S.D.R.	7.0	10.3	2.1	0.9
4. Foreign Currencies on Hand	285.8	346.4	263.0	175.2
5. Balances Held Abroad	277.6	143.1	9.2	65.5
6. Foreign Securities	2243.6	1602.3	1510.5	857.9
7. Foreign Bills	33.8	45.0	8.4	30.3
8. Other Foreign Assets	34.5	22.5	15.0	—
Claims on Govt.				
9. Total (10+11+12+13+14)	1504.6	3016.7	3639.7	4555.3
10. Treasury Bills	404.6	839.1	1912.4	2918.9
11. Development Bonds	443.9	413.0	154.0	0.1
12. Special Bonds	174.5	202.7	197.2	191.7

contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

108. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF NEPAL RASTRA BANK, 1982 TO 1985

A. Assets (In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-Month July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
13. Loan and Advances	295.7	1370.0	1181.3	1249.8
14. Treasury Coins	185.9	191.9	194.8	194.8
Claims on Govt. Enterprise				
15. Total (16+17)	449.8	489.1	576.4	660.4
16. Financial	444.8	484.1	571.4	655.4
17. Non-Financial	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Claims on Commercial Banks				
18. Total (19+20)	137.8	74.0	152.1	388.0
19. Loans against Govt. Security	71.3	74.0	135.0	388.0
20. Other Loans & Advances	66.5	—	17.1	—
21. Claims on pvt. Sector	61.9	64.3	94.8	159.3
22. Other Assets	306.2	312.6	558.3	1773.5
23. Total Assets (1+9+15+18+21+22)	5426.3	6218.3	6933.6	8778.7

Contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

108. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF NEPAL RASTRA BANK, 1982 TO 1985

B. Liabilities		(In Million Rupees)			
Item	Mid-Month July				
	1982	1983	1984	1985p	
1. Currency in circulation	2617.5	2963.3	3554.4	4035.6	
Deposits					
2. Total (3 through 7)	808.5	1108.9	1135.1	1227.3	
3. Govt.	—	—	—	—	
4. Commercial Banks	533.1	705.6	744.7	833.9	
5. Foreign Deposits	50.4	59.5	65.3	85.4	
6. Pvt. Sector Deposits	225.0	343.8	325.1	308.0	
7. Margin Deposits	—	—	—	—	
Capital and Reserves					
8. Total (9+10+11)	893.4	1149.5	1266.3	2322.0	
9. Capital	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
10. Reserve Fund	125.0	142.5	157.5	157.5	
11. Other Funds	758.4	997.0	1098.8	2154.5	
Other Liabilities					
12. Total (13+14)	1106.9	996.6	977.8	1193.8	
13. Foreign	609.6	388.8	398.2	372.5	
14. Domestic	497.3	607.8	579.6	821.3	
15. Total Liabilities(1+2+8+12)	5426.3	6218.3	6933.6	8778.7	

P:- Provisional

Source :Nepal Rastra Bank

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

109. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1982 TO 1985

A. Assets		(In Million Rupees)			
Item	Mid-month July				
	1982	1983	1984	1985p	
1. Cash Reserve	545.3	706.2	731.9	923.9	
1.1 Notes & Coins	180.8	211.2	280.9	298.3	
1.2 Balances with Rastra Bank	364.5	495.0	451.0	625.6	
2. Inter Bank Deposits	37.1	26.8	43.5	58.1	
3. Foreign Assets	860.3	902.0	1207.4	1253.8	
3.1 Foreign Notes & Coins	88.4	108.5	102.5	123.0	
3.2 Balance with Foreign Banks	660.3	650.0	941.9	833.4	
3.3 Foreign Bills Purchased & Discounted	111.6	143.5	163.0	297.4	
4. Claims on Govt.	641.8	1161.0	1482.9	2018.3	
4.1 Treasury Bills	209.5	148.0	—	198.8	
4.2 Development Bonds	432.3	1013.0	1482.9	1819.5	
5. Claims on Govt. Enterprises	893.6	1213.1	1045.4	1314.2	
5.1 Financial	58.8	81.2	97.0	155.8	
5.2 Non-Financial	834.8	1131.9	948.4	1158.4	
6. Claims on Private Sectors	2576.3	2634.8	3079.2	3877.3	
7. Other Assets	703.0	1091.3	975.1	1232.9	
8. Total Assets	6257.4	7735.2	8565.4	10678.5	

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XIV. MONEY BANKING AND CREDIT

109. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS, 1982 TO 1985

B. Liability (In Million Rs.)

Item	Mid-Month July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985P
1. Deposit	4935.4	6308.4	7091.2	8560.1
1.1 Current Deposit	1062.1	1400.9	1531.3	1691.9
1.1.1 Private Sector	949.3	1253.1	1333.0	1434.7
1.1.2 Government	—	—	—	—
1.1.3 Inter Bank	28.4	21.9	24.2	24.0
1.1.4 Foreign	83.9	125.9	174.1	233.2
1.2 Savings Deposit	877.4	1068.7	1333.9	1776.2
1.2.1 Private Sector	867.8	1056.6	1320.0	1755.7
1.2.2 Foreign	9.6	12.1	13.9	20.5
1.3 Fixed Deposit	2789.8	3417.9	3912.3	4693.7
1.3.1 Private Sector	2772.7	3396.0	3890.0	4662.6
1.3.2 Foreign	17.1	21.9	22.3	31.1
1.4 Margin Deposit	206.1	420.9	313.7	398.3
2. Borrowing from Rastra Bank	137.8	74.0	152.1	388.0
3. Paid up Capital	35.0	35.0	60.0	68.1
4. General Reserves	58.0	69.5	77.2	83.5
5. Other Liabilities	1091.2	1248.3	1184.9	1578.8
5.1 Domestic	1048.1	1216.2	1184.9	1481.1
5.2 Foreign	43.1	32.1	—	97.7
6. Total Liabilities	6257.4	7735.2	8565.4	10678.5

P:- Porvisinoal

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

110. OUTSTANDING CREDIT OF COMMERCIAL BANKS CLASSIFIED BY TYPES OF SECURITY (1981 TO 1985)

(In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-July				
	1981	1982P	1983	1984	1985P
1. Gold and Silver	657.1	792.7	843.6	844.9	906.6
2. Govt. Securities	20.4	25.8	17.9	23.8	31.1
3. Non-Govt. Securities	79.3	112.0	149.5	163.5	194.5
4. Jute and Hessians	91.9	104.5	51.5	27.0	97.9
5. Rice and Paddy	262.4	258.9	178.5	350.2	280.4
6. Other Agricultural Products	69.1	13.6	115.4	117.8	167.0
7. Domestic Bill Purchased	58.4	86.1	39.5	37.8	66.6
8. Clothes & Yarn	116.1	70.9	72.6	76.8	127.8
9. Loans against Domestic Bills	21.8	25.4	6.3	6.4	10.6
10. Machinery	11.9	1.4	15.7	17.2	32.6
11. Hire Purchase	151.1	—	—	—	—

Contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

110. OUTSTANDING CREDIT OF COMMERCIAL BANKS, CLASSIFIED BY TYPES OF SECURITY (1981 TO 1985)

(In Million Rupees)

	1981	Mid-July 1982p	1983	1984	1985p
12. Other goods	473.5	342.5	283.2	293.0	362.4
13. Import Bills & L.C.	447.1	341.7	226.5	139.2	187.7
14. Export Bills Purchased	66.4	37.0	30.2	40.1	183.2
15. Other Foreign Bills Purchased	95.6	16.6	113.3	122.9	114.1
16. Loan against export Bills	85.9	45.2	57.6	55.9	72.4
17. Over drafts & Guarantee	698.7	598.7	547.9	702.5	908.9
18. House & land	118.6	51.9	301.2	124.2	407.9
19. Miscellaneous	53.4	343.6	339.2	382.8	380.4
TOTAL	3578.7	3268.5	3383.6	3526.0	4532.1

P :- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

111. CREDIT OPERATIONS OF NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rs.)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
1. Nepal Industrial Dev. Corporation				
(a) Loans Disbursed	50.9	47.1	41.3	75.7
(b) Loans Repaid	13.4	30.5	19.2	24.8
(c) Loans Outstanding*	299.3	315.9	338.0	388.9
2. Agricultural Development Bank				
(a) Loans Disbursed	256.4**	345.8	476.2	530.8
(b) Loans Repaid	164.5	210.2	248.2	333.8
(c) Loans Outstanding*	566.6	762.3	928.5	1125.5
3. Provident Fund Corporation				
(a) Loans Disbursed	—	—	—	—
(b) Loans Repaid	—	—	—	—
(c) Loans Outstanding*	—	—	—	—
4. Total				
(a) Loans disbursed	287.3	392.9	517.5	606.5
(b) Loans Repaid	177.9	240.7	242.4	358.6
(c) Loans Outstanding*	865.9	1018.2	1266.5	1514.4

P:- Provisional

* Outstanding as at the end of the period.

** Quarterly figures are adjusted to annual revised figures.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

112. OUTSTANDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE OF NEPAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY, 1982 TO 1985

(In Million Rs.)

Item	Mid-July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Direct Loans	299.3	315.9	338.0	388.9
(a) Manufacturing	62.3	90.3	99.5	123.1
(b) Transport	6.4	5.9	4.9	4.9
(c) Electricity	—	1.0	2.4	2.4
(d) Hotel	157.8	156.6	158.7	164.2
(e) Services	4.1	5.5	12.2	16.5
(f) Miscellaneous	68.7	56.6	60.3	77.8
Guarantee for Loans	26.8	37.4	—	—
(a) Manufacturing	11.1	11.6	—	—
(b) Hotel	5.6	6.1	—	—
(c) Services	—	—	—	—
(d) Miscellaneous	10.1	19.7	—	—
Stock Participation	42.2	59.5	—	—
(a) Manufacturing	21.3	22.6	—	—
(b) Transport	—	—	—	—
(c) Electricity	0.1	0.1	—	—
(d) Hotel	11.8	11.8	—	—
(e) Services	1.4	1.4	—	—
(f) Miscellaneous	7.6	23.6	—	—

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

113. OUTSTANDING LOANS OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE 1982 TO 1985

(In Million Rs.)

Item	Mid-July			
	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Agricultural Production	119.9	167.3	210.3	271.1
Farm Improvement and Irrigation	122.5	169.7	203.5	247.3
Agro-Business	104.8	141.7	198.2	275.7
Purchase of Land by Tenants	3.8	—	—	—
Agro-Industry Marketing and Ware-house Construction	129.2	126.2	213.8	219.0
(a) Ag. Inputs Corporation	34.4	—	—	n.a.
(b) Food Corporation	7.8	—	—	n.a.
(c) Others	87.0	—	—	n.a.
Fruit and Tea Cultivations	73.6	84.5	90.7	100.4
Loan on the LRSC Account*	12.8	12.9	12.0	12.0
Total	566.7	702.3	928.5	1155.5

P:- Provisional

* Excludes Rs. 3.0 million classified as 'bad debts'.

n. a. stands for "Not Available".

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

(A) RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK*

(Effective : June 15, 1982)

Item	Percent Per annum
1. Co-operative and Sajha institutions	
a. Other agriculture loans ¹	7
2. For individuals or other institutions	
a. Cardamom, horticulture, tea and cotton cultivation	6
b. Bio-gas plant installation ^A	7
c. Livestock, poultry, fishery, sericulture and bee-keeping	8
d. Irrigation	8
e. Other agricultural loans ¹	11
f. Cottage industries ² : for both fixed and working capital	71
g. Basic industries, import substitution industries, export promotion industries, agricultural-based industries and tourism industries ³	
i. for fixed capital	10
ii. For working capital	13
h. Service sector ⁴	11
3. Overdue refinance	2.5 percent more than rates specified.

contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

(A) RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK*

* Incorporating amendments effective 17 August 1982.

1. For specified other Agricultural loans.
 2. For specified cottage industries only.
 3. For those industries except: a) specified cottage industries with total outstanding loan not exceeding Rs. 1 million (inclusive of both fixed and working capital linked with scheme and b) industries producing luxury or semi-luxury goods.
 4. For specified services sector only.
- A. Effective 17 August 1982, this new heading introduced, after having been taken from sub-heading "other agricultural loan".

N. B. :

1. While granting refinance against loans provided by ADB to government or semi-government institutions at the national level a margin of 20 per cent will be deducted and the rate of interest will be 2 per cent less than the rate charged by ADB.
2. Nepal Rastra Bank will make refinance available at 6 per cent less than the loan rate with the margin rate of 10 percent only for the loan (for whatever purpose) provided to small farmers under Small Farmers' Development Programme. A spread of 6

contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

(A) RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK*

per cent is maintained on lending rates for cottage industries granted under World Bank loan programme up to Rs. 20,000.

3. *Refinance will not be provided against loans for luxury goods producing industries, as well as wood, sawing, pulses, rice, oil and flour mills (including those with more than 18 horse power in rural areas).*

4. *Effective June 14, 1985 Nepal Rastra Bank will make refinance available at 4 per cent less than the loan rates charged by the banks for the loans granted for the cottage industries and the agricultural sector in the remote areas (as specified by Nepal Rastra Bank) of the country.*

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

(B) RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO NEPAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION*

(Effective: June 15, 1982)

Item	Percent Per Annum
1. Specified basic industries; import substitutions industries; export promotion industries, industries based on mining, forest and agriculture; tourism industries; and excluding those cottage industries whose total outstanding loans do not exceed Rs. 1 million (including working capital and fixed capital linked with scheme), luxury and semi-luxury goods producing industries.	
(a) For fixed capital	9
(b) For working capital	12
2. Specified Services Sector only	12
3. Overdue Refinance	2.5 percent more than rates specified

* Incorporating amendments effective 17 August 1982.

N. B. *Refinance will not be provided against loans for luxury goods producing industries as well as wood-sawing, pulses, rice, oil and flour mills (including those with more than 18 horse power in rural areas).*

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

C. COMMERCIAL BANK'S DEPOSIT RATES

(Effective : Nov. 16, 1984)

Type of deposits	Per cent per Annum
1. Current	—
2. Savings	8.5-10.0
3. Fixed 1	
(a) 3 months (from 91 days to less than 6 months)	4.5-5.5
(b) 6 months (from 6 months to less than 1 year)	9.5-10.5
(c) 1 year (from 1 year to less than 2 years)	12.5-13.5
(d) 2 years and above	13.5-14.5

1. The system for fixation of period of 3 months, 6 months and 1 year fixed deposits in days and month basis has been revised to be effected onwards August 17, 1982.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

D. RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO COMMERCIAL BANKS*

(Effective : June 15, 1982)

Item	Per cent Per Annum
1. Industrial Loan	72
(a) Cottage Industries ¹ (for both fixed and working capital)	
(b) Basic industries, Import substitution industries, Export promotion industries, Industries based on forest and agriculture & tourism industries ²	10
i. For fixed capital	13
ii. For working capital	
2. Agricultural loan ¹	6
(a) Cardamom, horticulture, tea and cotton cultivation	7
(b) Bio-gas plant installation ^{1A}	8
(c) Livestock, poultry, fishery, sericulture & bee-keeping	8
(d) Irrigation	11
(e) Other agricultural loan	114
3. Service sector ¹	
4. Export bills	12
(a) Letter of credit	13
(b) Advance against bills for collection	
5. Loans against development bonds	1.5 percent more than specified rate for res- pective bonds ⁵
6. Overdue refinance	2.5 percent more than specified rates.

* Incorporating amendments: effective August 17, 1982.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

D. RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO COMMERCIAL BANKS*

1. Two percent concession on interest rate than specified in the above table will be granted to loans provided on the basis of Area Development Approach under priority sector lending programme for cottage industry up to Rs. 20,000; for service sector up to Rs 5,000 and refinance to agricultural loans granted to small farmers. This concessional interest rate will also be applicable to the loans granted under the World Bank Loan Programme.

2. For specified cottage industries only.

3. For those industries except (a) specified cottage industries with total outstanding loans not exceeding Rs. 1 million (inclusive of both fixed and working capital linked with scheme) and (b) industries producing luxury or semi-luxury goods.

4. For services sector under the priority sector lending programme

5. This rate will be levied on there finance loan provided up to six months effective August 17, 1982.

A. Effective 17 August 1982, this new heading introduced, after having been taken from sub-heading "other agricultural" loans.

Contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114 INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

D. RASTRA BANK'S REFINANCE RATES TO COMMERCIAL BANKS*

N. B.:

1. Refinance will not be provided against loans for luxury goods producing industries, as well as wood - sawing, pulses, rice, oil and flour mills (including those with more than 18 horse power in rural areas).

2. The due date of refinance for agriculture, industry and service sector will be as specified by the commercial banks to the borrower and in case of other refinance, the maximum period will be six months.

3. Effective from June 14, 1985 Nepal Rastra Bank will make refinance available at 4 per cent less than the loan rates charged by the banks for the loan granted for the cottage industries and the agricultural sector in the remote areas (as specified by the Nepal Rastra Bank) of the country.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

E. LENDING RATES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

(Effective : June 15, 1982)

Item	Revised Interest Rate ⁹ Percent Per Annum
1. Industrial Loan ¹	
(a) Cottage Industries ^{2**} (For both fixed and working capital)	11
(b) Basic Industries, Imports Substitution Industries, Export Promotion Industries, Industries based on Forest and Agriculture and Tourism Industries ³	
(i) For fixed capital	12 ⁴
(ii) For working capital	15
(c) Other Industries (those producing luxury and semi-luxury goods)	
(i) For fixed capital	17
(ii) For working capital	17 ⁵
2. Agricultural Loan ^{**}	
(a) Cardamom, Horticulture, Tea, Cotton & Coffee Cultivation ⁴	10
(b) Bio-gas Plant Installation ⁵	11
(c) Livestock, Poultry, Fishery, Sericulture & Bee-Keeping	12
(d) Irrigation	12
(e) Other Agricultural Loans	15
	contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

E. LENDING RATES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

(Effective : June 15, 1982)

Item	Revised Interest Rate ¹ Percent Per annum
3. Service Sector (as specified by Rastra Bank under priority sector lending (Programme)	15
4. Export Bills ¹⁰	
a. Letter of Credit	
(i) Up to 45 days	8
(ii) After 45 days	13
b. Advance against Bills for collection	
(i) Up to 45 days	8
(ii) After 45 days	14
4. a. Pre-export Credit	14
5. Loans against HMG Development Bonds	1.5% more than specified rates for respective bonds ⁶
6. Loans against fixed deposit receipts	2% more than fixed deposit rates.
	contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANK AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

E. LENDING RATES OF COMMERCIAL BANK'S AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTION*

(Effective : June, 15, 1982)

Item	Revised Interest Rate 1 Percent P1r Annum
7. Other Loans	17 (Minimum) (Banks may charge higher rates) 7
8. Penalty on overdue loans	2.5% more than specified rates 8
9. Mis-Utilised loans (Industrial, Agricultural & Services Sector)	17 (minimum) 9
10. Rebate	Banks and Financial Institutions may grant 1 percent Rebate for the timely repayment of Principal including interest disbursed to Industrial, Agricultural & Services Sector.

* Incorporating amendments effective August 17, 1982.

1. The fixed and working capital of cottage, small, medium and

contd.

XIV. MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

E. LENDING RATES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

- large industries should be linked with the scheme.
- For specified cottage industries whose outstanding bank loans do not exceed Rs. 1 million.
- For (a) specified cottage industries whose outstanding bank loans exceed Rs. 1 million and (b) industries not falling under luxury and semi-luxury category.
- Effective August 17, 1982 applicable to wood-sawing, pulses, rice, oil and flour mills (Including those with more than 18 horse power in rural areas).
- Including those Industries specified in footnote No. 4.
- Applicable to the loans granted for one year effective August 17, 1982. The penalty on such overdue loans will be as per the provision in No. 8.
- Effective August 17, 1982. Banks can charge more than 17 percent interest rate for loans granted against to import luxury and semi-luxury goods.
- This penal rate will also be applicable in case of overdue of any instalment of principal borrowed.
- This will be effective since the borrowed date. Additional

contd.

MONEY, BANKING AND CREDIT

114. INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE OF BANKING AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

E. LENDING RATES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

2.5% penal rate will be levied since the date of overdue.

10. Effective November 11, 1983.

A. Effective August 17, 1982, coffee cultivation has been transferred from other agricultural loan to this (a) Sub-heading.

B. Effective August 17, 1982 this new heading introduced, after having been taken from sub-heading 'other agricultural loans.'

N. B. Four percent concession on interest rate will be granted in case of loan to Sajha Institution. (Only agricultural Development Bank grants such loans to Sajhas)

** Effective from June 14, 1985 interest rate on loan granted for the cottage industries and the agricultural sector in the remote areas of the country (as specified by the Nepal Rastra Bank) have been reduced by 2 percentage points.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

115. ~~EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND~~ FOREIGN TRADE* (1981/82 TO 1984/85)

(In million rupees.)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
Exports, f.o.b.	1491.5	1132.0	1703.9	2740.6
(a) India	994.4	843.3	1160.7	1601.7
(b) Other Countries	497.1	288.7	543.2	1138.9
Imports, c. i. f.	4930.3	6314.0	6514.3	7742.1
(a) India	2280.9	2499.6	3058.0	3895.8
(b) Other countries	2649.4	3814.4	3456.3	3846.3
Trade Balance	-3439.8	-5181.9	-4810.4	-5001.5
(a) India	-1286.5	-1656.4	-1897.3	-2294.1
(b) Other countries	-2153.3	-3525.5	-2913.1	-2707.4

* Based on Customs data (at basic exchange rate)

P:- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

116. EXPORT TO INDIA, TIBET AND OTHER COUNTRIES CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS, 1984/85

Commodity Groups	(Value in Million Rupees)			
	India	Tibet	Others	Total
1. Live Animals chiefly for food	621.8	14.6	121.6	758.0
2. Beverage and Tobacco	0.2	1.7	—	1.9
3. Crude materials inedibles	155.9	4.6	7.5	168.0
4. Minerals, fuels, lubricants & related	0.1	0.004	—	0.1
5. Animal & vegetable oil, fats & waxes	34.4	—	0.1	34.4
6. Chemicals	79.9	0.7	1.7	82.4
7. Manufactured goods classified	252.7	34.8	483.6	771.0
8. Machinery and transport equipments	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.3
9. Miscellaneous manufactured article	4.2	4.0	521.7	529.9
10. Goods not classified by kind	0.5	0.002	0.003	0.5
Total Export	1149.9	60.5	1136.3	2346.6

Note : Figures may not add to total due to rounding errors.

Source : Foreign trade statistics (major commodities)

F. % 1984-85, Department of customs.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

117. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF SOME SELECTED COUNTRIES IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS EXPORTS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Countries	1981/82 % in to- tal over- seas Ex- ports	1982/83 % in to- tal over- seas Ex- ports	1983/84 % in to- tal over- seas Ex- ports	1984/85 % in to- tal over- seas Ex- ports
1. Bangladesh	24.67	0.2	N	N
2. U. S. A.	5.05	6.1	6.1	43.2
3. Germany F.R.	14.40	30.8	36.5	13.1
4. Japan	3.38	3.9	1.7	1.2
5. Pakistan	—	—	—	N
6. Singapore	7.33	2.6	3.2	6.2
7. U. K.	9.12	19.4	18.7	9.4
8. U.S.S.R.	5.06	9.0	10.3	8.6
9. Hongkong	0.88	1.7	0.9	1.5
10. China P. R.	4.51	0.2	—	—
(Total value in million Rs)	462.3	289.7	483.7	1119.0

Note : The Letter N denotes the percentage below 0.1.

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

118. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF SAME SELECTED COUNTRIES IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS IMPORTS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Countries	1981/82% in Total overseas imports	1982/83% in Total overseas imports	1983/84% in total overseas imports	1984/85% in total overseas imports
1. Japan	22.94	20.4	20.8	22.3
2. China P. R.	9.90	12.9	9.9	6.4
3. Korea R.	16.96	13.1	10.2	10.1
4. Singapore	4.95	5.1	4.7	5.1
5. Hong Kong	2.60	2.9	3.4	2.8
6. Germany F. R.	6.04	3.0	6.3	4.8
7. U. K.	2.76	1.6	2.6	6.4
8. U. S. A.	6.79	3.7	4.3	3.1
9. U. S. S. R.	15.14	7.7	15.9	11.3
10. Thailand	1.63	1.4	2.6	2.2
Total value in million Rs.	2516.8	3564.1	3388.1	3981.4

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE.

119. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE REGIONS IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS EXPORTS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Regions	Percentage shared in total overseas exports			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
1. Asia (Excluding India)	45.6	9.1	6.0	12.4
2. Africa	5.6	2.2	N	N
3. America	6.3	6.6	6.4	43.7
4. E.E.C. Members	31.4	66.1	71.4	32.1
5. Europe (excluding E.E.C.)	10.1	14.7	15.7	11.6
6. Oceania	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.2
7. Other countries	0.1	0.1	N	N
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note - The letter N denotes the percentages below 0.1

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE.

120. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE REGIONS IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS IMPORTS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Regions	Percentage shared in total overseas Imports			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
1. Asia (Excluding India)	62.3	74.0	61.4	60.6
2. Africa	—	N	N	0.1
3. America	7.2	4.0	4.7	5.1
4. E. E. C. Members	10.5	7.3	13.0	18.1
5. Europe (Excluding E.E.C.)	18.3	13.1	20.0	14.8
6. Oceania	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.3
7. Other countries	0.1	N	0.1	N
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note : The Letter N indicates the percentage below 0.1.

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE.

121. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF DEVELOPMENT REGIONS IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS EXPORTS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Development Regions	Percentage shared in total overseas exports			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Eastern Dev. Regions	35.0	14.4	5.9	5.0
Central Dev. Region	55.8	84.5	92.1	89.7
Western Dev. Region	0.1	N	—	0.2
Mid-western Dev. Region	7.9	1.1	1.5	4.1
Far western Dev. Region	1.2	—	0.5	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note : The Letter N denotes the percentage below 0.1

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

122. PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF DEVELOPMENT REGIONS IN THE TOTAL OVERSEAS IMPORTS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

Development Regions	Percentage shared in Total overseas Imports			
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Eastern Dev. Region	13.6	16.7	16.4	15.9
Central Dev. Region	79.4	75.5	74.6	75.1
Western Dev. Region	2.5	4.3	5.7	5.3
Mid-western Dev. Region	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4
Far western Dev. Region	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Trade Promotion Centre.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE.

123. TOTAL EXPORTS CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS*, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In million Rupees)

Commodity Groups	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
0. Food and live animals	735.9	327.7	584.1	992.1
1. Tobacco and beverages	18.5	13.3	5.3	5.0
2. Crude materials, inedibles except fuels	397.3	336.4	372.7	486.8
3. Mineral fuel & lubricants	1.0	0.7	3.3	1.0
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	44.0	42.2	67.6	57.1
5. Chemicals and drugs	1.5	1.8	6.3	1.2
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	225.4	357.3	531.6	649.1
7. Machinery and transport equipments	9.1	7.9	24.4	33.7
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	58.1	44.6	57.7	513.4
9. Commodity & transactions not classified according to kind	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.2
Total	1491.5	1132.0	1703.9	2740.6

* Based on customs data (at basic exchange rate)

Note : As the figures have been rounded off, total may not tally with their component units.

P :- Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

124. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In million Rupees)

Major Commodities	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^p
I. Exports to India	440.3	372.8	500.2	722.1
1. Maize	26.1	0.3	0.4	10.9
2. Rice (husked)	136.5	11.3	75.7	250.0
3. Mustard+Linseeds	—	—	75.8	25.6
4. Mustard Oil	—	—	—	—
5. Herbs	6.4	5.9	8.0	27.9
6. Ghee (clarified butter)	26.2	36.8	45.8	39.4
7. Dried Ginger	15.3	19.3	37.1	38.7
8. Timber	87.2	28.8	7.9	25.7
9. Raw Jute	43.4	85.5	36.5	43.9
10. Jute Cutting	18.2	5.2	1.2	—
11. Jute Goods	81.0	179.7	211.8	260.0
a. Hessian	(27.1)	(79.1)	(91.7)	(117.1)
b. Sackings	(49.8)	(88.0)	(89.6)	(85.6)
c. Twines	(4.1)	(12.6)	(30.5)	(57.3)
II. Export to third Countries	184.7	16.2	—	—
1. Raw Jute	58.7	16.2	—	—
2. Jute Cutting	—	—	—	—
2. Jute Goods	1.1	—	—	—
a. Hessian	(1.1)	—	—	(—)
b. Sackings	(—)	—	—	(—)
c. Twines	(—)	—	—	(—)
4. Rice (husked)	124.9	—	—	—
III. Total (I+II)	625.0	389.0	500.2	722.1

P:- Provisional

Source:- Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

125. EXPORT TO INDIA CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR

COMMODITY GROUPS,* 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Thousand Rupres)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1985/86 ^p
0: Food and live animal	538,577	317,458	561,178	872,818
1. Tobacco and beverages	1,621	12,496	4,481	4,625
2. Crude materials, inedibles except fuels	296,948	264,886	266,933	338,150
3. Mineral Fuels and Lubri- cants	967	698	3,253	998
4. Animal and vegetable oil and fats	41,939	42,165	67,591	56,977
5. Chemicals and drugs	925	944	1,843	775
6. Manufactured goods classi- fied chiefly by materials	91,636	191,836	227,356	284,962
7. Machinery and Transport equipments	5,455	7,150	22,445	32,572
8. Miscellaneous manufac- tured articles	15,645	5,613	4,749	8,622
9. Commodity & transactions not classified according to Kind	635	68	839	1,226
Total	994,368	843,314	1160,768	1,601,725

* Based on customs data (as basic exchange rate)

Note: As the figures have been rounded off total may not tally with their component units.

P: Provisional

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
126. EXPORTS TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES CLASSIFIED
BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS,* 1981/82 TO 1984/85
(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^p
0. Food and live animals	197,322	10,254	22,960	119,237
1. Tobacco and beverages	16,829	820	811	363
2. Crude materials, inedibles except fuels	100,308	71,491	105,764	148,686
3. Mineral fuels & lubricants	45	—	24	—
4. Animal & vegetable oils & fats	2,016	—	16	117
5. Chemicals and drugs	613	811	4,458	418
6. Manufactured goods cla- ssified chiefly by materials	133,725	165,487	354,264	364,111
7. Machinery and transport equipments	3,626	736	1,937	1,122
8. Miscellaneous manufac- tured articles	42,459	39,023	52,961	504,823
9. Commodity and transac- tions not classified accor- ding to kind	162	80	—	—
Total	497,105	288,705	543,225	1,138,877

* Based on customs data (at basic exchange rate)

P : Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
127. TOTAL IMPORTS CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR
COMMODITIES GROUPS* 1981/82 TO 1984/85
(In Million Rupees)

Commodity Groups	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^p
0. Food and live animals	619.2	924.7	728.4	782.9
1. Tobacco and beverages	35.6	62.5	71.8	79.4
3. Crude material, inedibles except fuels	142.6	206.3	266.2	424.5
3. Mineral fuels and lubri- cants	579.3	701.9	749.2	918.8
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	64.3	66.3	78.5	122.7
5. Chemicals and drugs	599.2	646.0	698.4	908.0
6. Manufactured goods cla- ssified chiefly by materials	1,555.5	1936.8	1801.9	2376.9
7. Machinery and transport equipments	892.0	1181.0	1651.2	1671.4
8. Miscellaneous manu- factured articles	430.2	584.3	466.3	450.6
9. Commodity and tran- sactions not classified according to kind	12.3	4.3	2.4	6.9
Total	4930.2	6313.9	6514.4	7742.1

* Based on customs data (at basic exchange rate)

Note :- As the figures have been rounded off, total may not tally
with their component units.

P:- Provisional.

Source :- Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
128. IMPORTS FROM INDIA CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR
COMMODITY GROUPS* 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In million Rupees)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
0. Food and live animals	446.7	564.4	552.7	676.8
1. Tobacco and beverages	30.9	46.8	69.7	74.6
2. Crude materials, inedible except fuels	100.1	89.2	134.3	199.8
3. Mineral fuel and lubricants	50.1	64.9	95.2	151.2
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	11.1	26.4	47.2	62.1
5. Chemicals and drugs	341.9	376.3	410.6	512.9
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	714.8	763.4	940.9	1293.7
7. Machinery and transport equipments	381.0	410.4	648.9	694.1
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	200.2	157.4	157.4	227.7
9. Commodity and transactions not classified according to kind	4.1	0.3	1.1	2.9
Total	2280.9	2499.6	3058.0	3895.8

* Based on customs data (at basic exchange rate)

Note : As the figures have been rounded off, total may not tally with their component units.

P : Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
129. IMPORTS FROM OVERSEAS COUNTRIES
CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS*
(1981/82 TO 1984/85)

(In Million Rupees)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
0. Food and live animals	172.5	360.3	175.7	106.1
1. Tobacco and beverages	4.7	15.7	2.0	4.8
2. Crude materials, inedibles except fuels	42.5	117.1	131.8	224.7
3. Mineral fuel and lubricants	529.2	636.9	654.0	767.6
4. Animal and vegetable oil and fats	53.2	39.9	31.4	60.6
5. Chemicals and drugs	257.3	269.7	287.8	395.1
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	840.7	1173.4	861.0	1083.2
7. Machinery and transport equipments	511.1	770.5	1002.3	977.3
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	230.0	426.9	309.0	222.9
9. Commodity and transactions not classified according to kind	8.3	4.0	1.3	4.0
Total	2649.4	3814.3	3456.3	3846.3

* Based on customs data (at basic exchange rate.)

Note : As the figures have been rounded off, total may not tally with their component units.

P:- Provisional.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

130. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-July		Annual	
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
A. Trade Balance*	-3452.0	-5197.0	-4823.6	-5060.1
i. Exports f.o.b. ¹	1496.0	1135.8	1709.9	2764.9
ii. Imports c.i.f. ¹	4948.0	6332.8	6533.5	7825.0
B. Services, Net	1378.0	1634.9	1406.8	1392.0
1. Receipts	(2292.5)	(2521.8)	(2580.4)	(2701.1)
1.1 Freights on merchandise	—	—	—	—
1.2 Other transportation	123.5	149.0	139.5	198.3
1.3 Travel	841.5	844.2	561.0	710.3
1.4 Investment income	197.0	203.0	94.6	92.6
1.5 Government, n.i.e.	505.0	635.6	1136.2	1065.0
1.6 Other Services	625.5	620.0	649.1	624.9
2. Payments	(914.5)	(886.9)	(1173.6)	(1309.1)
2.1 Freight on merchandise	46.7	16.5	24.8	82.7
2.2 Other transportation	124.4	113.0	106.9	190.0
2.3 Travel	285.8	330.2	325.8	457.3
2.4 Investment income	35.3	23.3	45.9	90.9
2.5 Government, n.i.e.	58.6	68.1	101.8	68.6
2.6 Other Services	363.7	335.8	568.4	419.6
C. Unrequited Transfers, Net	1681.7	1890.7	2073.4	2256.5
1. Private	(453.4)	(516.6)	(576.2)	(649.6)

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

130. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rupees)

Item	Mid-July		Annual	
	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84p	1984/85p
1.1 Inward transfers	477.1	549.7	614.1	681.1
1.2 Outward transfers	23.7	33.1	37.9	31.5
2. Central Governments	(1228.3)	(1374.1)	(1497.2)	(1606.6)
2.1 Grants	1157.0	1315.0	1381.2	1503.5
2.2 Indian excise refund	40.3	8.6	59.5	71.8
2.3 Other transfer receipts	31.0	50.5	56.5	32.6
2.4 Transfer Payments	—	—	—	—
D. Current Account Balance	-392.3	-1671.4	-1343.4	-1411.6
E. Official Capital net	774.1	924.4	1203.5	1097.3
1. Foreign loans ²	(806.5)	(963.9)	(1274.3)	(1159.5)
2. Amortization	(-32.4)	(-39.5)	(-70.8)	(-62.2)
F. Miscellaneous Capital Items, net³	119.7	72.0	13.9	-552.4
G. Changes in Reserves net² (-Increase)²	-501.54	575.05	126.06	866.77

* Revised on customs data basis (at basic exchange rate)

1) On custom basis, (Including coverage adjustment)

2) Adjusting the Trust Fund Loan.

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

130. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

- 3) Including unidentifiable items and errors and omissions.
- 4) Adjusting the September 19, 1981 net exchange valuation gain of Rs. 181.4 million.
- 5) Adjusting the December 17, 1982 net exchange valuation gain amounting to Rs. 189.0 million.
- 6) Deducting the net exchange valuation gain worth Rs. 54.4 million on account of exchange rate changes between mid-July 1983-mid-July 1984.
- 7) Deducting exchange valuation gain worth Rs. 86.5 million.

P : Provisional

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

131. RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF CONVERTIBLE FOREIGN EXCHANGE*, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rupees)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85p
A. Total Receipt				
(1+2+3+4+5)	2288.6	2261.2	2846.7	3716.1
1. Invisibles	926.0	944.7	951.3	1121.5
(a) Remittances	(205.5)	(292.5)	(280.0)	(275.2)
(b) Tourists				
Expenditures	(493.8)	(491.1)	(585.8)	(724.8)
(c) Interest Receipts	(226.7)	(161.1)	(85.5)	(121.5)
2. Merchandise Exports	513.5	305.0	427.0	916.7
(a) Exports under clearing A/C				
Arrangements	(26.3)	(17.3)	(3.2)	(—)
(b) Other Exports	(487.2)	(287.7)	(423.8)	(916.7)
3. Diplomatic Missions	196.6	128.6	229.4	152.8
4. Foreign Aid	563.3	798.6	1150.6	1402.5
5. Miscellaneous	89.2	84.3	88.5	122.6
B. Surplus or Deficit (A-C)	122.4	-823.7	39.0	-172.5

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

131. RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF CONVERTIBLE FOREIGN EXCHANGE,* 1981/82 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rupees)

Item	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^p
C. Total Expenditure				
(6+7+8+9)	2166.2	3084.8	2807.9	3888.6
6. Invisibles	210.8	342.9	445.3	548.8
(a) Interest Payments	(106.1)	(168.1)	(204.0)	(175.1)
(b) Other Services	(104.7)	(174.8)	(241.3)	(373.7)
7. Merchandise Imports	1849.5	2650.9	2222.2	3201.7
(a) Imports under Clearing A/C Arrangements	(112.0)	(24.1)	(2.6)	(—)
(b) Other Imports	(1737.5)	(2626.8)	(2219.6)	(3201.7)
8. Diplomatic Missions	54.1	61.7	95.4	60.7
9. Miscellaneous	51.8	29.4	45.0	77.4

P:—Provisinal

Note : *On Payments basis ; data based on foreign exchange records.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

132. RECEIPTS FROM EXPORTS TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES*, 1979/80 TO 1981/82

(In Million Rupees)

Item	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
Raw Jute	106.3	35.5	6.6
Jute Cuttings	0.5	0.5	—
Jute Goods	70.1	39.5	0.3
Bristles	—	—	—
Hides and Skins	126.5	193.5	17.3
Curio Goods	37.6	114.4	5.9
Carpets	46.8	59.9	27.6
Medicinal Herbs	3.1	0.3	1.3
Big cardamom	16.9	10.4	0.5
Dry Ginger	0.7	1.0	—
Rice	54.3	7.3	67.3
Pulses	14.6	28.9	25.4
Oil-cakes	6.1	0.2	—
Timber and Timber logs	14.9	26.3	—
Miscellaneous	84.1	44.7	15.7
Total	582.7	562.5	169.8

* On payments basis, based on foreign exchange record.

Source. Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

133. DIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, 1981 TO 1983/84

(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	Mid-July			Annual
	1981	1982	1983	1983/84
1. Borrowings:	643,013	726,814	855,815	1,274,333
a. Denmark	—	—	—	—
b. India	—	—	—	—
c. Japan	32,007	38,833	22,061	104,110
d. OPEC	—	—	6,088	33,665
e. Kuwait	112,204	34,005	—	—
f. U.S.A.	—	—	—	—
g. USSR	—	28,346	25,512	—
h. Asian Development Bank	142,455	247,431	204,249	563,088
i. International Development Association	329,072	326,766	565,140	452,895
j. EEC	22,527	39,735	20,697	5,190
k. IFAD	4,748	4,231	3,256	39,587
l. France	—	7,467	8,812	75,798
2. Repayment of Principal	25,242	34,935	35,132	70,967
a. Denmark	—	—	—	—

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

133. DIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, 1981 TO 198

(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	Mid-July			Annual
	1981	1982	1983	1983/84
b. India	954	954	—	955
c. Japan	—	—	1,609	1,887
d. OPEC	—	2,724	5,201	11,254
e. Kuwait	—	—	7,149	14,687
f. U.S.A.	—	—	—	—
g. USSR	—	—	—	—
h. Asian Development Bank	23,955	30,523	18,835	36,907
i. International Development Association	333	734	1,207	3,800
j. EEC	—	—	—	—
k. IFAD	—	—	—	—
l. France	—	—	1,131	1,477
3. Payment of Interest and Fees	25,976	44,497	44,098	72,981
a. Denmark	—	—	—	—
b. India	204	175	73	117
c. Japan	3,403	9,073	3,220	8,301

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

133. DIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, 1981 TO 1983/84

(In Thousand Rupees)				
Item	1981	Mid-July 1982	1983	Annual 1983/84
d. OPEC	132	380	2,401	1,466
e. Kuwait	5,240	8,515	10,192	10,686
f. U.S.A.	—	—	—	—
g. USSR	—	165	870	2,425
h. Asian Development Bank	10,519	12,192	11,567	20,903
i. International Development Association	6,391	11,422	13,915	24,483
j. EEC	87	2,482	359	746
k. IFAD	—	38	275	800
l. France	—	55	1,226	3,054
4. Net Borrowings (1-2)	617,771	691,879	820,683	1,203,366
a. Denmark (1a-2a)	—	—	—	—
b. India (1b-2b)	—954	—954	—	—955

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENT AND FOREIGN TRADE

133. DIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT 1981 TO 1983/84

(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	Mid-July			Annual 1983/84
	1981	1982	1983	
c. Japan (1c-2c)	32,007	38,833	20,452	102,223
d. OPEC (1d-2d)	—	-2,724	887	22,411
e. Kuwait (1e-2e)	112,304	34,005	-7,149	-14,687
f. U.S.A. (1f-2f)	—	—	—	—
g. USSR (1g-2g)	—	28,346	25,512	—
h. Asian Development Bank (1h-2h)	118,500	216,908	185,414	526,181
i. International Development Association (1i-2i)	328,739	326,032	563,933	449,095
j. EEC (1j-2j)	22,527	39,735	20,697	5,190
k. IFAD (1k-2k)	4,748	4,231	3,256	39,587
l. France (1l-2l)	—	7,467	7,681	74,321
5. Outstanding Borrowings*	2,204,019	3,100,703	3,926,171	5,107,376
a. Denmark (cumulative of 4a)	25,372	25,176	26,707	27,047
b. India (cumulative of 4b)	5,806	4,852	4,852	3,897
c. Japan (cumulative of 4c)	148,043	182,810	203,262	282,986

contd.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
133. DIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S
GOVERNMENT, 1981 TO 1983/84

(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	Mid-July		Annual	
	1981	1982	1983	1983/84
d. OPEC (cumulative of 4d)	49,385	51,640	56,863	79,274
e. Kuwait (cumulative of 4e)	239,070	305,417	297,186	282,499
f. U.S.A. (cumulative of 4f)	—	—	—	—
g. USSR (cumulative of 4g)	—	28,346	53,858	53,858
h. Asian Development Bank (cumulative of 4h)	608,840	887,132	1,072,546	1,598,727
i. International Dev. Association (cumulative of 4i)	1,095,812	1,534,337	2,098,270	2,547,365
j. EEC (cumulative of 4j)	26,943	64,299	84,996	90,184
k) IFAD (cumulative of 4k)	4,748	9,458	12,714	52,301
l) France cumulative of 4l)	—	7,236	14,917	89,238

* Outstanding as at the end of the period. Total outstanding varies due to floating exchange rate.

Source : Quarterly Economic Bulletin, Volume XIX No. 4
 Issued by Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
134. INDIRECT EXTERNAL DEBT OF HIS MAJESTY'S
GOVERNMENT, 1982 TO 1983/84

(In Thousand Rupees)

Item	Mid-July		Annual	
	1981	1982	1983	1983/84
1. Borrowings	—	—	—	—
a. Japan	—	—	—	—
b. U. S. A.	—	—	—	—
2. Repayment of Principal	2,565	3,245	1,171	963
a. Japan	1,620	2,293	—	—
b. U. S. A.	945	952	1,171	963
3. Payment of interest and fees	1,028	1,060	415	641
a. Japan	306	220	—	—
b. U. S. A.	722	840	415	641
4. Net Borrowings (1-2)	-2,565	-3,245	-1,171	-963
a. Japan (1a - 2a)	-1,620	-2,293	—	—
b. U. S. A. (1b - 2b)	-945	-952	-1,171	-963
5. Outstanding Borrowings*	29,002	25,949	25,378	24,948
a. Japan (cumulative of 4a)	5,773	3,524	4,124	4,657
b. U. S. A. (cumulative of 4b)	23,229	22,425	21,254	20,291

* Outstanding as at the end of the period. Total outstanding varies due to floating exchange rate.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. EXTERNAL PAYMENTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

135. INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 1981 TO 1985

(In Thousand U. S. Dollar)

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ^p
1. Gold ¹	6388	6388	6388	6388	6386
2. SDRs ²	830	508	707	130	51
3. IMF Reserve Tranche					
Position	6474	6183	6049	5809	5979
4. Foreign Exchange	182148	219489	149951	110804	64142
(a) Convertible	127242	149771	67840	68331	52239
(b) Inconvertible	54906	69718	82111	42473	11903
5. Total (1+2+3+4)	195839	232568	163094	123131	76488

1) Gold holding valued at U.S. Dollar 35 per troy ounce (2 667 tola) up to mid-December 1971, at US dollar 38 per troy ounce from mid-January 1972 to mid-January 1973, and at US dollar 42.22 per troy ounce beginning mid-February 1973.

2) SDR holdings and IMF reserve tranche position are valued at Nepali month end US dollar SDR rate.

P:- Provisional.

Source:- Nepal Rastra Bank.

XV. MISCELLANEOUS

136. EXCHANGE RATES FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES 1982 TO 1985

(Rupees per currency unit)

Currency	1982	1983	1984	1985
Buying Rate :				
U. S. Dollar	13.10	14.40	16.30	17.60
Pound Sterling	22.48	21.74	21.35	21.25
Japanese yen	0.0507	0.0594	0.0671	0.07239
Swiss Franc	6.13	6.74	6.75	7.22
Deutsche Mark	5.22	5.52	5.71	6.04
Canadian Dollar	10.25	11.61	12.19	12.93
Australian Dollar	13.19	12.47	13.59	12.23
French Franc	1.88	1.83	1.86	1.98
Italian Lira	0.0093	0.0092	0.0092	0.00928
Swedish Kroner	2.10	1.85	1.94	2.05
Indian Rupees	1.4500	1.4500	1.4500	1.4500
Austrian Schilling	0.7381	0.7790	0.8093	0.8500
Selling Rate :				
U. S. Dollar	13.30	14.60	16.50	17.80
Pound Sterling	22.72	21.97	21.57	21.52
Japanese Yen	0.0513	0.0600	0.0678	0.07315
Swiss Franc	6.19	6.81	6.82	7.30
Deutsche Mark	5.28	5.57	5.77	6.11
Canadian Dollar	10.36	11.73	12.31	13.07
Australian Dollar	13.33	12.60	13.74	12.37
French Franc	1.90	1.85	1.88	2.00
Indian Rupees	1.4515	1.4515	1.4515	1.4515

*On December 17, 1982 the rupee was devalued by 7.7 percent vis-a-vis the US dollar.

Source : Nepal Rastra Bank.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

137. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE, 1974/75 TO 1981/82

(In Million Rs.)

Description	1974/75	75/76	76/77	77/78	78/79	79/80	80/81	81/82*
1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2223	2443	2580	3294	3263	3681	4299	5249
Private Sector	1692	1785	1863	2158	2096	2200	2451	2737
Agriculture	800	805	728	784	809	752	669	817
Mining and quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturing	44	46	49	60	49	47	61	81
Electricity, Gas & Water	119	137	137	188	9	11	94	88
Construction	44	54	77	99	127	95	135	140
Trade, Restaurant & Hotels	81	90	97	115	105	104	136	121
Transport, Storage & Communication	69	80	87	92	107	155	139	150
Financing, Insurance & Real Estate	526	562	675	805	878	1025	1207	1326
Community, Social and Personal Services	8	10	12	14	11	10	9	13
Government Agencies	5065	32	689	1114	1138	1466	1823	2437
Private Non-profit Institutions	26	26	28	22	29	15	25	25
II. Increase in stocks	179	189	188	213	251	589	509(-)	151
Gross Domestic Capital Formation (I+II)	2402	2632	2768	3507	3514	4270	4808	5098

* Provisional

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

138. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE, 1974/75 TO 1983/84

April 16, 1986

(In million Rs.)

Description	1974/75 (2031/32)	1975/76 (2032/33)	1976/77 (2033/34)	1977/78 (2034/35)	1978/79 (2035/36)
1. Agriculture	11,435	11,495	10,389	11,616	13,365
2. Mining & quarrying	22	23	26	25	34
3. Manufacturing	664	690	736	794	848
a. Modern	(440)	(459)	(499)	(531)	(559)
b. Cottage	(224)	(231)	(237)	(263)	(289)
4. Electricity, Gas & Water	34	38	39	42	48
5. Construction	583	718	1020	1,338	1559
6. Trade, Restaurant & hotels	540	603	636	707	724
a. Trade	(—)	(—)	(553)	(604)	(635)
b. Hotels & Ret.	(—)	(—)	(83)	(103)	(89)
7. Transport & Communication & storage	690	805	852	1093	1248
8. Financial & Real Estate	1095	1171	1412	1534	1613

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

128 ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE (1974/75 TO 1983/84)

(In million Rs.)

Description	1974/75 (2031/32)	1975/76 (2032/33)	1967/77 (2033/34)	1977/78 (2034/35)	1978/79 (2035/36)
9. Community & social Services	873	1046	1145	1277	1340
(a) Public	(648)	(811)	(884)	(989)	(1090)
(b) Extra-Territorial	(—)	(—)	(17)	(19)	(21)
(c) Private Services	(225)	(235)	(244)	(269)	(229)
GDP at factor cost	15936	16589	16255	18426	20779
Indirect Taxes(Net.)	635	805	1025	1306	1436
Agriculture	(115)	(116)	(117)	(136)	(157)
Others	(520)	(689)	(908)	(1170)	(1279)
GDP at Market Price	16571	17394	17280	19732	22215

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

138. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE (1974/75 TO 1983/84)

April 16, 1986

(In million Rs.)

Description	1979/80 (2036/37)	1980/81 (2037/38)	1981/82 (2038/39)	1982/83 (2039/40)	1983/84 (2040/41)
1. Agriculture	13,520	15,510	17,715	19,082	22,087
2. Mining & quarrying	42	58	66	85	96
3. Manufacturing	936	1049	1243	1460	1650
a. Modern	(618)	(712)	(851)	(1021)	(1154)
b. Cottage	(318)	(337)	(392)	(439)	(1496)
4. Electricity, Gas & Water	60	67	82	127	149
5. Construction	1570	1974	2342	2377	2502
6. Trade, Restaurant & Hotels	889	953	1068	1199	1355
a. Trade	(786)	(832)	(950)	(1069)	(1208)
b. Hotels & Ret.	(103)	(121)	(118)	(130)	(147)
7. Transport & Communication & storage	1541	1889	1992	2129	2306
8. Financial & Real Estate	1833	2077	2366	2594	2832

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

138. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICE (1974/75 TO 1983/84)

April 16, 1986
(In million Rs.)

Description	1979/80 (2036/37)	1980/81 [2037/38]	1981/82 [2038/39]	1982/83 [2039/40]	1983/84 [2040/41]
9. Community & Social Services	1495	1889	2163	2591	2801
a. Public	[1211]	[1574]	[1747]	[2116]	[2287]
b. Extra-Territorial	[25]	[31]	[35]	[39]	[42]
c. Private Services	[259]	[284]	[281]	[436]	[472]
GDP at factor cost	21886	25466	29037	31644	35769
Indirect Taxes [Net]	1465	1841	1951	2117	2415
Agriculture	[163]	[169]	[188]	[200]	[230]
Others	[1302]	[1672]	[1763]	[1917]	[2185]
GDP at Market Price	23351	27307	30988	33761	38184

1 Revised Preliminary Estimate

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics, H.M.G.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

139. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES (1974/75 TO 1985/86)

Date :- 2043/1/3
April 16, 1986.
(In million Rs.)

	1974/75 (2031/32)	1975/76 (2032/33)	1976/77 (2033/34)	1977/78 (2034/35)	1978/79 (2035/36)	1979/80 (2036/37)
1. GDP at current market Price	16571	17394	17280	19732	22215	23351
(i) Agriculture	11550	11611	10506	11752	13522	13683
(ii) Non-agriculture	5021	5783	6774	7980	8693	9668
2. Deflator (Implicit)	100.00	100.54	96.96	106.95	116.63	125.50
(i) Agricultural (Implicit)	100.00	99.97	94.30	105.48	117.79	125.15
(ii) Non-agriculture	100.00	101.72	101.39	106.89	114.87	126.00
3. GDP at 1974/75 Price	16571	17300	17822	18607	19048	18606
(i) Agriculture	11550	11615	11141	11141	11480	10933
(ii) Non-agriculture	5021	5685	6681	7466	7568	7673

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

139. ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES (1974/75 TO 1985/86)

		(In million Rs.)					
		1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86
1. GDP at current market Price		27307	30983	33761	38184	41738	45323
(i) Agriculture		15679	17903	19282	22317	24641	26994
(ii) Non-agriculture		11628	13085	14479	15867	17097	18329
2. Deflator (Implicit)		135.46	149.00	162.88	174.57	185.34	193.11
(i) Agriculture (Implicit)		129.94	143.32	147.37	163.28	176.13	184.31
(ii) Non-agriculture		143.71	157.58	185.17	193.39	200.43	207.72
3. CDP at 1974/75 price		20158	20920	20297	21873	22520	23470
(i) Agriculture		12066	12616	12478	13668	13990	14646
(ii) Non-agriculture		8092	8304	7819	8205	8530	8824

1. Revised preliminary estimate 2. Preliminary estimate

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics, HMG.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

140. GROSS DOMESTIC FACTOR INCOME (PRODUCT) ORIGINATING ACCORDING TO KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (1982/83)

April 16, 1986.
(In Million Rs.)

Economic Activity	Gross Domestic factor Income (product) originating	Domestic consumption of fixed assets	National Income originating	Return to Labour Capital	
1. Agriculture	19082	681	18401	11748	6653
2. Mining	85	1	84	27	57
3. Manufacturing	1460	101	1359	243	1116
(a) Modern	(1021)	(73)	(948)	(198)	(750)
(b) Cottage	[439]	[28]	[411]	[45]	[366]
4. Electricity, Gas & water	127	31	96	89	7
5. Construction	2377	219	2158	1845	313
6. Trade, Restaurant & Hotels	1199	143	1056	569	487
[a] Trade	[1069]	[118]	[951]	[469]	[482]
[b] Restaurant & Hotels	[130]	[25]	[105]	[100]	[5]

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
140. GROSS DOMESTIC FACTOR INCOME (PRODUCT)
ORIGINATING ACCOUNTING TO KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY (1982/83)

April 16, 1986
(In Million Rs.)

Economic Activity	Gross Domestic Factor Income (Product) originating	Consumption of fixed assets	National income originating	Return to	
				Labour	Capital
7. Transport, Communication & Storage	2129	203	1926	1348	578
8. Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business Services	2594	190	2404	187	2217
9. Community & Social Services	2591	14	2577	2547	30
[a] Public sector	[2116]	[—]	[2116]	[2116]	—
[b] Private services	[436]	[14]	[422]	[392]	[30]
[c] Extra-territorial bodies	[39]	—	[39]	[39]	[—]
Total	31644	1583	30061	18603	11458

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics, H. M. G.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

141. FOUR ACCOUNTS OF THE NATION, 1974/75 TO 1984/85

Account 1 : Resources & uses Accounts [Domestic Product Account]

[at current market prices]

Item	+ 1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80
Gross Domestic Product	16571	17394	17280	19732	22215	23351
Imports	2215	2466	2474	3053	3547	4374
Resources Available	18786	19860	19754	22785	25762	27725
Final Consumption Expenditure	14909	15354	14948	17192	19630	20760
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2402	2632	2769	3507	3514	4270
Exports	1475	1874	2037	2086	2618	2695
Resources Used	18786	19860	19754	22785	25762	27725

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

141. FOUR ACCOUNTS OF THE NATION, 1974/75 TO 1984/85

Account 1 : Resources & uses Accounts [Domestic Product Account]
[at current market price]

Item	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
Gross Domestic Product	27307	30988	33761	38184	41738
Imports	5357	5828	7196	7661	9043
Resources Available	32664	36816	40957	75845	50781
Final Consumption Expenditure	24333	28126	30703	34247	36785
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	4808	5098	6799	7402	8623
Exports	3523	3592	3455	4196	5373
Resources Used	32664	36816	40957	45845	50781

* Provisional Estimates

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNT 2 : CONSUMPTION ACCOUNTS (INCOME & OUTLAY ACCOUNT)

(In Million Rs.)

Item	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80
Final Consumption Expenditure	14909	15354	14948	17192	19630	20760
Saving	1585	1950	2256	2757	2466	2838
Total	16494	17304	17204	19449	22096	23598
Gross Domestic Product	16571	17394	17280	19732	22215	23351
Less Consumption of fixed assets	698	742	767	959	1088	1091
Net Distributed factor						
Income from abroad	267	277	319	291	390	494
Net transfer from abroad	354	375	377	385	579	844
Total	16494	17304	17204	19449	22096	23598

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
ACCOUNT 2 : CONSUMPTION ACCOUNTS
(INCOME & OUTLAY ACCOUNT)

(In Million Rs.)

Item	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
Final Consumption					
Expenditure	24333	28126	30703	34247	36785
Saving	3229	3278	3546	4265	5252
Total	27562	31404	34249	38472	42037
Gross Domestic					
Product	27307	30988	33761	38184	41738
Less Consumption of					
fixed assets	1283	1127	1583	1793	1960
Net Distributed factor					
Income from abroad	587	615	697	625	651
Net transfer from					
abroad	951	1228	1374	1496	1608
Total	27562	31404	34249	38512	42037

* Provisional Estimates

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
ACCOUNT 3 : ACCUMULATION ACCOUNT
(CAPITAL TRANSACTION ACCOUNT)

(At current market price)

(In million Rs.)

Item	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80
Gross Domestic						
capital formation	2402	2632	2769	3507	3514	4270
Less Consumption						
of fixed assets	698	742	767	959	1038	1091
Net lending from						
abroad	[-] 119	[+] 160	[+] 254	[-] 291	[+] 40	[-] 341
Total	1585	1950	2256	2257	2466	2838
Saving	1585	1950	2256	2257	2466	2838

cont'd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNT 3 : ACCUMULATION ACCOUNT (CAPITAL TRANSACTION ACCOUNT)

[At current market price]

(In Million Rs.)

Item	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
Gross Domestic capital formation	4808	5098	6799	7402	8623
Less Consumption of fixed assets	1283	1427	1583	1793	1960
Net lending from abroad	[—] 296	[—] 393	[—] 1670	[—] 1344	[—] 1411
Total	3229	3278	3546	4265	5252
Saving	3229	3278	3546	4265	5252

* Provisional Estimates

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNT 4 : THE REST OF THE WORLD ACCOUNT

(In Million Rs.)

	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80
Exports	1475	1874	2037	2086	2618	2695
Distributed factor income from abroad	313	314	352	320	428	547
Total	1788	2188	2389	2406	3046	3242
Imports	2215	2466	2474	3053	3547	4374
Distributed factor income from abroad	46	37	33	29	38	53
Net transfer from abroad	[—] 354	[—] 375	[—] 372	[—] 385	[—] 579	[—] 844
Current A/C Surplus or Deficit	[—] 119	[+] 60	[+] 254	[—] 291	[+] 40	[—] 341
Total	1788	2188	2389	2406	3046	3242

contd.

XVI. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNT 4 : THE REST OF THE WORLD ACCOUNT

(in Million Rs.)

	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83*	1983/84*	1984/85*
Exports	3523	3592	3455	4196	5373
Distributed factor					
income from abroad	644	674	753	709	774
Total	4167	4266	4208	4905	6147
Imports	5357	5828	7196	7661	9043
Distributed factor					
income from abroad	57	59	56	84	123
Net transfer from					
abroad	[—]951	[—]1228	[—]1374	[—]1496	[—]1608
Current A/C Surplus					
or Deficit [—]	[—]296	[—]393	[—]1670	[—]1344	[—]1411
Total	4167	4266	4208	4905	6147

* Provisional Estimates

Source : Central Bureau of Statistics.

XVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

142. POPULATION, SURFACE AREA AND DENSITY FOR NEPAL AND SOME MAJOR COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1983

Countries	Mid-year Estimates Population (000)	Area (Sq. km.)	Density [Population/sq.km.]
1. China	1,039,677	9,596,961	108
2. India	732,256	3,287,590	223
3. USSR	272,500	22,402,200	12
4. United States	233,700	9,372,614	25
5. Indonesia	159,434	1,904,569	84
6. Brazil	129,660	8,511,965	15
7. Japan	119,259	372,313	316
8. Bangladesh	94,651	143,998	657
9. Nigeria	89,022	923,768	96
10. Mexico	75,103	1,972,547	38
11. Germany, F. R.	61,421	248,577	247
12. Vietnam	57,181	329,556	174
13. Italy	56,559	301,225	188
14. United Kingdom	55,610	244,046	228
15. France	54,652	547,026	100
Nepal	15,738	147,181	107

Source: Demographic Yearbook 1983, United Nations

Note : The fig. for the area of Nepal has been replaced by the latest one and density calculated accordingly. The footnotes of the source have not been shown here.

XVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

143. ESTIMATES OF TOTAL AND PER-CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT/NET MATERIAL PRODUCT EXPRESSED IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS, 1981 & 1982

Total : Mn Dollars
Per Capita : Dollars

Region	1981		1982	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
*Africa	392,100	800	377,200	750
*Africa excluding				
South Africa	311,200	680	303,600	640
North America	3,224,200	12,680	3,350,100	13,050
*Caribbean & Latin America	926,900	2,520	780,100	2,070
*Asia :				
* [i] Middle East	467,900	3,350	428,700	2,980
* [ii] East & South East				
East	2,014,100	1,330	1,930,900	1,240
* [iii] East & South East excluding Japan	869,000	620	868,000	610
Europe :				
* [i] European Economic Community	2,471,900	9,110	2,364,100	8,700
* [ii] Other Western Europe	595,200	6,990	576,400	6,720

contd.

XVII. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

143. ESTIMATES OF TOTAL AND PER-CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT/NET MATERIAL PRODUCT EXPRESSED IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS, 1981 & 1982

Total : Mn Dollars
Per Capita : Dollars

Region	1981		1982	
	Total	Per Capita	Total	Per Capita
[iii] Eastern Europe [NMP]	1,009,200	2,510	1,051,000	2,590
* Oceania	204,500	8,860	197,700	8,420
...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2,276	153.4	2,348	154.2

* The total was arrived at after making a rough estimate to cover territories not listed for the region. The estimates for the aggregates have been rounded to hundreds and per capita estimates to tens.

Source: National Accounts Statistics, Analysis of Main Aggregates 1982 Volume II issued by United Nations

Note : The data on Nepal refer to the fiscal years ending mid-July and are rough estimates of the Bureau.

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

144. TOTAL NUMBER OF LEGAL CASES FILED IN COURTS (SUPREME, REGIONAL, ZONAL AND DISTRICT) BY TYPE, 1980-81 TO 1983-84

Item	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Land	10662	20546	23939	23902
Transactions	3948	7959	8741	8844
Partition [Ansa Mudda]	3632	7475	7748	7720
Family Cases	1151	3210	2769	2600
Forgery and cheating	2269	4534	4530	5038
Looting	3383	7207	7113	6939
Demfamation	1175	3877	3589	3779
Election	—	187	237	241
Assault	2007	4352	4220	4270
Murder	1499	3328	3831	3902
Theft	2047	4349	4511	4090
Sexual offences	144	424	383	358
Corruption	218	340	371	313
Juvenile Delinquency	6	44	44	42
Criminal Abortion	50	133	149	134
Fraud	—	61	67	—
Miscellaneous	7310	16633	15808	16451
Total	39501	84659	88050	88623

Note : The English Version of the above items is not necessarily exact

Source : Annual Reports of the Supreme Court

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

145. NUMBER OF LEGAL PRACTITIONERS BY CATEGORY 1980-81 TO 1983-84

Class	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Senior Advocate	27	27	27	27
Advocate	896	1014	1063	1335
Pleader	547	996	757	894
Agent	579	332	645	661
Total	2019	2369	2492	2917

Source : Supreme Court

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

146. NUMBER OF CRIMES BY KINDS 1983/84 TO 1984/85

Item	1983/84	1984/85
1. Dacoity with murder	20	28
2. Murder	313	311
3. Use of poison	7	17
4. Attempt to murder	129	111
5. Criminal abortion	54	55
6. Suicide by		
a. Poison	79	115
b. Hanging	270	357
c. Weapon & instruments	6	9
d. Drowning	80	78
7. Cow Slaughter	33	35
8. Forgery & fraud	32	17
9. Rape (sexual offences)	69	40
10. Robbery	206	173
11. Street robbery (Rahajani)	53	48
12. Theft	889	677
13. Lifting archaeological objects	31	23
14. Stealing animals	66	81
15. Intoxicating drugs	66	141
16. Counterfeiting coins	6	4

contd.

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

146. NUMBER OF CRIMES BY KINDS 1983/84 TO 1984/85

Item	1983/84	1984/85
17. Arson	78	56
18. Possession of illegal weapons & explosives	76	82
19. Absconding from prison	3	—
20. Political crime	25	23
21. Crime relating to Association & organisation	4	3
22. Gambling	11	8
23. Absconding from Police custody	11	13
24. Some Public offence	621	576
25. Crime relating to citizenship certificate	12	6
26. Dealing in persons (Jyu Masne Bechne)	87	91
27. Polygamy	140	137
28. Child Marriage	10	13
29. Illicit Liquor-making	9	—
30. Violence of trafficoules	65	61
31. Traffic Accidents		
i. Persons wounded	121	137
ii. Animals wounded	—	4
iii. Persons killed	369	362
iv. Animals Killed	51	51
32. Accidental Killings	465	572
33. Miscellaneous	285	190

Note : The English version of the above items is not necessarily exact

Source : Police Headquarter

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

147. STATISTICS ON PUBLIC SERVICE

1983/84 TO 1984/85

Item	1983/84	1984/85
1. Candidates Recommended for Appointment into Gazetted Posts		
Non-Technical Services		
a) Administrative	91	135
b) Judicial	10	36
c) Auditing	1	5
d) National Panchayat	—	2
Technical Services		
a) Education	18	13
b) Agriculture	98	45
c) Engineering	42	90
d) Health	47	52
e) Forest	18	26
Miscellaneous Services	5	1

25th & 26th Annual Reports,

Source : Public Service Commission

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

148. STATISTICS ON CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

1982/83 TO 1984/85

Item	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
1. Number of Sajha Societies	673	678	691
2. Number of District Sajha Unions	33	33	33
3. Numbers of members	1,359,792	1,392,621	1,479,462
4. Total share capital (in 000 Rs.)	144,597	147,207	149,074
5. Loan disbursement	77,987	78,531	696,823
6. Loan collection	38,068	53,312	424,514
7. Loan received from ADB/N	125,187	137,140	717,036
8. Loan payment to ADB/N	90,158	101,950	105,951
9. Marketing of agricultural produce	16,660	13,176	99,992
10. Marketings of agricultural inputs & marketings of consumer goods	227,068	231,766	1,731,426

Source : Department of Co-operatives.

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

149. RESETTLED FAMILY AND AREA BY ZONE, 1981/82 TO 1984/85

	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
No. of Area in Family (ha)	No. of Area in Family (ha)	No. of Area in Family (ha)	No. of Area in Family (ha)	No. of Area in Family (ha)
Mechi	—	213	118	373
Koshi and Sagarmatha	276	178	1016	1823
Janakpur and Narayani	127	114	3	—
Lumbini	—	—	412	478
Rapti	715	301	292	—
Bheri	286	149	509	721
Seti	3	6	282	194
Mahakali	1120	813	204	251
Total	2527	1561	2936	3840
		1011	1451.5	6007
				2804.04

Source : Department of Resettlement.

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS

150. DESCRIPTION OF LICENSES ISSUED (EXPORT & IMPORT) 1982/83 TO 1984/85

(In Million Rs.)

Sector	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85
Export			
verseas	263.0	486.2	1182.3
Tibet & India	23.6	22.3	111.4
TOTAL	286.6	508.5	1293.7
Import			
Government Office	456.3	774.7	1031.1
Hotel, Industry, Tourism	464.8	622.9	1288.9
Associations, Institutions, Missions	800.1	1222.9	1159.4
Commercial Use	1085.4	355.9	549.8
Personal Use	46.8	51.7	63.3
India & Tibet (including quota)	124.6	330.1	476.3
TOTAL	2978.0	3358.3	4568.7

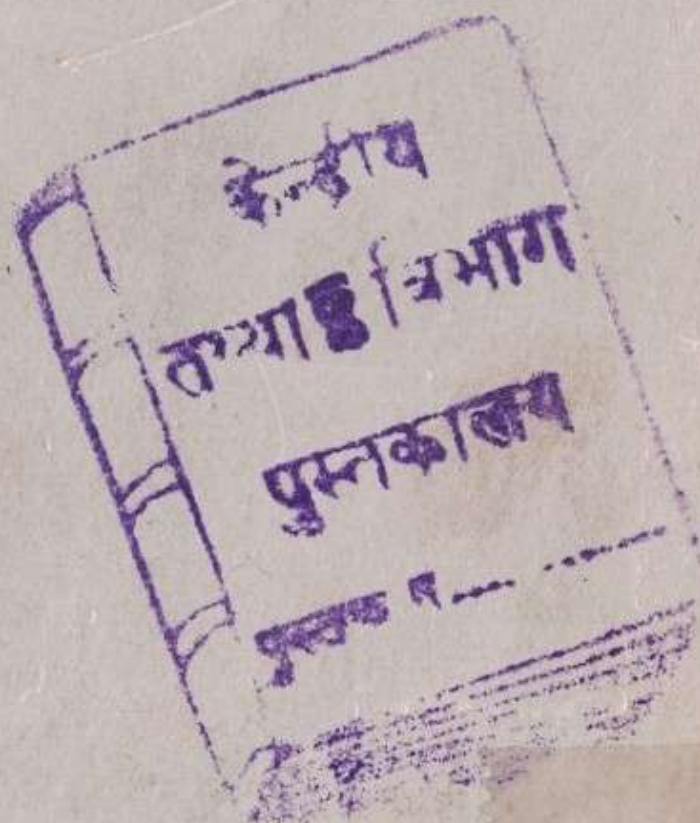
Note : Figs. may not add to total due to rounding errors

Source : Department of Commerce.

151. NUMBER OF VEHICLES REGISTERED DURING THE
FISCAL YEARS
1983/84 AND 1984/85

Type	1983/84	1984/85	Total
Bus	385	461	846
Truck	568	569	1137
Jeep/Car	1571	1663	3234

Source : *Prahari Pradhan Karyalaya (Police Headquarter)*



Note: Some of the data herein may vary from those in our other publications owing to their revision by the sources themselves.

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