**d[tssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{**

**lgb]{lzsf, @)^%**

**-k|yd ;+zf]wg, @)^\*\_**

**!= k[i7e"ldM**

ljqmd ;Dat\ @)%@ ;fnb]lv g]kfndf z'? ePsf] ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0f w]/} JolQmx? k|efljt x'g k'u]sf 5g\ . g]kfn ;/sf/af6 ljleGg ldltdf ljleGg k|sf/sf lg0f{ox? eO{ åGåkLl8tx?nfO{ /fxt Pj+ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpFb} cfPsf]df To:tf /fxt tyf cfly{s ;xfotf ;DaGwL ljifox?nfO{ ;d]6L cfjZos kl/dfh{g Pj+ ;d;fdlos ;'wf/sf ;fy gofF dfkb08 tof/ ug]{ p2]Zon] æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ :jLs[ltsf] nflu k|:tfj k]z ePsf]df g]kfn ;/sf/ -dlGqkl/ifb\\_ sf] ldlt @)^$.!).@& sf] a}7saf6 ædlGqkl/ifb, /fhg}lts ;ldltdf 5nkmn u/L ;ldltsf] lg0f{o adf]lhd ug]{Æ egL lg0f{o u/]sf] / ;f] ljifodf dlGqkl/ifb\sf] /fhg}lts ;ldltaf6 ldlt )^$.!!.@& df d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ k|lt d[ts Ps nfv ?k}ofF /fxt:j?k pknJw u/fpg] lg0f{o x'g'sf ;fy} ldlt @)^%.!.!# df æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ ;d]t :jLs[t ePsf] 5 . pko'{Qm lg0f{o Pj+ dfkb08 cg';f/ d[tssf kl/jf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg] k|of]hgsf nflu of] lgb]{lzsf agfOPsf] 5 .

**@= p2]ZoM**

;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf JolQmsf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] pko'{Qm lg0f{o cg';f/ pknJw x'g] cfly{s ;xfotf ljt/0f ;DaGwL k|ls|ofnfO{ :ki6 ug'{sf ;fy} ;f] sfo{df ;+nUg x'g] lgsfox?sf] sfo{;Dkfbgdf ;/ntf NofO{ åGåsf] sf/0f d[To" ePsf JolQmsf xsbf/nfO{ ;/n, ;xh / kf/bzL{ ?kdf ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{] p2]Zon] of] lgb]{lzsf lgdf{0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**#= gfd / k|f/DeM**

of] lgb]{lzsfsf] gfd æd[tssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ -k|yd ;+zf]wg\_ lgb]{lzsf, @)^\*Æ /x]sf] 5 . of] lgb]{lzsf g]kfn ;/sf/af6 :jLs[t ePsf] ldlt @)^\*.^.!) b]lv nfu' x'g]5 .

**$= kl/efiffM**

ljifo jf k|;‹n] csf]{ cy{ gnfu]df o; lgb]{lzsfdfM

-s\_ ædfkb08Æ eGgfn] æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ ;Demg' k5{ .

-v\_ ædGqfnoÆ eGgfn] zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfno ;Demg' k5{ .

-u\_ æsfo{bnÆ eGgfn] g]kfn ;/sf/ -d=k=\_ sf] ldlt @)^$.@.@& sf] lg0f{ofg';f/ åGå k|efljt JolQm–kl/jf/ tyf ;+/rgfsf] nut ;+sng ljz]if sfo{s|d, @)^$ cGtu{t ul7t æåGå k|efljt JolQm–kl/jf/ tyf ;+/rgfsf] nut ;+sng sfo{bnÆ ;Demg' k5{ .

-3\_ æd[tsÆ eGgfn] g]kfn sDo'lgi6 kf6L{ -dfcf]jfbL\_ n] hgo'4 3f]if0ff u/]sf] ldlt @)%@ kmfu'g ! ut]b]lv lj:t[t zflGt ;Demf}tf x'Fbfsf] ldlt cyf{t\ @)^# d+l;/ % ut] ;Ddsf] cjlwdf ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf] JolQmnfO{ hgfpF5 .

-ª\_ æ:yfgLo a}+sÆ eGgfn] d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ pknJw u/fOg] o; lgb]{lzsf adf]lhdsf] cfly{s ;xfotf ;DaGwL sf/f]af/ ug{ g]kfn ;/sf/n] ;Demf}tf ePsf g]kfn /fi6« a}+s, g]kfn a}+s lnld6]8 / /fli6«o jfl0fHo a}+s lnld6]8sf lhNnfl:yt sfof{no ;Demg' k5{ .

**%= g]kfn ;/sf/sf lg0f{ox?M**

%=! g]kfn ;/sf/ -d=k=\_ sf] @)^$.!).@& sf] lg0f{o cg';f/ dlGqkl/ifb\sf] /fhg}lts ;ldltaf6 @)^$.!!.@& df ePsf] lg0f{o -;f] lg0f{odf ePsf] ;+zf]wg ;d]t ldnfOPsf] ?kdf\_ cg';"rL–! Dff lbOPsf] 5 .

%=@ g]kfn ;/sf/ -d=k=\_ sf] @)^$.!).@& sf] lg0f{o cg';f/ dlGqkl/ifb\sf] /fhg}lts ;ldltaf6 @)^%.!.!# df :jLs[t æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ df d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg] ljifo;+u ;DalGwt bkmfx? cg';"rL–@ df lbOPsf] 5 .

**^= d[ts olsg ug]{ M**

^=! sfo{bnn] ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf JolQmx?sf] ljj/0f ;+sng u/L d[tssf] lhNnfut ljj/0f ;d]tsf] k|ltj]bg dGqfnodf pknJw u/fpg] Joj:yf 5 . d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ ;DaGwdf ePsf] dlGqkl/ifb\ /fhg}lts ;ldltsf] )^$.!!.@& sf] lg0f{osf] a'Fbf g+ @-O\_ n] cfly{s ;xfotf pknJwtfsf] cfwf/ åGå k|efljt JolQm–kl/jf/ tyf ;+/rgfsf] nut ;+sng ljz]if sfo{s|d, @)^$ cGtu{t ul7t sfo{bnsf] l;kmfl/z x'g] eGg] Joj:yf u/]sf]n] d[ts olsg ug]{ d'Vo cfwf/ pQm sfo{bnsf] l;kmfl/z adf]lhdsf] ljj/0fnfO{ dfGg' kb{5 .

^=@ sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bg adf]lhdsf] d[tssf] ljj/0f dGqfnon] ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nox?df pknJw u/fpg]5 .

^=# pkbkmf ^=@ cg';f/sf] ljj/0f k|fKt ePkl5 lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] cfkm\gf] sfof{nodf /x]sf] d[tssf] ljj/0fsf] clen]v;+u le8fO{ d[ts / lghsf] kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?sf] gfd, y/, jtg, pd]/ cflb ljj/0f olsg ug'{ kg]{5 . sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf plNnlvt ljj/0f / lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nosf] clen]v cg';f/sf] ljj/0fdf ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To" ePsf] xf] xf]Og eGg] olsg ug{ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] cfjZostf cg';f/ :ynut ;h{ldg, lhNnf ;'/Iff ;ldltsf] a}7s, ;j{bnLo jf ;j{kIfLo a}s7 cflb k|ls|of ckgfO{ dfkb08sf] cg';"rL–! cg';f/sf] ;Dk"0f{ ljj/0fx? v'Ng] u/L d[tssf] olsg ljj/0f tof/ ug'{ kg]{5 .

^=$ Ps lhNnfdf :yfoL 7]ufgf ePsf] JolQmsf] d[To' csf]{ lhNnfdf ePsf] / sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf lghsf] d[To';DaGwL ljj/0f ck'/f] ePsf] cj:yf /x]5 eg] ;f] ;DaGwdf d[tssf] :yfoL 7]ufgf ePsf] lhNnfsf] lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] d[tssf] d[To' ePsf] lhNnfsf] lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf ;f]wL olsg ug'{ kg]{5 . To;/L ;f]lwPsf] ljifodf ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] cfkm";+u /x]sf] d[tssf] clen]vaf6 ;a} s'/f v'Ng] eP ;f]xL cfwf/df / gv'Ng] eP ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf] xf] xf]Og eGg] olsg ug{ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] cfjZostf cg';f/ :ynut ;h{ldg, lhNnf ;'/Iff ;ldltsf] a}7s, ;j{bnLo jf ;j{kIfLo a}7s cfbL k|ls|of ckgfO{ d[tssf] ;Dk"0f{ ljj/0f v'nfO{ oyfzL3| hafkm k7fpg' kg]{5 .

**&= d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/ olsg ug]{ M**

&=! d[tssf glhssf xsbf/n] b]xfosf sfuhft ;+nUg u/L cg';"rL–# adf]lhdsf] 9fFrfdf lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf cfly{s ;xfotfsf] nflu lgj]bg lbg' kg]{5 . gfafnssf] xsdf lghsf] ;+/Ifsn] lgj]bg lbg' kg]{5 .

-s\_ gful/stfsf] k|df0fkq -gfafnssf] xsdf hGd btf{ k|df0fkq / lghsf] ;+/Ifssf] gful/stfsf] k|df0fkq\_,

-v\_ gftf k|dfl0ft,

-u\_ gfafnssf] ;+/Ifssf] x}l;otn] lgj]bg lb+bf ;DalGwt ufpF ljsf; ;ldlt jf gu/kflnsfaf6 gfafnssf] ;+/Ifs ePsf] k|dfl0ft sfuhft,

-3\_ lgj]bssf] b'O{ k|lt kf;kf]6{ ;fOhsf] kmf]6f] -gfafnssf] xsdf gfafns / ;+/Ifs b'a} hgfsf] b'O{, b'O{ k|lt kmf]6f]\_, /

-ª\_ d[tssf] d[To' btf{ k|df0fkq -pknJw eP;Dd\_ .

&=@ pkbkmf &=! sf] v08 -3\_ adf]lhd lgj]bg ;fy ;+nUg b'O{ k|lt kmf]6f] pkbkmf (=! adf]lhd tof/ x'g] b'O{ k|lt ljj/0fdf Ps, Ps k|lt k|of]u ug'{ kg]{5 .

&=# pkbkmf &=! adf]lhd k|fKt lgj]bgx? 5fgljg u/L glhssf] xsbf/ tyf gfafnssf] xsdf ;+/Ifs olsg ug{ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] dfkb08sf] a'Fbf g+= !=!=@ df plNnlvt k|ls|of cjnDjg ug{ ;Sg]5 .

&=$ d[tssf] kl/jf/sf ;b:odWo] b]xfosf] s|dfg';f/ hf] hLljt 5 p;}nfO{ d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/ sfod ug'{ k5{ .

 -s\_ ;uf]nsf] klt jf kTgL,

-v\_ ;uf]nsf] 5f]/f, cljjflxtf 5f]/L, wd{k'q, cljjflxtf wd{k'qL, ljwjf 5f]/f a'xf/L, 5f]/f / 5f]/f a'xf/L b'a}sf] d[To' e};s]sf] cj:yfdf lghx?af6 hGd]sf] gflt, cljjflxt gfltgL,

-u\_ ;uf]nsf] afa', cfdf,

-3\_ ;uf]nsf] afh], aHo}, / ljjflxt d[ts dlxnfsf] xsdf ;uf]nsf] ;f;', ;;'/f

-ª\_ leGg a;]sf] klt jf kTgL,

-r\_ leGg a;]sf] 5f]/f, cljjflxt 5f]/L, wd{k'q, cljjflxt wd{k'qL jf ljwjf 5f]/f a'xf/L,

-5\_ leGg a;]sf] afa', cfdf,

-h\_ ;uf]nsf] bfh', efO, cljjflxt lbbL, alxgL,

-em\_ ;uf]nsf] elthf, elthL, ;f}t]gL cfdf,

-`\_ ;uf]nsf] sfsf, ljwjf sfsL, efph', efO a'xf/L, gfltgL a'xf/L .

Pp6} s|ddf PseGbf a9L gft]bf/x? ePdf ;f] s|ddf tf]lsPsf ;a} gft]bf/x?nfO{ glhssf] xsbf/ sfod ug'{ k5{ .

**\*= glhssf] xsbf/ kQf gnfu]sf] cj:yfM**

 pkbkmf &=$ df plNnlvt s|dsf s'g} xsbf/ kQf gnfu]sf] cj:yfdf ;f] eGbf aflx/sf cGo s'g} JolQmnfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fOg] 5}g .

**(= d[ts / lghsf glhssf xsbf/sf] ljj/0f k7fpg] M**

(=! bkmf ^ / & adf]lhd d[ts / lghsf] glhssf] xsbf/ olsg eP kl5 k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] dfkb08sf] cg';"rL–! adf]lhdsf] @ k|lt ljj/0f tof/ u/L d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg /sd lgsf;f jf km's'jfsf nflu ;f] ljj/0fsf] Ps k|lt zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnosf] /fxt tyf k'gM:yfkg PsfOdf k7fpg' kg]{5 . o;/L ljj/0f k7fpFbf sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf ;dfj]z ePsf lhNnfe/sf ;j} d[ts tyf lghx?sf glhssf xsbf/sf] ljj/0f oyfzSo Ps}k6s k7fpg' kg]{5 . dGqfnoåf/f lgwf{l/t ;doleq ;a} ljj/0f tof/ x'g g;s]df ;f] ;doleq olsg ePsf d[ts Pj+ lghsf xsbf/sf] ljj/0f k7fpg] / afFsL cGo d[ts tyf xsbf/sf] ljj/0f kl5 k7fpg' kg]{5 .

(=@ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{noaf6 pkbkmf (=! adf]lhdsf] ljj/0f k|fKt ePkl5 dGqfnosf] /fxt tyf k'gM:yfkg OsfOn] ;f] ljj/0f / sfo{bnsf] ljj/0f cg';f/sf] d[tssf] ljj/0f le8fO{ s'g} s}lkmot b]lvP ;f] ;d]t pNn]v u/L pQm ljj/0f dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

(=# dGqfnosf] /fxt tyf k'gM:yfkg OsfOaf6 pkbkmf (=@ adf]lhdsf] ljj/0f k|fKt ePkl5 dGqfnon] ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf /sd lgsf;f jf km's'jfsf] cfb]z k7fpg' kg]{5 .

**!)= sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf gfd ;dfj]z gePsf d[ts ;DaGwL Joj:yfM**

sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf gfd ;dfj]z x'g 5'6 ePsf d[tssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf lbg k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] ;z:q åGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To" ePsf] xf] xf]Og eGg] olsg ug{ cfjZostf cg';f/ :ynut ;h{ldg, lhNnf ;'/Iff ;ldltsf] a}7s, ;j{bnLo jf ;j{kIfLo a}7s cflb k|ls|of ckgfO{ d[ts olsg ug'{sf ;fy} o;} lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/ olsg u/L cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg l;kmfl/z ;fy cg';"rL–$ adf]lhdsf] 5'§} ljj/0f ;Ssn kmfOn;fy dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 . o:tf] ljj/0f adf]lhdsf d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ ;DaGwdf g]kfn ;/sf/n] lg0f{o u/] adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**!!= ah]6 lgsf;f k|ls|ofM**

!!=! cy{ dGqfnoaf6 ah]6 vr{ ug]{ u/fpg] ;DaGwL clVtof/L kq k|fKt ePkl5 dGqfnon] :jLs[t sfo{s|d / vr{ ug]{ clVtof/L kq lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

!!=@ dGqfnon] pkbkmf !!=! adf]lhd clVtof/L k7fpFbf o; lgb]{lzsfsf] bkmf (=! adf]lhdsf] ljj/0f k|fKt geP;Ddsf nflu lgsf;f /f]Ssf /fVg' kg]{5 .

!!=# dGqfnoaf6 pkbkmf (=# adf]lhdsf] cfb]z k|fKt eP kl5 lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] ;DalGwt sf]if tyf n]vf lgoGqs sfof{ndf ah]6 lgsf;f dfu u/L k|fKt lgsf;f cfDbfgL afFWg' kg]{5 .

!!=$ cfly{s jif{sf] cGTodf vr{ geO{ afFsL /x]sf] /sd lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] ;DalGwt sf]if tyf n]vf lgoGqs sfof{nodf lkmtf{ ug'{ kg]{5 .

!!=% d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf lbg] k|of]hgsf nflu :jLs[t ePsf] vr{ zLif{ssf] /sd cGo zLif{sdf /sdfGt/ ug{ ;lsg] 5}g .

**!@= e'QmfgL k|ls|of M**

 !@=! pkbkmf (=# adf]lhdsf] cfb]z k|fKt ePkl5 lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/sf] gfddf z"Go df}Hbft /sdsf] jrt vftf vf]Ng vftfjfnfsf] ljj/0f ;+nUg u/L cg';"rL–% adf]lhdsf] 9fFrfdf :yfgLo a}+sdf kq k7fpg' kg]{5 .

!@=@ d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/ gfafns /x]5 eg] To:tf] gfafnssf] gfddf vftf vf]Nbf lghsf] ;+/Ifssf] ;+/IfsTjdf art vftf vf]Ng' kg]{5 .

!@=# s'g} d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/ Ps hgf eGbf a9L ePsf] cj:yfdf tL ;a} xsbf/sf] gfddf vftf vf]Ng' kg]{5 .

!@=$ lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{noaf6 pkbkmf !@=! adf]lhdsf] kq k|fKt ePkl5 :yfgLo a}+sn] ;DalGwt xsbf/sf] gfddf vftf vf]nL a}+s vftf ljj/0f ;d]tsf] hfgsf/L lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no / dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

!@=% pkbkmf !@=$ adf]lhd d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/sf] gfddf a}+s vftf vf]lnPsf] hfgsf/L k|fKt ePkl5 lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] lgodfg';f/ ef}r/ v8f u/L ;DalGwt xsbf/sf] vftfdf /sd hDdf x'g] u/L Psfp06 k]oL r]s :yfgLo a}+sdf k7fpg' kg]{5 / ;f] sf] hfgsf/L ;DalGwt vftfjfnfnfO{ ;d]t lbg' kg]{5 .

!@=^ o; lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ubf{ d[tssf] :yfoL 7]ufgf ePsf] lhNnfsf] lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{noaf6 dfq pknJw u/fOg]5 .

**!#= n]vf / n]vf k/LIf0f M**

!#=! lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] ljlgof]lht /sd / vr{sf] n]vf dxfn]vf k/LIfssf] sfof{nosf] :jLs[t 9fFrfdf /fVg' kg]{5 .

!#=@ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] pNn]lvt sf/f]af/sf] n]vf cBfjlws eP gePsf] ljifodf a/fa/ hfFr ug'{ kg]{5 .

!#=# sfof{nodf /fVg' kg]{ n]vf 7Ls b'?:t;+u /fv] g/fv]sf] ljifodf dxfn]vf lgoGqssf] sfof{no / ;DalGwt sf]if tyf n]vf lgoGqs sfof{non] cfsl:ds jf ;do ;dodf hfFr ug{ ;Sg] 5 . o;/L hfFr ubf{ s}lkmot b]lvPdf k|rlnt cfly{s P]g lgod adf]lhd x'g]5 .

!#=$ o; lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ k|of]hgsf] nflu :jLs[t sfo{s|d tyf clVtof/L adf]lhd ePsf] cfDbfgL vr{sf] cfGtl/s n]]vf k/LIf0f ;DalGwt sf]if tyf n]vf lgoGqs sfof{noaf6 x'g]5 .

!#=%o; lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ k|of]hgsf] nflu :jLs[t sfo{s|d tyf clVtof/L adf]lhd ePsf] cfDbfgL vr{sf] clGtd n]vf k/LIf0f dxfn]vf k/LIfssf] sfof{noaf6 x'g]5 . n]vf k/LIf0faf6 sfod x'g cfPsf] a]?h'sf] nut /fvL km5\of}{6 u/fpg] lhDd]jf/L ;DalGwt k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Lsf] x'g]5 .

**!$= k|ltj]bg**

!$=! :jLs[t sfo{s|d / clVtof/L cg';f/ ePsf] cfDbfgL vr{sf] dfl;s k|ltj]bg lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] clgjfo{ ?kdf dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

!$=@ :yfgLo a}+sn] lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{noaf6 vftfjfnfx?sf] gfddf hDdf x'g cfPsf] /sdsf] dfl;s ljj/0f dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

**!%= ph'/L M**

o; lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg] ;DaGwdf k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Laf6 ePsf lg0f{o pk/ lrQ ga'‰g] JolQmn] To:tf] sfd eP u/]sf] ldltn] #% lbgleq cfˆgf] Joxf]/f v'nfO{ zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnosf ;lrj;dIf ph'/L ug{ ;Sg]5 .

**!^= ljljw M**

!^=! o; lgb]{lzsfdf pNn]v gePsf cfly{s k|zf;g ;DaGwL cGo ljifosf xsdf k|rlnt cfly{s P]g lgod adf]lhd x'g]5 .

!^=@ ;/f]sf/jfnfx?sf] hfgsf/Lsf nflu dGqfnon] of] lgb{]lzsfsf ;fy} o; lgb{]lzsf cg';f/ /sd e'QmfgLsf] ljj/0f cfˆgf] j]j;fO6df /fVg]5 . ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] cfly{s ;xfotf e'QmfgLsf] ljj/0f cfˆgf] ;"rgf kf6Ldf 6fF; ug{]5 .

!^=# o; lgb{]lzsf adf]lhd d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ ljt/0f x'g] cfly{s ;xfotf ;DaGwdf cfjZostfg';f/ dGqfnon] cg'udg, d"Nof+sg ug{]5 . cfly{s ;xfotf ljt/0f sfo{sf] cg'udg d"Nof+sg ug{sf nflu dGqfnon] s'g} ;+3;+:yf lgo'Qm u/L sfd u/fpg ;Sg]5 .

!^=$ dGqfnon]] of] lgb]{lzsf sfof{Gjog ;DaGwdf cfjZos lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg] 5 .

!^=% o; lgb]{lzsfsf] sfof{Gjog ;DaGwdf s'g} låljwf pTkGg ePdf dGqfnodf n]vL k7fpg' kg]{5 . ;f] ;DaGwdf dGqfnon] cfjZos lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg]5 .

**!&= ljz]if /fxt ;DaGwL Joj:yfM**

of] lgb]{lzsfdf cGoq h'g;'s} s'/f n]lvPsf] ePtf klg d[To'j/0f u/]sf JolQmsf xsbf/nfO{ h'g;'s} ;|f]t jf lgsfoaf6 cfly{s /fxt :j?k clwstd ?= bz nfv ;Dd pknAw u/fO{g] 5 . ;f] dWo] xfn ;Dd h'g;'s} ;|f]t jf lgsfoaf6 ?= tLg nfv eGbf a9L k|fKt gu/]sf] t/ ?= Ps nfv ;Dd k|fKt ul/;s]sf d[To'j/0f u/]sf JolQmsf xsbf/nfO{ ?= tLg nfv gk'u];Dd a9Ldf ?= b'O{ nfv ;Dd yk cfly{s ;xfotf pknAw u/fO{g]5 .

o;df ljwjf jf Psn dlxnfn] gful/s /fxt, Ifltk"lt{ tyf cfly{s ;xfotf ;DaGwL sfo{ljlw, @)^^ adf]lhd a'lemlnPsf] ?= kRrL; xhf/ u0fgf ul/g] 5}g .

cg';"rL–!

-pkbkmf %=! ;Fu ;DalGwt\_

dlGqkl/ifb\ /fhg}lts ;ldltsf] ldlt @)^$.!!.@& sf] lg0f{o

g]kfn ;/sf/ -d=k=\_ sf] ldlt )^$.!).@& sf] lg0f{o cg';f/ dlGqkl/ifb\, /fhg}lts ;ldltsf] ldlt @)^$.!!.@& sf] a}7saf6 ePsf] lg0f{o M–

æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ :jLs[t ug]{ ljifosf] zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnosf] g+= !%.%$–)^$.!).@ sf] k|:tfjdf d+=k=a}=;+= #\*.)^$ ldlt @)^$.!).@& sf] dlGqkl/ifb\sf] a}7saf6 ædlGqkl/ifb\, /fhg}lts ;ldltdf 5nkmn u/L ;ldltsf] lg0f{o adf]lhd ug]{ .Æ lg0f{o ePcg';f/ cfh ldlt @)^$.!!.@& df o; ljifodf 5nkmn x'Fbf b]xfoadf]lhd ug]{ –

s\_ ';ft bnsf zLif{ g]tfx?aLr ldlt @)^$.(.\* df ePsf] ;xdlt kq ;d]tsf cfwf/df k|:tfj;fy ;+nUg åGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$' df k|:tfj ul/Padf]lhd b]xfosf cfwf/df ;z:qåGåsf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf JolQmsf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ /fxt:j?k k|lt d[ts Ps nfv ?k}ofF cfly{s ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg] –

!= åGåsf sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf JolQmx? eGgfn] b]xfosf cj:yfdf d[To' ePsf JolQmx?nfO{ hgfpg]5 M

c\_ åGå/t kIfx?af6 rn]sf] uf]nL nfuL d[To' ePsf JolQmx?,

cf\_ åGåsf l;nl;nfdf ljR5\ofOPsf] af?bL ;'?Ë (Mines), ljB'tLo w/fk cflbdf k/L d[To' ePsf JolQmx?,

O\_ åGåsf qmddf ePsf] ad lj:kmf]6df k/L d[To' ePsf JolQmx?,

O{\_ åGåsf l;nl;nfdf åGå/t kIfsf] ckx/0fdf k/L dfl/Psf] k'li6 ePsf JolQmx?,

p\_ åGåsf] ;dodf åGå/t kIfaf6 uf]nL jf cGo xltof/ k|xf/ u/L jf s'6lk6 u/L d[To' ePsf JolQmx?,

pm\_ åGåkl5 klg åGåsf ;dodf 5fl8Psf a]jfl/;] ad ljikmf]6df k/L jf af?bL ;'?Ë jf ljB'tLo w/fkdf k/L d[To' ePsf JolQmx?,

P\_ åGåsf qmddf a]kQf kfl/Psfx?dWo] d[To' ePsf] k'li6 ePsf JolQmx?,

P]\_ åGåsf ;dodf cfkm\gf] st{Jo kfngfdf vl6Psf] s'g} ;'/IffsdL{ jf cGo ;/sf/L sd{rf/L åGåsf sf/0fn] dfl/Psf] egL k'li6 ePdf To;/L d[To' ePsf ;'/IffsdL{ tyf ;/sf/L sd{rf/Lx?, /

cf]\_ åGåsf sf/0f 3fOt] eO{ c:ktfndf pkrf/sf] qmddf d[To' ePsf JolQmx? .

@= /fxt pknAw u/fpg] tl/sf M–

c\_ åGåsf] cjlwdf ;f]sf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf ;j{;fwf/0f d[tssf ;j}eGbf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ /fxt:j?k pknJw x'g] Ps d'i6 Ps nfv ?k}ofF cfly{s ;xfotf 36gf 36]sf] lhNnfsf] k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Lsf] l;kmfl/zdf pknAw x'g]5 . ;f] k|of]hgsf nflu k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnoaf6 tf]lsPsf] 9fFrf adf]lhdsf] l;kmfl/z kq k7fpg' kg]{5 .

cf\_ åGåsf sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf] xf] xf]Og eGg] olsg ug{ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] cfjZostf cg';f/ :ynut ;h{dLg, lhNnf ;'/Iff ;ldltsf] a}7s, ;j{bnLo jf ;j{kIfLo a}7s cflb k|lqmof ckgfpg ;Sg]5 .

O\_ dfly a'Fbf g+= c\_ df pNn]v ePsf] l;kmfl/z kq k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 . o;/L k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Laf6 l;kmfl/z k|fKt ePkl5 zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnon] tf]lsP adf]lhdsf] cfly{s ;xfotf ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf k7fpg]5 . pko'{Qm cfly{s ;xfotf pknAwtfsf] cfwf/ åGå k|efljt JolQm kl/jf/ tyf ;+/rgfsf] nut ;+sng ljz]if sfo{s|d, @)^$ cGtu{t ul7t sfo{bnsf] l;kmfl/z x'g]5 . /fxt pknAw u/fpg] sfo{ yk Jojl:y tug{ cGo klqmof lgwf{/0f ug{ cfjZos b]lvPdf zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnon] :ki6 ug{ ;Sg]5 .

O{\_ dfly a'Fbf g+= O\_ cg';f/ k|fKt /fxt k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] ;DalGwt d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/nfO{ pknAw u/fpg]5 .

p\_ åGåsf] cjlwdf ;f]sf] sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf ;'/IffsdL{ / ;/sf/L sd{rf/Lsf] nflu g]kfn ;/sf/, dlGqkl/ifb\af6 tTsfnLg ;dodf ePsf lg0f{ox?sf] xsdf ;f] /fxt ;d]t pknAw x'g]5 .

pm\_ st{Jokfngsf] l;nl;nfdf xTof ul/Psf /fi6«;]js -lghfdtL sd{rf/L, g]kfnL ;]gf, g]kfn k|x/L, ;z:q k|x/Lan, lzIfs cflb\_ sf kl/jf/nfO{ pknAw u/fOg] /fxt ;DaGwdf g]kfn ;/sf/sf d'Vo ;lrjsf] ;+of]hsTjdf cy{ dGqfno / ;DalGwt dGqfnosf ;lrj /x]sf] ;ldltn] u/]sf] lg0f{o adf]lhd x'g]5 .

v\_ plNnlvt dfkb08df pNn]v ePsf cGo ljifox? cy{ dGqfno / u[x dGqfno;+u ;dGjo u/L zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnon] kl/dfh{g ug]{ / k'gM lg0f{osf nflu o;} ;ldlt ;dIf k]z ug]{ .Æ

\*

**cg';"rL–@**

-pkbkmf %=@ ;Fu ;DalGwt\_

æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ sf ;DalGwt bkmfx?

**kl/efiff**

**åGåsf] cjlwM** o; dfkb08sf] k|of]hgsf nflu åGåsf] cjlw eGgfn] g]=s=kf= -dfcf]afbL\_ n] hgo'4 3f]if0ff u/]sf] ldlt @)%@ kmfu'g ! ut]b]lv lj:t[t zflGt ;Demf}tf x'Fbfsf] ldlt cyf{t\ @)^# d+l;/ % ut];Ddsf] cjlwnfO{ a'‰g' kb{5 . åGåsf] pQm cjlwleq åGåsf] sf/0faf6 kLl8t ePsf JolQm tyf kl/jf/x?nfO{ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] 3f]lift gLlt cg';f/ o; dfkb08n] lgwf{/0f u/]sf] cfwf/ cg'?k cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt k|bfg ul/g] 5 .

**åGå/t kIfM** o; dfkb08sf] k|of]hgsf] nflu åGå/t kIf eGgfn] åGåsf] cjlwdf ;z:q åGådf /x]sf] g]=s=kf= -dfcf]jfbL\_ / tTsfnLg ;/sf/nfO{ a'‰g' kb{5 .

**åGåkLl8tM** o; dfkb08sf] k|of]hgsf] nflu åGåkLl8t eGgn] åGåsf] cjlwdf ;f]sf sf/0faf6 d[To' ePsf JolQmsf cfl>tx? -kTgL jf klt, 5f]/f5f]/L, afa'cfdf / ;uf]n kl/jf/sf cGo ;b:ox?\_, åGåsf] s|ddf ckfË, cËeË jf 3fOt] ePsf JolQmx?, åGåsf sf/0faf6 cfkm\gf] 7fpF 5f]8L b]zleqs} cGo 7fpFdf cfGtl/s ?kdf lj:yflkt eO{ a;]sf JolQm tyf kl/jf/x?, åGåsf] cjlwdf åGå/t kIfx?n] lgoGq0fdf lnO{ xfn;Dd kQf gnfu]sf j]kQf gful/s tyf ltgsf kl/jf/x?, åGåsf] cjlwdf åGå/t kIfx?sf] ckx/0fdf k/]sf JolQmx? / åGåsf] cjlwdf åGå/t kIfx?åf/f ;DklQ Iflt k'¥ofOPsf JolQm, kl/jf/ tyf ;+:yfx?nfO{ a'em\g'k5{ .

**! d[ts;DaGwL /fxt**

**!=! d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nO{ /fxtM**

!=!=! åGåsf] sf/0f d[To' ePsf d[tssf glhssf] xsbf/nfO{ g]kfn ;/sf/ dlGqkl/ifb\sf] ldlt @)^$.!).@& sf] lg0f{osf cfwf/df dlGqkl/ifbsf] /fhg}lts ;ldltn] ldlt @)^$.!!.@& df u/]sf] lg0f{o cg';f/ Psnfv ?k}ofF /fxt :j?k pknAw u/fOg]5 .

!=!=@ åGåsf sf/0fn] d[To' ePsf] xf] xf]Og eGg] olsg ug{ k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/Ln] cfjZostf cg';f/ :ynut ;h{dLg, lhNnf ;'/Iff ;ldltsf] a}7s, ;j{bnLo jf ;j{kIfLo a}7s cflb k|lqmofsf cfwf/df cg';"rL ! gd'gf kq g+= !=! cg';f/ l;kmfl/z u/L zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnodf k7fpg' kg]{5 .

!=!=# k|s/0f !=!=@ cg';f/sf] l;kmfl/z k|fKt ePkl5 zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnon] tf]lsP adf]lhdsf] cfly{s ;xfotf ;DalGwt lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{nodf lgsf;f k7fpg]5 .

!=!=$ k|s/0f !=!=# adf]lhd zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnoaf6 lgsf;f ePsf] /fxt /sd lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{non] d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ pknAw u/fpg]5 .

**&= ljljw**

**&=@ /fxt pknAw u/fOg] ;dofjlw M**

o; dfkb08 adf]lhd pknAw u/fOg] cfly{s ;xfotf tyf /fxt /sd æåGåkLl8tx?sf nflu cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt ;DaGwL dfkb08, @)^$Æ dlGqkl/ifb\af6 :jLs[t ePsf] ldltn] b'O{jif{;DD pknAw u/fOg] 5 . tf]lsPsf] cjlw ;dfKt ePkl5 k|lqmofdf /x]sfx?sf] ;DaGwdf g]kfn ;/sf/n] 5'§} lg0f{o ug]{5 .

**&=# o;} dfkb08 adf]lhd ePsf] dflgg] M**

of] dfkb08 nfu" x'g'k"j{ tTsfnLg gLlt, lgb]{lzsf tyf dfkb08adf]lhd ljt/0f ul/Psf cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxtx? o;} lgb]{lzsf adf]lhd ljt/0f ePsf] dflgg]5 . To;/L cfly{s ;xfotf Pj+ /fxt kfO;s]sf] kLl8tx?nfO{ o; dfkb08 adf]lhd k'gM /fxt k|bfg ul/g] 5}g . t/ dlGqkl/ifb\ /fhg}lts ;ldltsf] ldlt @)^$.!!.@& sf] lg0f{osf] xsdf ;f]xL lg0f{o adf]lhd x'g]5 .

cg';"rL–!

-Dffkb08sf] a'Fbf g+= !=!=@ ;Fu ;DalGwt\_

d[tssf glhssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg lgsf;f÷km's'jf dfu ug]{ kqsf] gd"gf

**ljifo M ljj/0f k7fPsf] .**

>L zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfno,

/fxt tyf k'gM:yfkg OsfO,

aa/dxn, sf7df8f}+ .

b]xfosf d[tssf glhssf xsbf/ sfod ePsf b]xfosf JolQmnfO{ dfkb08sf] a'Fbf g+= !=!=! adf]lhdsf] cfly{s ;xfotf k|bfg ug]{ k|of]hgsf nflu /sd lgsf;f÷km's'jfsf] nflu cg'/f]w 5 .

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| l;=g+= | d[tssf] | sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf plNnlvt qm=;= | d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/sf] | kfpg] /sd | s}lkmot  |
| gfd, y/ | pd]/ | lnË | k]zf | 7]ufgf -uf=lj=;=÷g=kf=÷ j8f g+=\_  | d[To' ePsf] lhNnf  | d[To' ePsf] ldlt | 36gf s;n] u/fPsf] | gfd, y/  | pd]/ | lnË | k]zf | d[ts ;+usf] gftf  | 7]ufgf | kmf]6f] |
| lhNnf  | uf=lj=;÷g=kf=÷ j8f g+= |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

=============================

k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L

b|i6JoM gfafns xsbf/sf] xsdf ;+/Ifssf] gfd, y/, 7]ufgf s}lkmot dxndf pNn]v ug]{ .

cg';"rL #

-pkbkmf &=! ;+u ;DalGwt\_

d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/n] cfly{s ;xfotfsf nflu lbg] lgj]bgsf] 9fFrf

ldlt M

**ljifoM** cfly{s ;xfotf pknAw u/fO{ kfpF .

>Ldfg k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/LHo"

lhNnf k|zf;g sfof{no

======================= .

;z:q åGåsf] sf/0f d[To' ePsf b]xfosf] ljj/0f cg';f/sf JolQmsf] d glhssf] xsbf/ ePsf]n] lgDglnlvt sfuhft ;+nUg u/L g]kfn ;/sf/af6 pknAw u/fpg] cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fOlbg'x'g lgj]bg ub{5' .

d[tssf] gfd, y/M lgj]bsM

7]ufgfM b:tvt M

d[To' ePsf] ldltM gfd, y/M

d[To' ePsf] :yfgM 7]ufgfM

 d[ts;Fusf] gftfM

gfafns xsbf/sf] xsdf ;+/Ifsn] lgj]bg lbFbf dflysf] ljj/0fdf b:tvt afx]s cGo ljj/0f ;DalGwt gfafnssf] pNn]v u/L ;+/Ifssf] ljj/0f tn pNn]v ug]{ .

;+/Ifssf]M

b:tvtM

gfd,y/M

7]ufgfM

Gffafns;Fusf] gftfM

**;+nUg sfuhft -;+nUg /x]sf]df /]hf lrGx nufpg]\_ M**

!= g]kfnL gful/stfsf] k|df0fkq -gfafnssf] xsdf hGd btf{ k|df0fkq / lghsf] ;+/Ifssf] gful/stfsf] k|df0fkq\_

@= gftf k|dfl0ft kq

#= ;DalGwt ufpF ljsf; ;ldlt jf gu/kflnsfaf6 gfafnssf] ;+/Ifs ePsf] Joxf]/f k|dfl0ft u/]sf] sfuhft -gfafnssf] xsdf ;+/Ifsn] lgj]bg ubf{ dfq\_

$= @ k|lt xfn;fn} lvr]sf] kmf]6f] -gfafnssf] xsdf gfafns / ;+/Ifs b'j}sf] @÷@ k|lt\_

%= d[tssf] d[To'btf{ k|df0fkq -pknAw eP;Dd\_

cg';"rL–$

-bkmf !) ;Fu ;DalGwt\_

sfo{bnsf] k|ltj]bgdf gfd ;dfj]z x'g 5'6 ePsf d[tssf xsbf/nfO{ cfly{s ;xfotf dfu ug]{ kqsf] gd"gf

**ljifo M ljj/0f k7fPsf] .**

>L zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfno,

/fxt tyf k'gM:yfkg OsfO,

aa/dxn, sf7df8f}+ .

b]xfosf d[tssf glhssf xsbf/ sfod ePsf b]xfosf JolQmnfO{ dfkb08sf] a'Fbf g+= !=!=! adf]lhdsf] cfly{s ;xfotf pknJw u/fOlbg'x'g l;kmfl/z ub{5' . ;DalGwt ;Ssn kmfOn o;};fy ;+nUg 5 .

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| l;=g+ | d[tssf] | d[tssf] glhssf] xsbf/sf] | kfpg] /sd | s}lkmot  |
| gfd, y/ | pd]/ | lnË | k]zf | 7]ufgf -uf=lj=;= ÷g=kf=÷ j8f g+=\_  | d[To' ePsf] lhNnf  | d[To' ePsf] ldlt | 36gf s;n] u/fPsf] | gfd, y/  | pd]/ | lnË | k]zf | d[ts ;+usf] gftf  | 7]ufgf | kmf]6f] |
| lhNnf  | uf=lj=;=÷g=kf=÷ j8f g+= |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

=======================

k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L

b|i6JoM gfafns xsbf/sf] xsdf ;+/Ifssf] gfd, y/, 7]ufgf s}lkmot dxndf pNn]v ug]{ .

cg';"rL %

-bkmf !@=! ;+u ;DalGwt\_

d[tssf glhssf] xsbf/sf] gfddf art vftf vf]Ng a}+snfO{ n]Vg] kqsf] gd"gf

ldlt M

**ljifoM** z"Go df}Hbftdf art vftf vf]lnlbg] af/] .

>L =============================== a}+s

====================================sfof{no

================================= .

;z:q åGåsf] qmddf d[To' ePsf JolQm tyf lghsf] glhssf] xsbf/sf] ljj/0f o;};fy ;+nUg 5 . ;f] ljj/0fdf pNn]v eP adf]lhdsf glhssf xsbf/x?sf] gfddf z"Go df}Hbftdf art vftf vf]nL a}+s vftfsf] ljj/0f ;lxtsf] hfgsf/L o; sfof{nodf / zflGt tyf k'glg{df{0f dGqfnodf lbg'x'g cg'/f]w 5 .

============================

k|d'v lhNnf clwsf/L

b|i6JoM dfkb08sf] cg';"rL ! adf]lhdsf] d[tssf glhssf xsbf/sf] ljj/0f ;+nUg ug]{ .